Oracle SBC integration with Cisco CUCM and Twilio Elastic Sip Trunking

Technical Application Note

twilio

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Revision History

Version	Description of Changes	Date Revision Completed
1.0	Oracle SBC integration with Cisco CUCM and Twilio Elastic SIP Trunking	21st May 2021

Table of Contents

1. Intended Audience

This document is intended for use by Oracle Systems Engineers, third party Systems Integrators, Oracle Enterprise customers and partners and end users of the Oracle Enterprise Session Border Controller (SBC). It is assumed that the reader is familiar with basic operations of the Oracle Enterprise Session Border Controller platform along with Cisco Call Manager (Cisco CUCM).

2. Document Overview

This Oracle technical application note outlines how to configure the Oracle SBC to interwork between Twilio Elastic Sip Trunk with on premises Cisco CUCM. The solution contained within this document has been tested using Oracle Communication SBC with **OS840p4A**.

Please find the related documentation links below:

2.1. Twilio Elastic SIP Trunking

Twilio Elastic SIP Trunking is a cloud-based solution that provides connectivity for IP-based communications infrastructure to connect to the PSTN for making and receiving telephone calls to the rest of the world via any broadband internet connection. Twilio's Elastic SIP Trunking service automatically scales, up or down, to meet your traffic needs with unlimited capacity. In just minutes you can deploy globally with Twilio's easy-to-use self-service tools without having to rely on slow providers.

Sign up for a free Twilio trial and learn more about configuring your Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk.

2.2. Cisco Call Manager (Cisco CUCM)

Cisco Unified Call Manager provides industry-leading reliability, security, scalability, efficiency, and enterprise call and session management and is the core call control application of the collaboration portfolio.

It should be noted that while this application note focuses on the optimal configurations for the Oracle SBC in an enterprise Cisco CUCM 11.5 environment, the same SBC configuration model can also be used for other enterprise applications with a few tweaks to the configuration for required features.

In addition, it should be noted that the SBC configuration provided in this guide focuses strictly on the Cisco CUCM Server associated parameters. Many SBC applications may have additional configuration requirements that are specific to individual customer requirements. These configuration items are not covered in this guide. Please contact your Oracle representative with any questions pertaining to this topic.

For additional information on CUCM 11.5, please visit

https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/products/unified-communications/unified-communications-manager-version-11-5/index.html

Please note that the IP Addresses, FQDN and configuration names and details given in this document are used for reference purposes only. These same details cannot be used in customer configurations. End users of this document can use the configuration details according to their network requirements.

3. Introduction

3.1. Audience

This is a technical document intended for telecommunications engineers with the purpose of configuring Cisco CUCM 11.5 version using Oracle Enterprise SBC. There will be steps that require navigating the CUCM 11.5 server configuration, Oracle SBC GUI interface, understanding the basic concepts of TCP/UDP, IP/Routing, DNS server and SIP/RTP are also necessary to complete the configuration and for troubleshooting, if necessary.

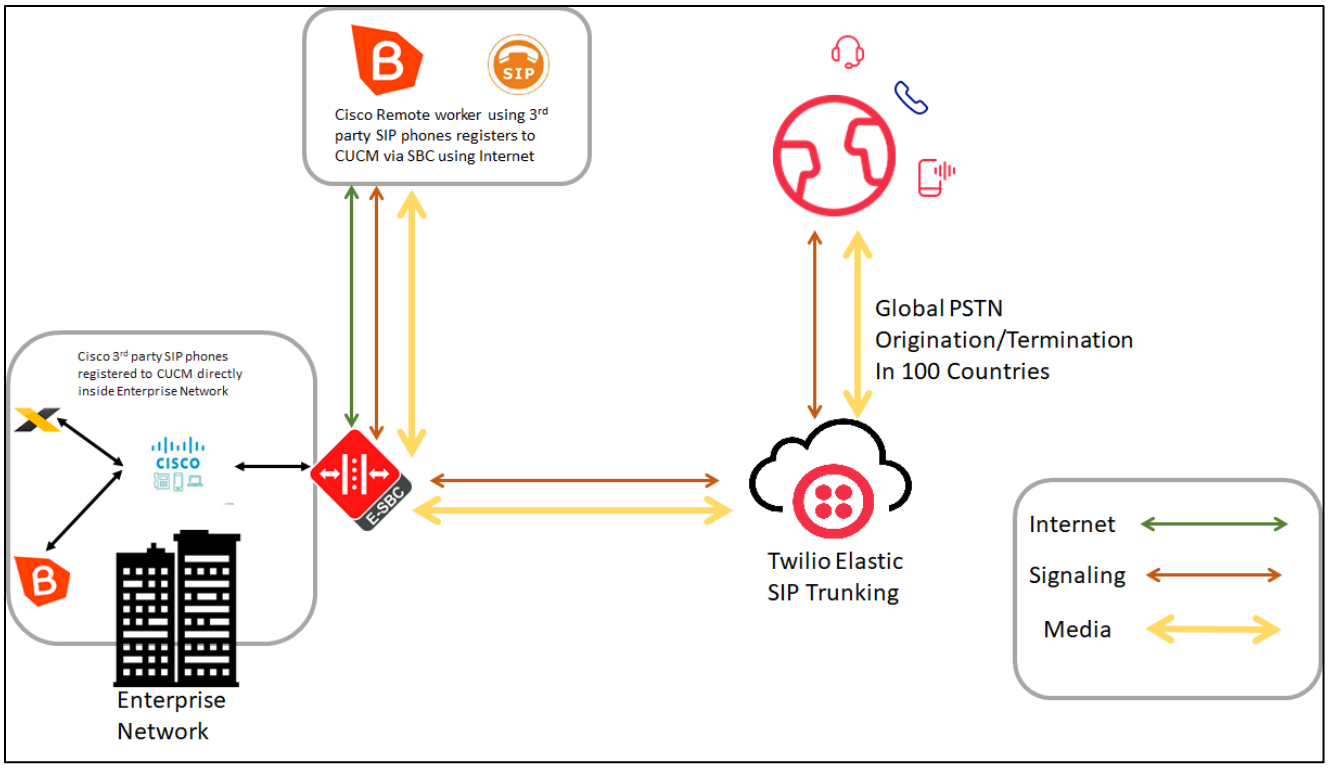
3.2. Requirements

- Fully functioning Cisco CUCM 11.5
- Oracle Enterprise Session Border Controller (hereafter Oracle SBC) running 8.4.0 version

The below revision table explains the versions of the software used for each component:
This table is Revision 1 as of now:

Software Used	SBC Version	Cisco CUCM Version
Revision 1	8.4.0	11.5

3.3. Architecture

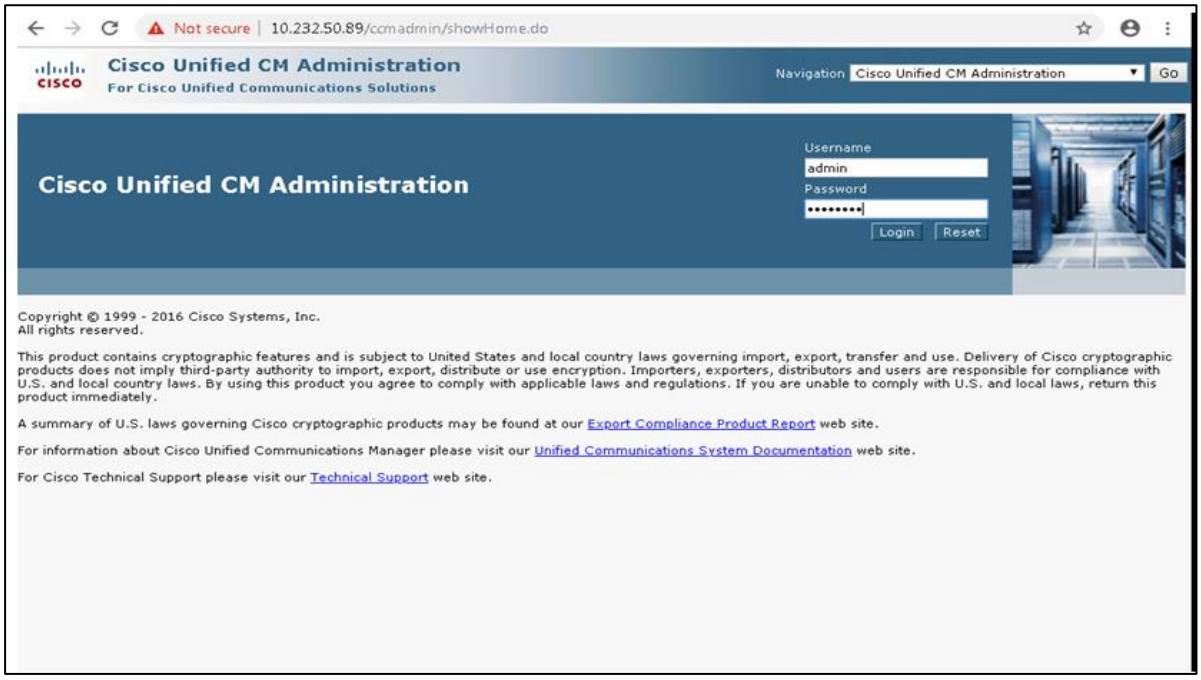


The configuration, validation and troubleshooting are the focuses of this document and will be described in three phases:

- Phase 1 – Configuring the Cisco Unified Call Manager v11.5 for Oracle SBC.
- Phase 2 – Configuring the Oracle SBC.
- Phase 3 – Configuring the Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk

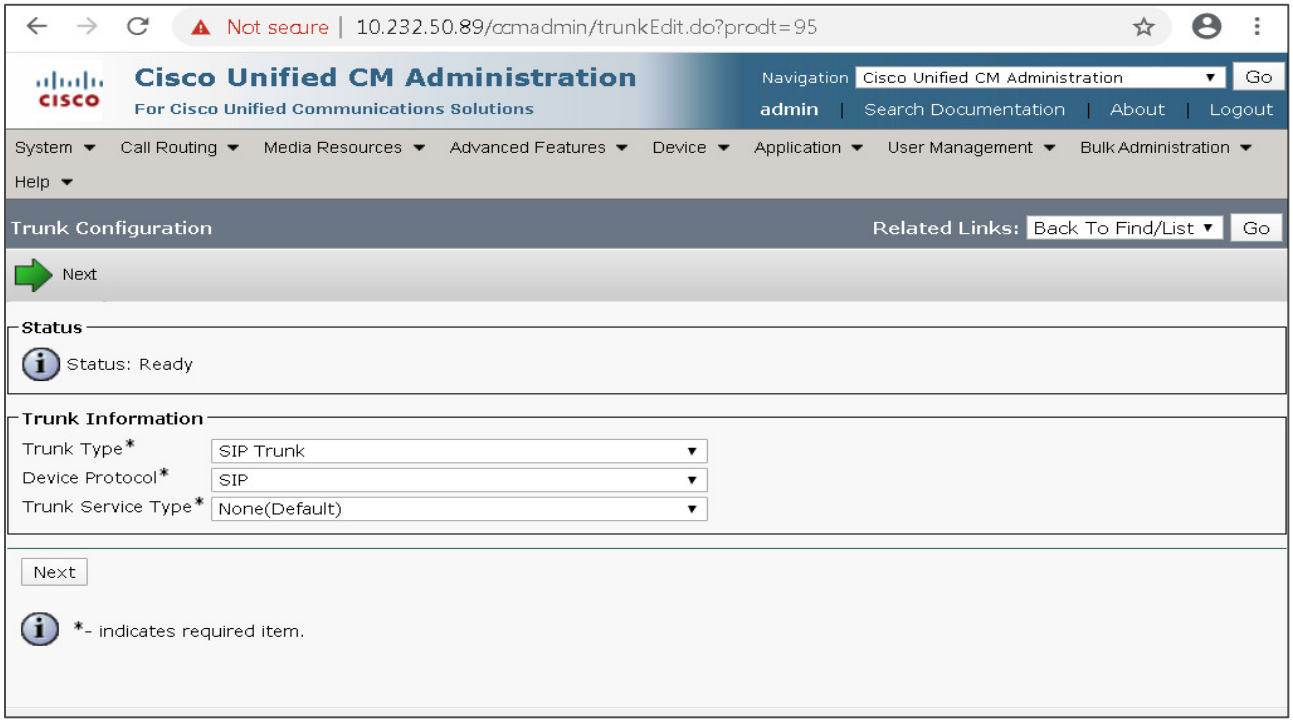
4. Configuring the Cisco Call Manager (Cisco CUCM)

Please login to Cisco CUCM admin web GUI with proper login credentials (Username and password). After that, perform the steps below in the given order.



4.1. Configuring a new SIP Trunk

01) Go to Device ----- Trunk ----- Add New
02) Select Trunk Type – SIP Trunk and then Click Next
03) In the Device Name field, enter the SIP Trunk name and optionally provide a description.
04) In the Device Pool drop-down list, select a device pool id created already else select Default
05) Enter the Destination Address and Destination Port of the SBC under SIP Information.
06) Select appropriate SIP profile and SIP trunk security profile from the dropdown menu.
07) Click Save


Not secure | 10.232.50.89/ccmadmin/trunkEdit.do?prodt=95
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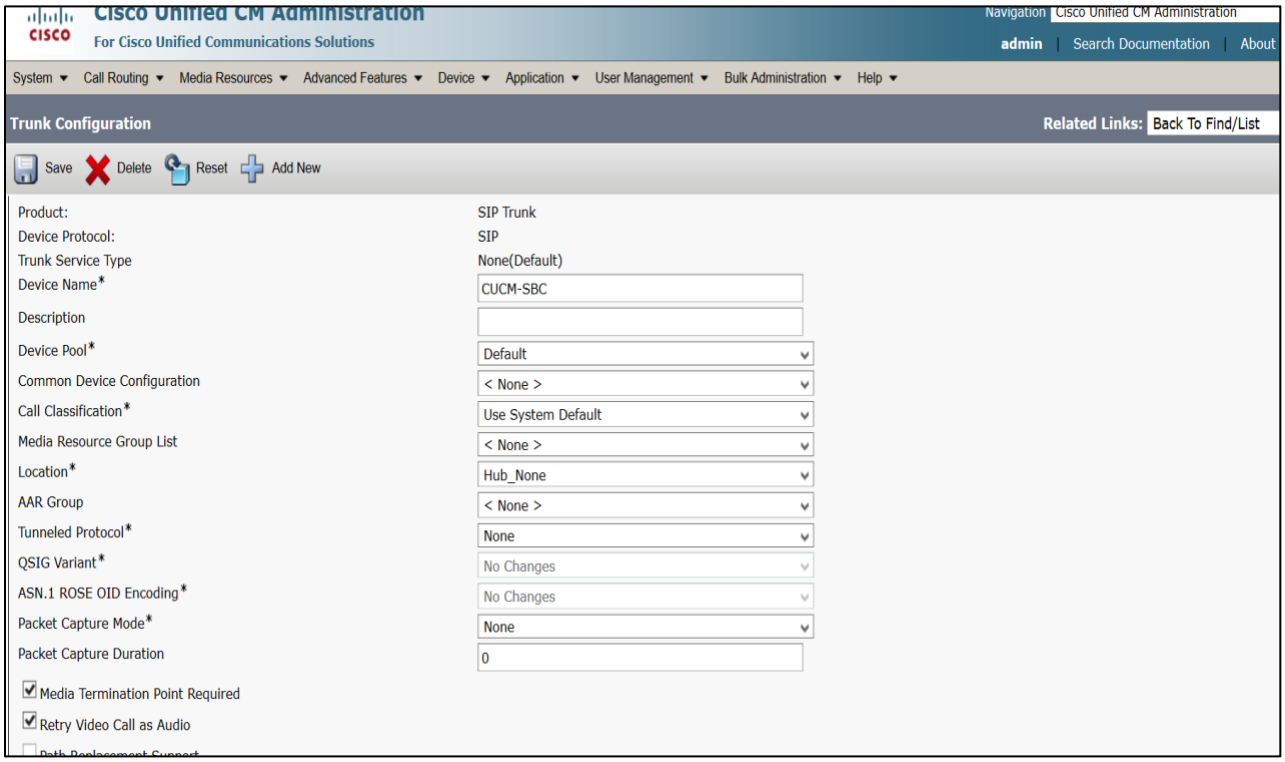
Navigation Cisco Unified CM Administration Go
admin | Search Documentation | About | Logout
System Call Routing Media Resources Advanced Features Device Application User Management Bulk Administration Help
Trunk Configuration
Related Links: Back To Find/List Go
Next
Status
Status: Ready
Trunk Information
Trunk Type* SIP Trunk
Device Protocol* SIP
Trunk Service Type* None(Default)
Next
*- indicates required item.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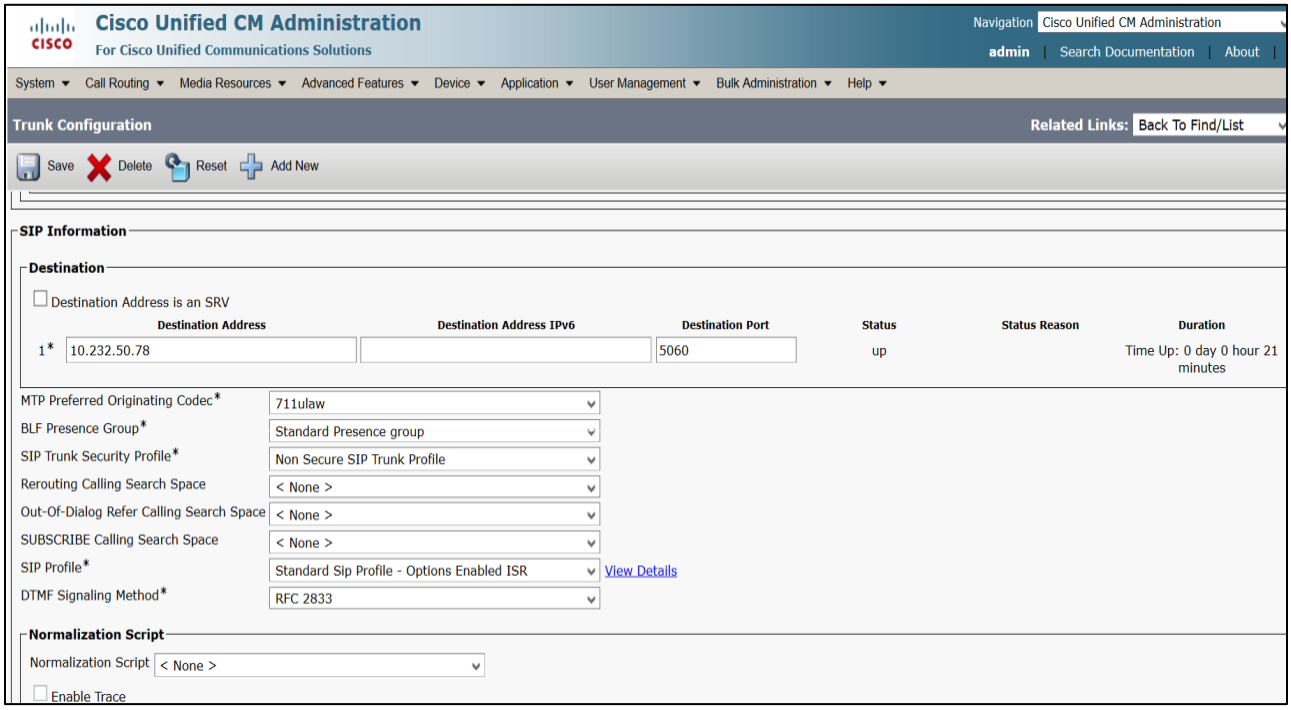
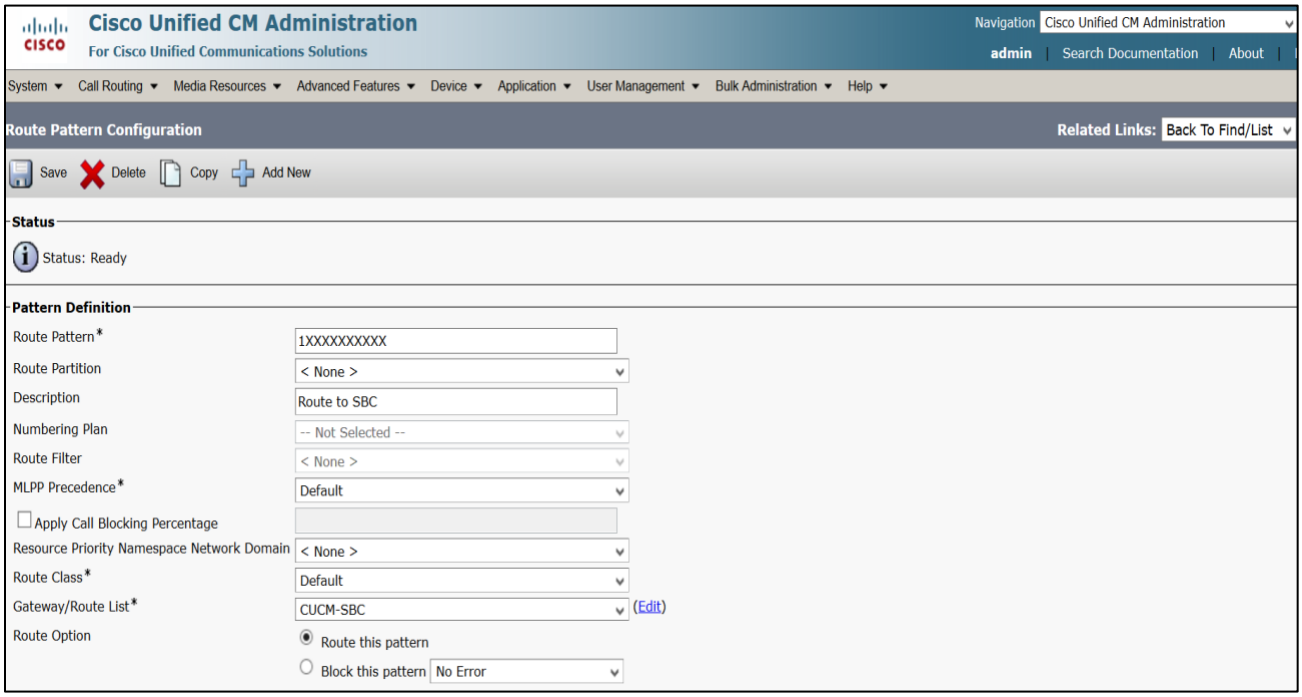
admin | Search Documentation | About
System Call Routing Media Resources Advanced Features Device Application User Management Bulk Administration Help
Trunk Configuration
Related Links: Back To Find/List
Save Delete Reset Add New
Product: SIP Trunk
Device Protocol: SIP
Trunk Service Type None(Default)
Device Name* CUCM-SBC
Description
Device Pool* Default
Common Device Configuration < None >
Call Classification* Use System Default
Media Resource Group List < None >
Location* Hub_None
AAR Group < None >
Tunneled Protocol* None
QSIG Variant* No Changes
ASN.1 ROSE OID Encoding* No Changes
Packet Capture Mode* None
Packet Capture Duration 0
Media Termination Point Required
Retry Video Call as Audio

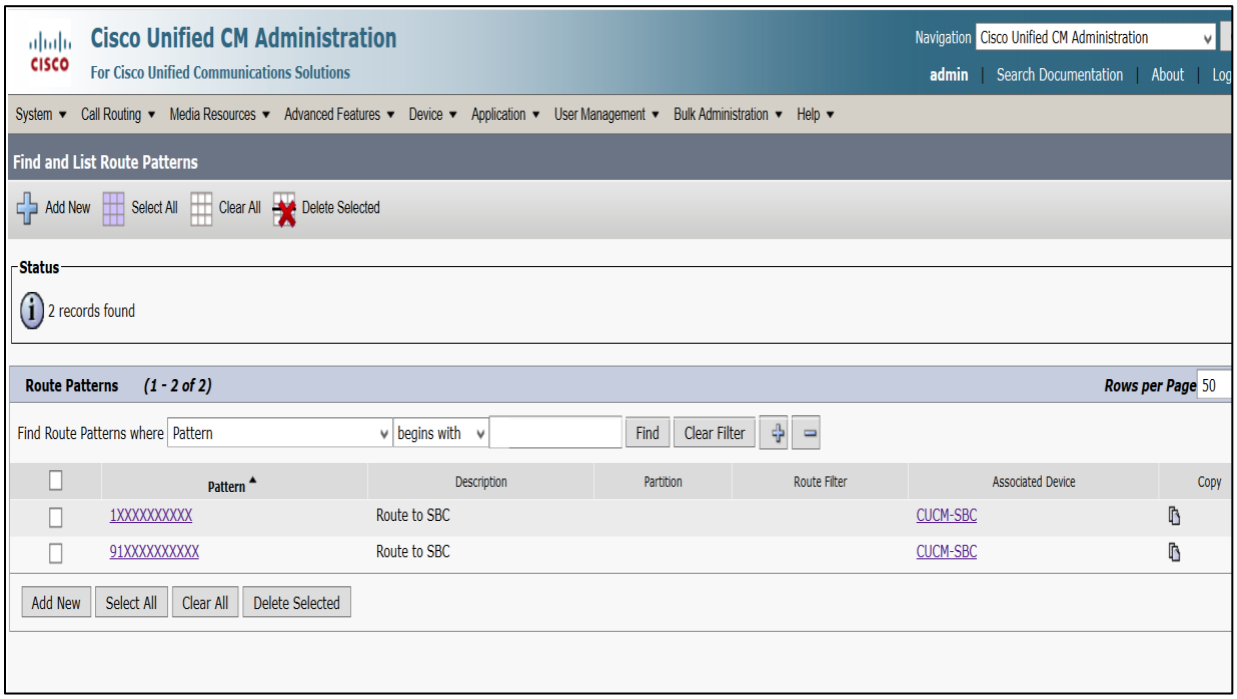


4.2. Configure a new Route Pattern

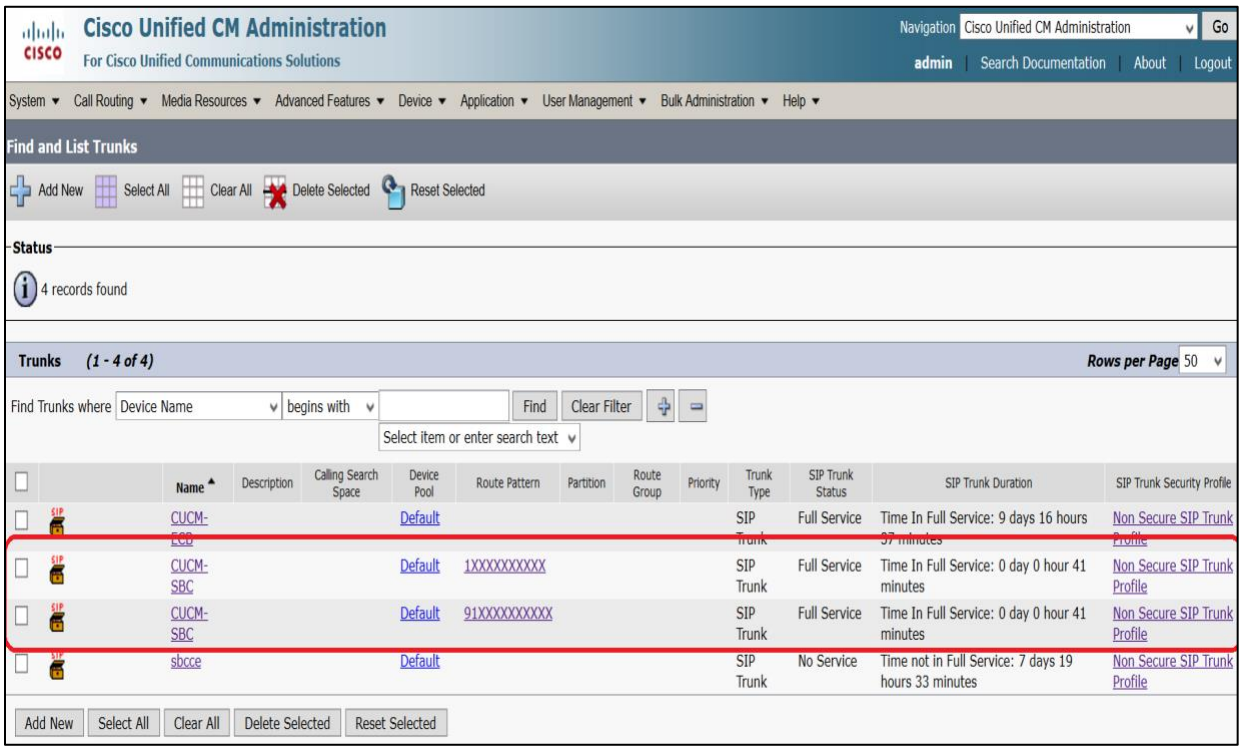
01) Go to Call Routing ------ Route/Hunt ------ Route Pattern and click Add New
02) Enter a Route Pattern according to the network requirements and calling plan.
03) From the Gateway/Route List drop-down list, select the created SIP Trunk device name.
04) Click Save. We can create other route patterns in the same way as shown below.



The route patterns that has been created is shown below:

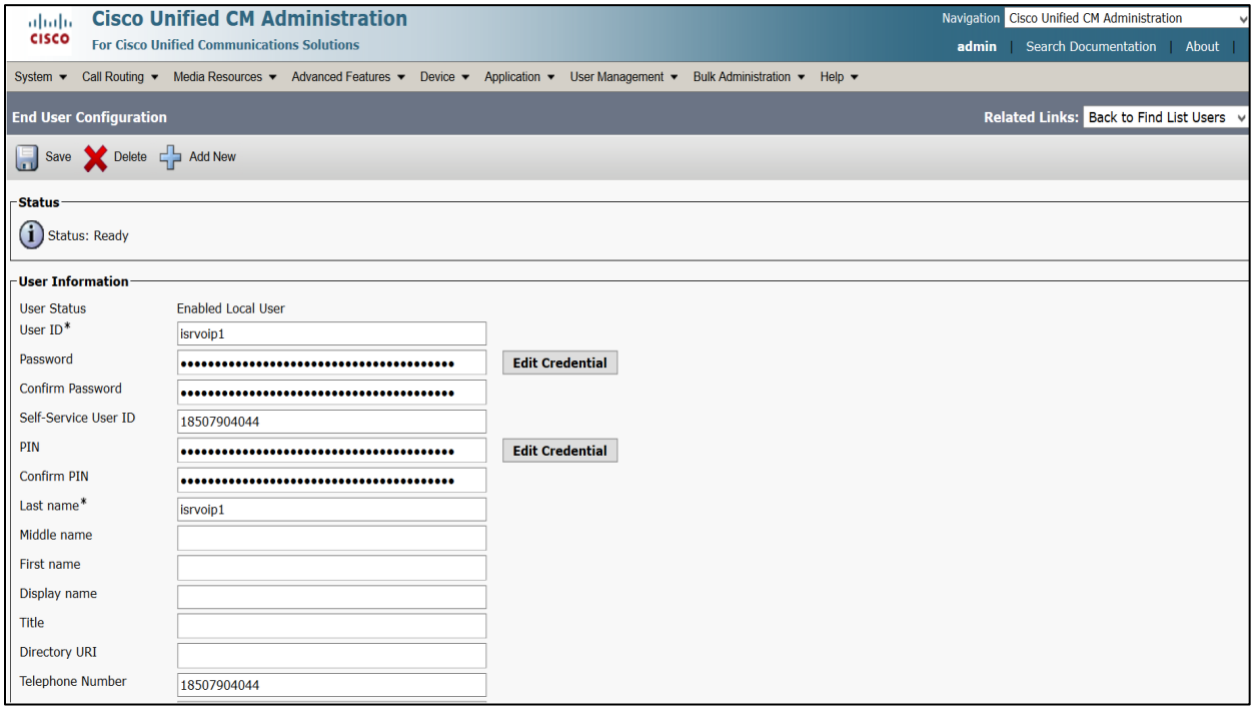


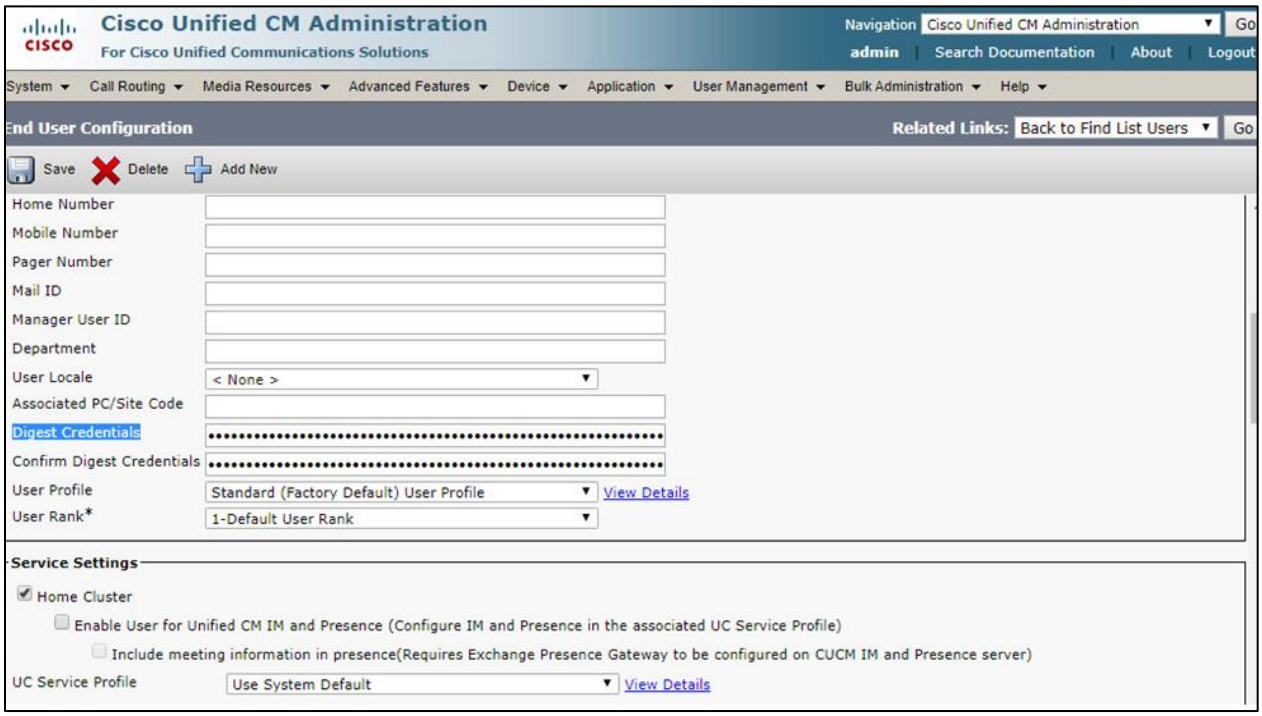
The created SIP trunk associated with the route pattern is shown below:



4.3. End User Configuration

01) Go to User Management ---- End User and click Add New
02) Enter in your User ID, password, pin, and Last Name
03) You must also enter in a password in the Digest Credentials and Confirm.
04) Click Save (remember the User ID and Password and DN of the device)

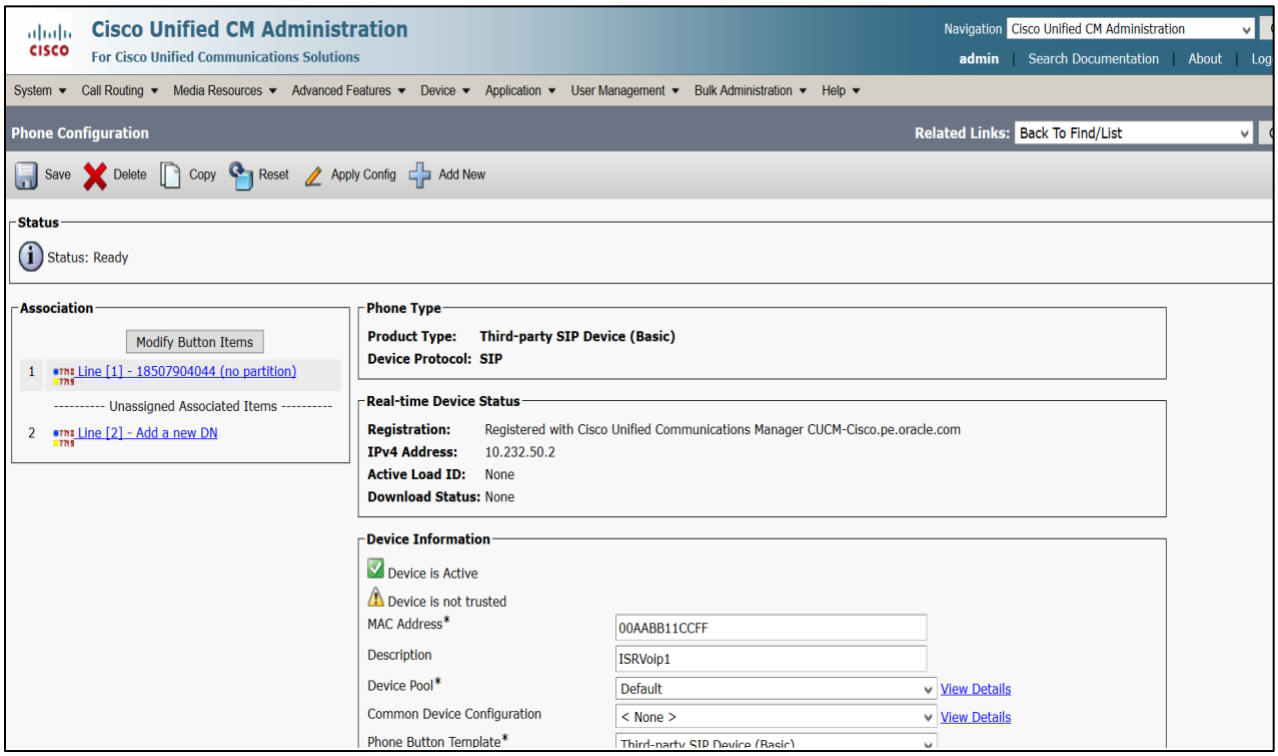


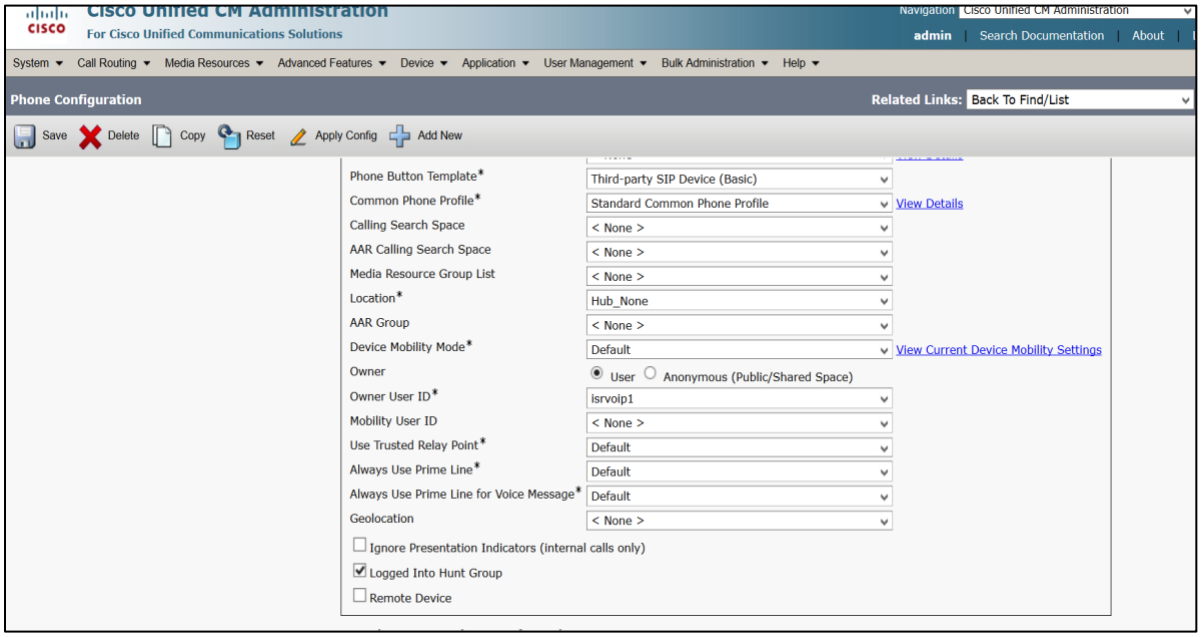


4.4. Adding SIP Phone in CUCM

01) Go to Device ---- Phone and click Add New
02) Select Third Party Sip Device (Basic) and click Next
03) Enter in a 12 digit MAC address (any dummy MAC address)
04) Enter the pertinent information for the SIP DEVICE settings – it should mostly be configured the same as
a standard phone on your system except for the following settings
a) in the owner user ID field select the user you created above
b) in the Device Security Profile field select the security profile you created above
c) in the Digest User field select the user you created above

05) Click Save.
06) Configure the line settings for the SIP device – the line settings should match the line settings of your standard user's Cisco IP phones
There are no special attributes that we need to worry about on the line configuration.

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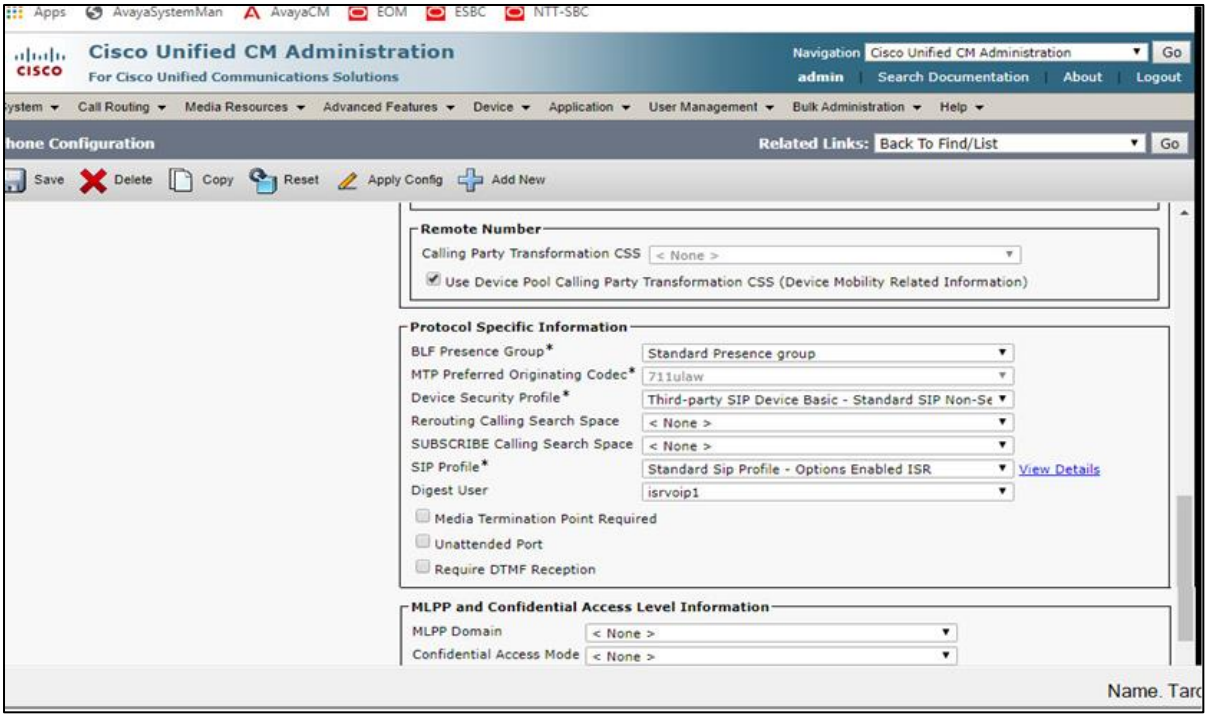
System Call Routing Media Resources Advanced Features Device Application User Management Bulk Administration Help
Phone Configuration
Related Links: Back To Find/List
Save Delete Copy Reset Apply Config Add New
Phone Button Template* Third-party SIP Device (Basic)
Common Phone Profile* Standard Common Phone Profile View Details
Calling Search Space < None >
AAR Calling Search Space < None >
Media Resource Group List < None >
Location* Hub_None
AAR Group < None >
Device Mobility Mode* Default View Current Device Mobility Settings
Owner User Anonymous (Public/Shared Space)
Owner User ID* isrvoip1
Mobility User ID < None >
Use Trusted Relay Point* Default
Always Use Prime Line* Default
Always Use Prime Line for Voice Message* Default
Geolocation < None >
Ignore Presentation Indicators (internal calls only)
Logged Into Hunt Group
Remote Device


Apps AvayaSystemMan AvayaCM EOM ESBC NTT-SBC
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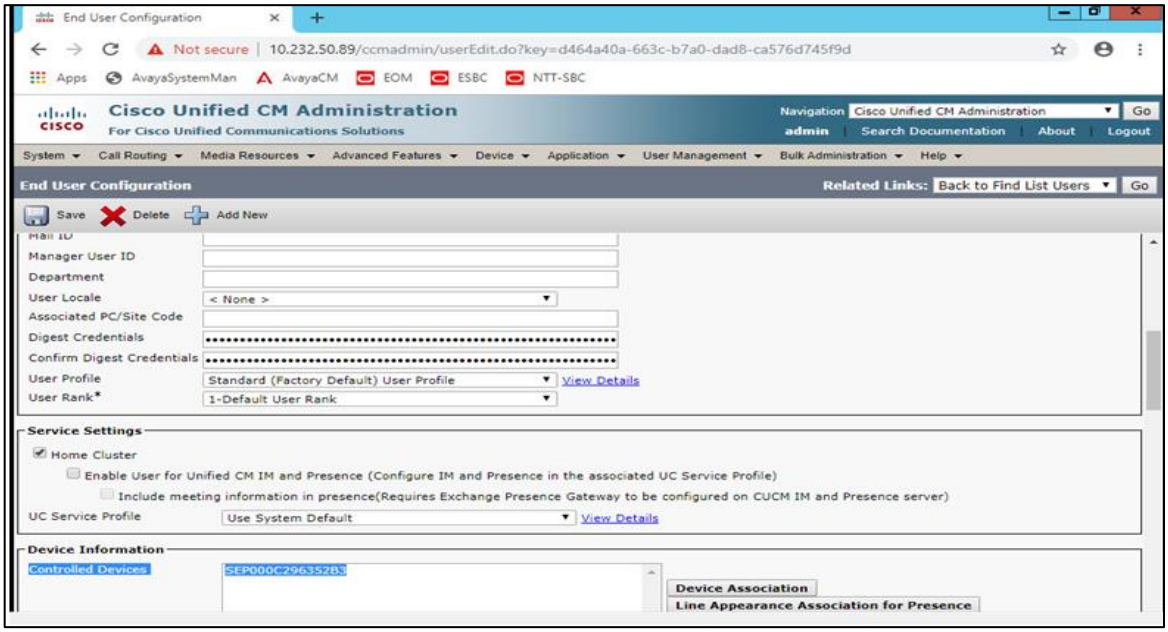
admin Search Documentation About Logout
System Call Routing Media Resources Advanced Features Device Application User Management Bulk Administration Help
hone Configuration
Related Links: Back To Find/List Go
Save Delete Copy Reset Apply Config Add New
Remote Number
Calling Party Transformation CSS < None >
Use Device Pool Calling Party Transformation CSS (Device Mobility Related Information)
Protocol Specific Information
BLF Presence Group* Standard Presence group
MTP Preferred Originating Codec* 711ulaw
Device Security Profile* Third-party SIP Device Basic - Standard SIP Non-Se
Rerouting Calling Search Space < None >
SUBSCRIBE Calling Search Space < None >
SIP Profile* Standard Sip Profile - Options Enabled ISR View Details
Digest User isrvoip1
Media Termination Point Required
Unattended Port
Require DTMF Reception
MLPP and Confidential Access Level Information
MLPP Domain < None >
Confidential Access Mode < None >
Name. Tar

4.5. Associating End User to Phone

01) Go to User Management ----- End Users and search for the sip user you created above, once you find it, click on it

02) Scroll down to Device Association and click on the Device Association button
03) Locate and select the sip device you created above
04) Check the checkbox next to this device and click Save Selected/Changes
05) Click Go next to the Back to User related link near the upper right-hand corner
06) Click Save one more time on the End User Configuration screen.



With these steps, the CUCM configuration is complete.

5. Configuring the SBC

This chapter provides step-by-step guidance on how to configure Oracle SBC for Cisco Call Manager (Cisco CUCM) and Twilio Elastic SIP Trunking. **In this SBC config, Twilio Elastic SIP trunk side is secure (TLS/SRTP) and Cisco Side is unsecure (UDP or TCP/RTP).**

5.1. Validated Oracle SBC version

Oracle conducted tests with Oracle SBC 8.4 software – this software with the configuration listed below can run on any of the following products:

- AP 1100
- AP 3900
- AP 4600
- AP 6300
- AP 6350
- VME

6. New SBC configuration

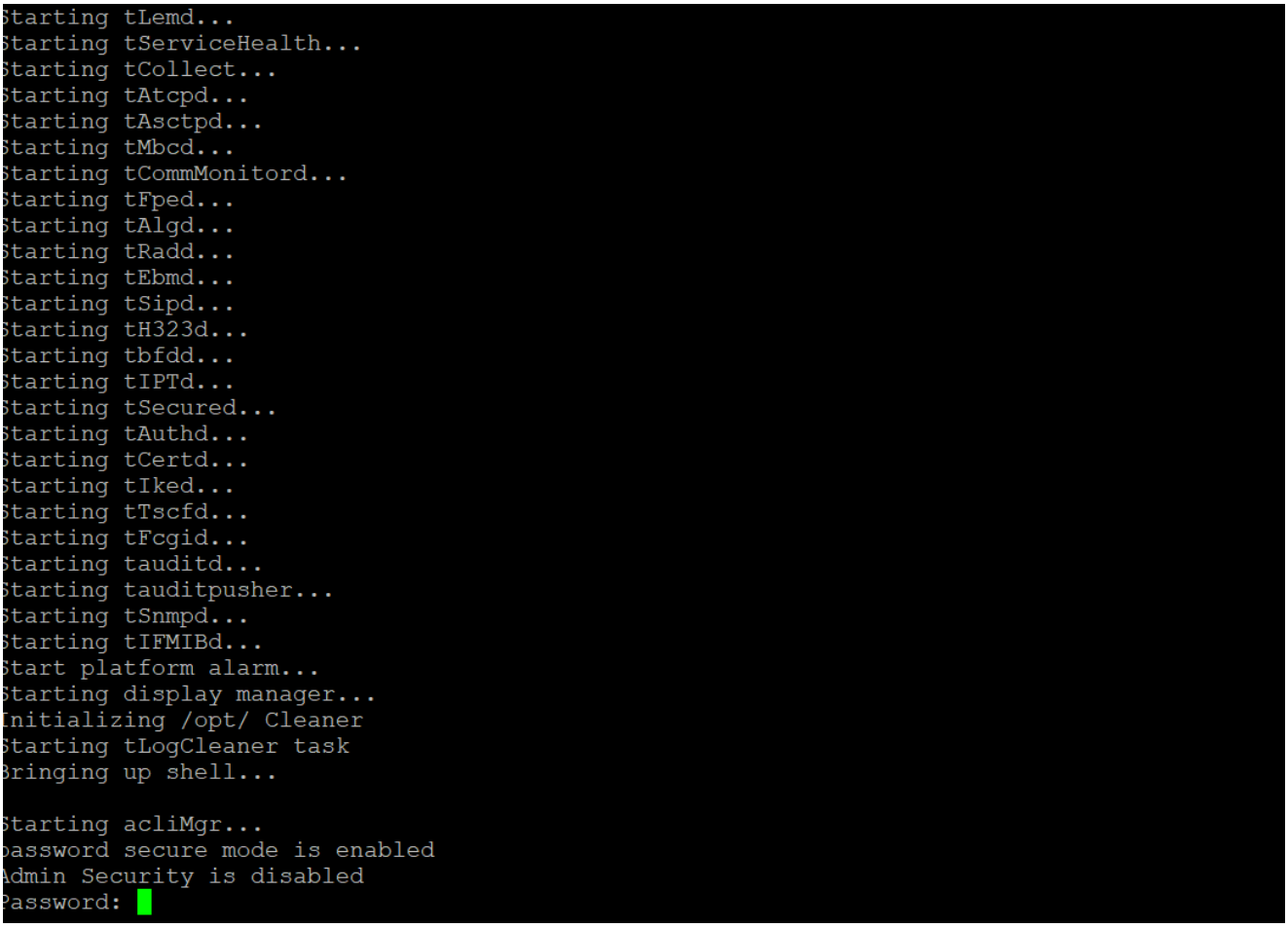
If the customer is looking to setup a new SBC from scratch, please follow the section below.

6.1. Establishing a serial connection to the SBC

Connect one end of a straight-through Ethernet cable to the front console port (which is active by default) on the SBC and the other end to console adapter that ships with the SBC, connect the console adapter (a DB-9 adapter) to the DB-9 port on a workstation, running a terminal emulator application such as Putty. Start the terminal emulation application using the following settings:

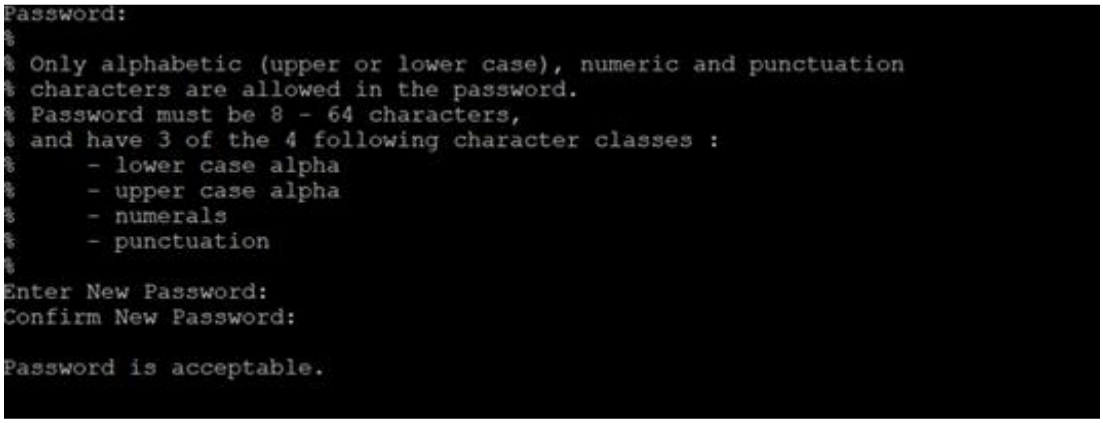
- Baud Rate=115200
- Data Bits=8
- Parity=None
- Stop Bits=1
- Flow Control=None

Power on the SBC and confirm that you see the following output from the boot-up sequence



Enter the default password to log in to the SBC. Note that the default SBC password is “acme” and the default super user password is “packet”.

Both passwords have to be changed according to the rules shown below.



Now set the management IP of the SBC by setting the IP address in bootparam.

To access bootparam. Go to Configure terminal->bootparam.

```
NN3900-101# conf t
NN3900-101(configure)# bootparam

'.' = clear field;  '-' = go to previous field;  q = quit

Boot File               : /boot/nnSCZ840p4.bz
IP Address              : 10.138.194.136
VLAN                    : 0
Netmask                 : 255.255.255.192
Gateway                 : 10.138.194.129
IPv6 Address            :
IPv6 Gateway            :
Host IP                 :
FTP username            : vxftp
FTP password            : vxftp
Flags                   : 0x00000010
Target Name             : NN3900-101
Console Device          : COM1
Console Baudrate        : 115200
Other                   :

NOTE: These changed parameters will not go into effect until reboot.
Also, be aware that some boot parameters may also be changed through
PHY and Network Interface Configurations.



NN3900-101(configure)#
```

Note: There is no management IP configured by default.

Setup product type to Enterprise Session Border Controller as shown below.

To configure product type, type in setup product in the terminal

```
NN3900-101# setup product

------------------------------------------------------------
WARNING:
Alteration of product alone or in conjunction with entitlement
changes will not be complete until system reboot

Last Modified 2020-07-21 04:51:24
------------------------------------------------------------
 1 : Product       : Enterprise Session Border Controller

Enter 1 to modify, d' to display, 's' to save, 'q' to exit. [s]:
```

Enable the features for the ESBC using the setup entitlements command as shown

Save the changes and reboot the SBC.

```
Entitlements for Enterprise Session Border Controller
Last Modified: Never
----------------------------------------------------------------
 1 : Session Capacity                        : 0
 2 :   Advanced                              :
 3 : Admin Security                          :
 4 : Data Integrity (FIPS 140-2)             :
 5 : Transcode Codec AMR Capacity            : 0
 6 : Transcode Codec AMRWB Capacity          : 0
 7 : Transcode Codec EVRC Capacity           : 0
 8 : Transcode Codec EVRCB Capacity          : 0
 9 : Transcode Codec EVS Capacity            : 0
 10: Transcode Codec OPUS Capacity           : 0
 11: Transcode Codec SILK Capacity           : 0

Enter 1 - 11 to modify, d' to display, 's' to save, 'q' to exit. [s]: 1

  Session Capacity (0-128000)                : 500

Enter 1 - 11 to modify, d' to display, 's' to save, 'q' to exit. [s]: 3

************************************************************
CAUTION: Enabling this feature activates enhanced security
functions. Once saved, security cannot be reverted without
resetting the system back to factory default state.
************************************************************
  Admin Security (enabled/disabled)          :

Enter 1 - 11 to modify, d' to display, 's' to save, 'q' to exit. [s]: 5

  Transcode Codec AMR Capacity (0-102375)    : 50

Enter 1 - 11 to modify, d' to display, 's' to save, 'q' to exit. [s]: 2

    Advanced (enabled/disabled)              : enabled

Enter 1 - 11 to modify, d' to display, 's' to save, 'q' to exit. [s]: 10

  Transcode Codec OPUS Capacity (0-102375)   : 50

Enter 1 - 11 to modify, d' to display, 's' to save, 'q' to exit. [s]: 11

  Transcode Codec SILK Capacity (0-102375)   : 50
```

The SBC comes up after reboot and is now ready for configuration.

Go to configure terminal->system->http-server-config.

Enable the http-server-config to access the SBC using Web GUI. Save and activate the config.

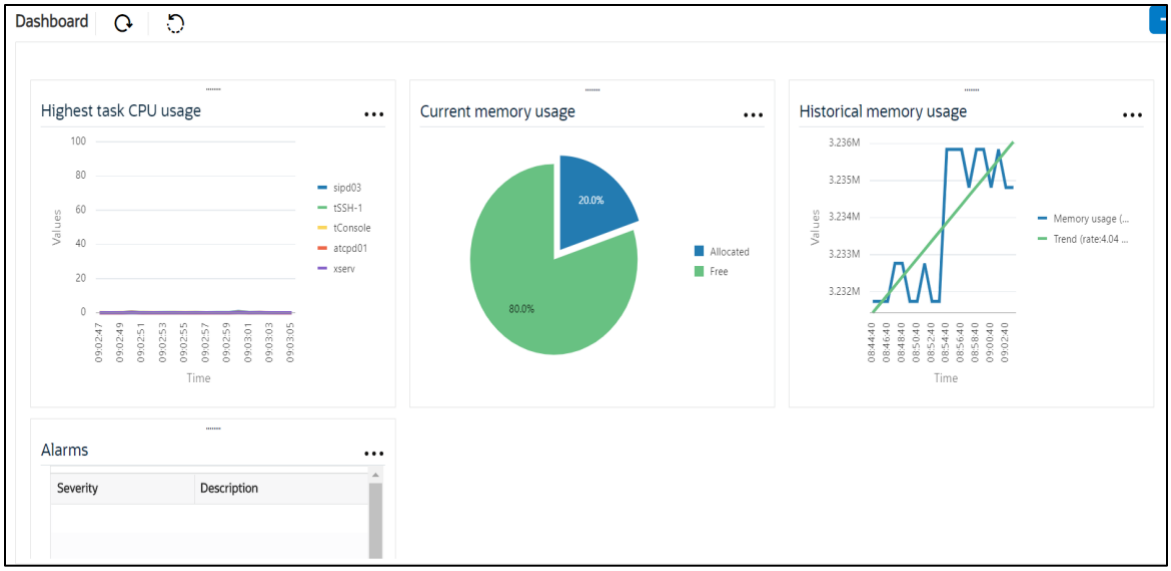
```
NN3900-101(http-server)# show
http-server
        name                                webServerInstance
        state                               enabled
        realm
        ip-address
        http-state                          enabled
        http-port                           80
        https-state                         disabled
        https-port                          443
        http-interface-list                 GUI
        http-file-upload-size               0
        tls-profile
        auth-profile
        last-modified-by                    @
        last-modified-date                  2020-10-06 00:28:26

NN3900-101(http-server)#
NN3900-101(http-server)#
```

6.2. Configure SBC using Web GUI

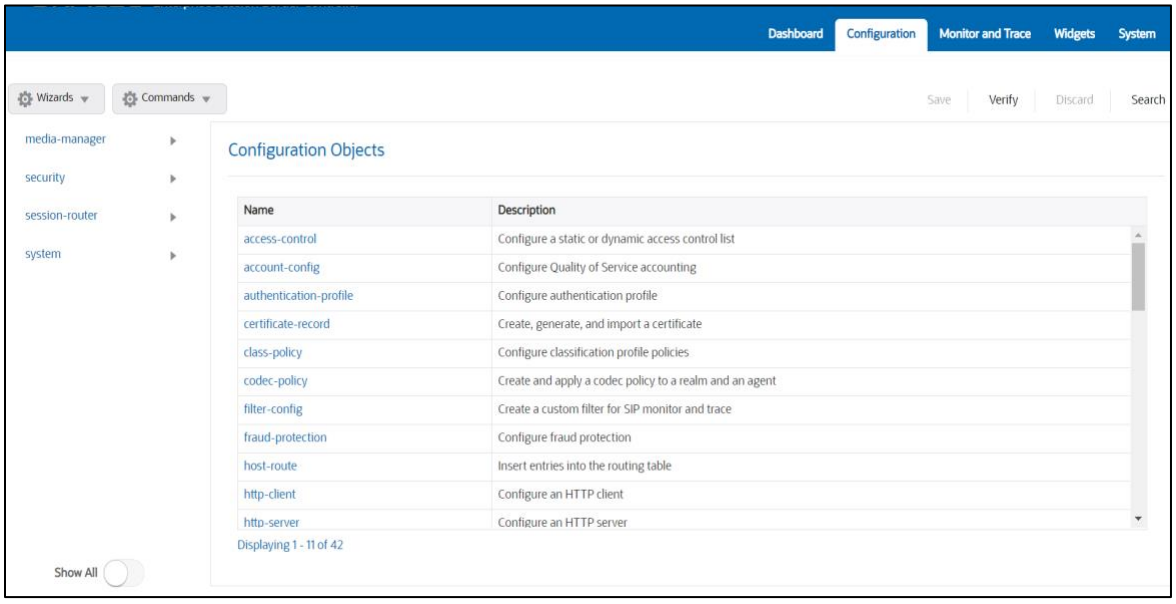
In this app note, we configure SBC using the WebGUI.

The Web GUI can be accessed through the url http://<SBC_MGMT_IP>.

The username and password is the same as that of CLI.



Go to Configuration as shown below, to configure the SBC



Kindly refer to the GUI User Guide given below for more information.

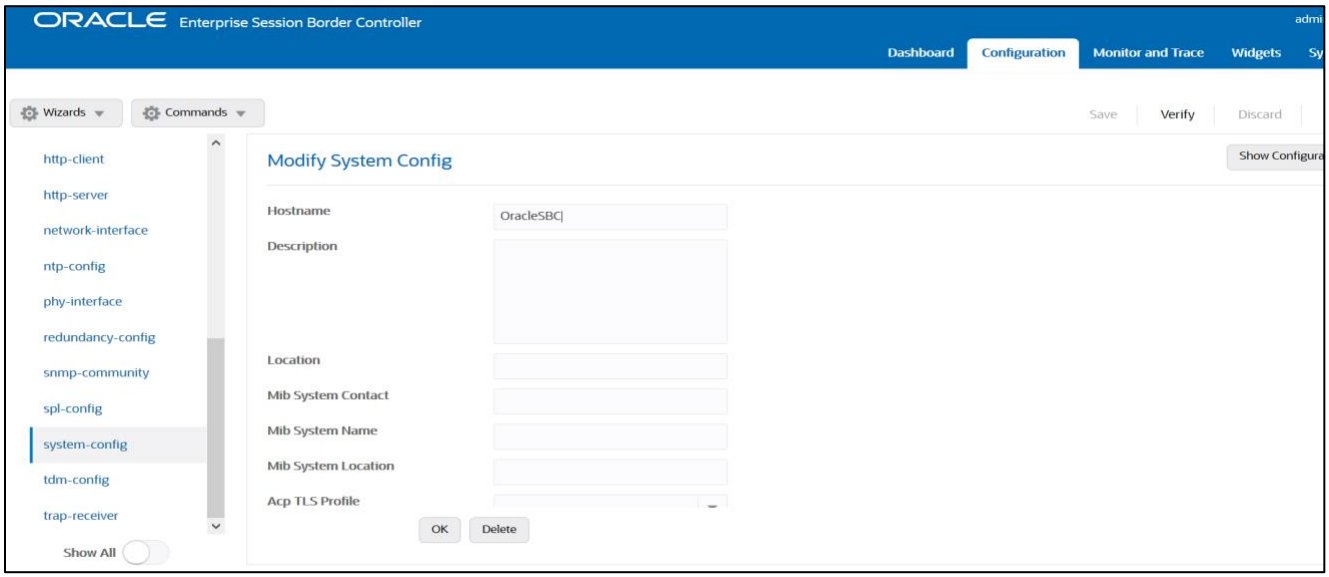
https://docs.oracle.com/en/industries/communications/enterprise-session-border-controller/8.4.0/webgui/esbc_scz840_webgui.pdf

The expert mode is used for configuration.

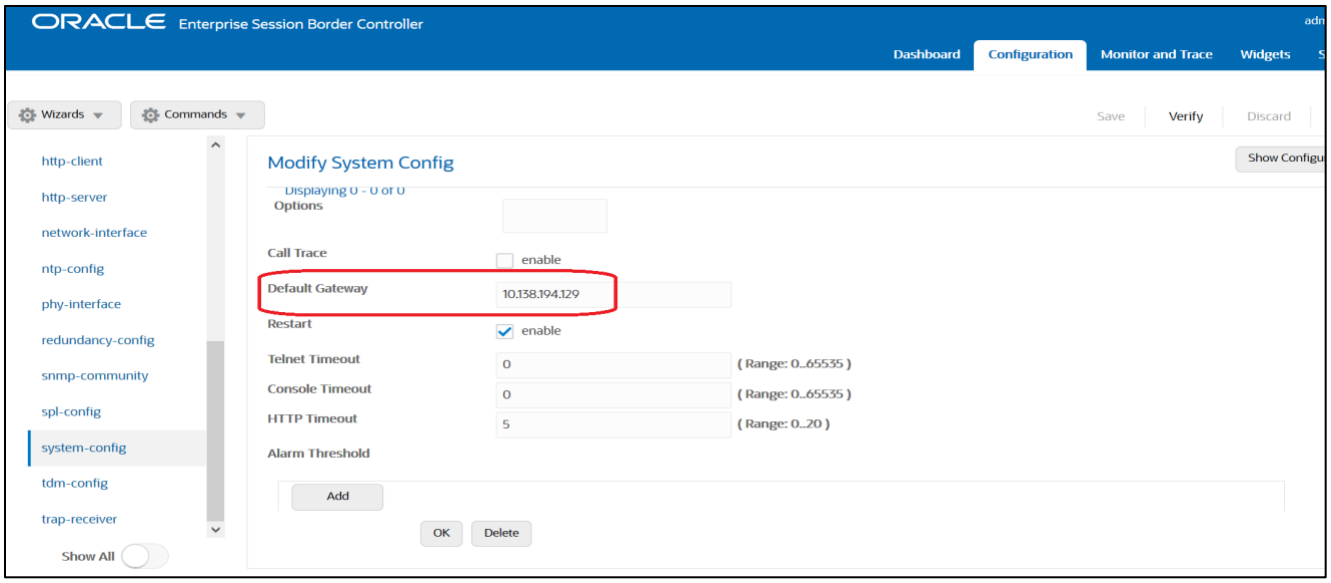
Tip: To make this configuration simpler, one can directly search the element to be configured, from the Objects tab available.

6.3. Configure system-config

Go to system->system-config



Please enter the default gateway value in the system config page.



For VME, transcoding cores are required. Please refer the documentation here for more information

https://docs.oracle.com/en/industries/communications/enterprise-session-border-controller/8.4.0/releasenotes/esbc_scz840_releasenotes.pdf

The above step is needed only if any transcoding is used in the configuration.
If there is no transcoding involved, then the above step is not needed.

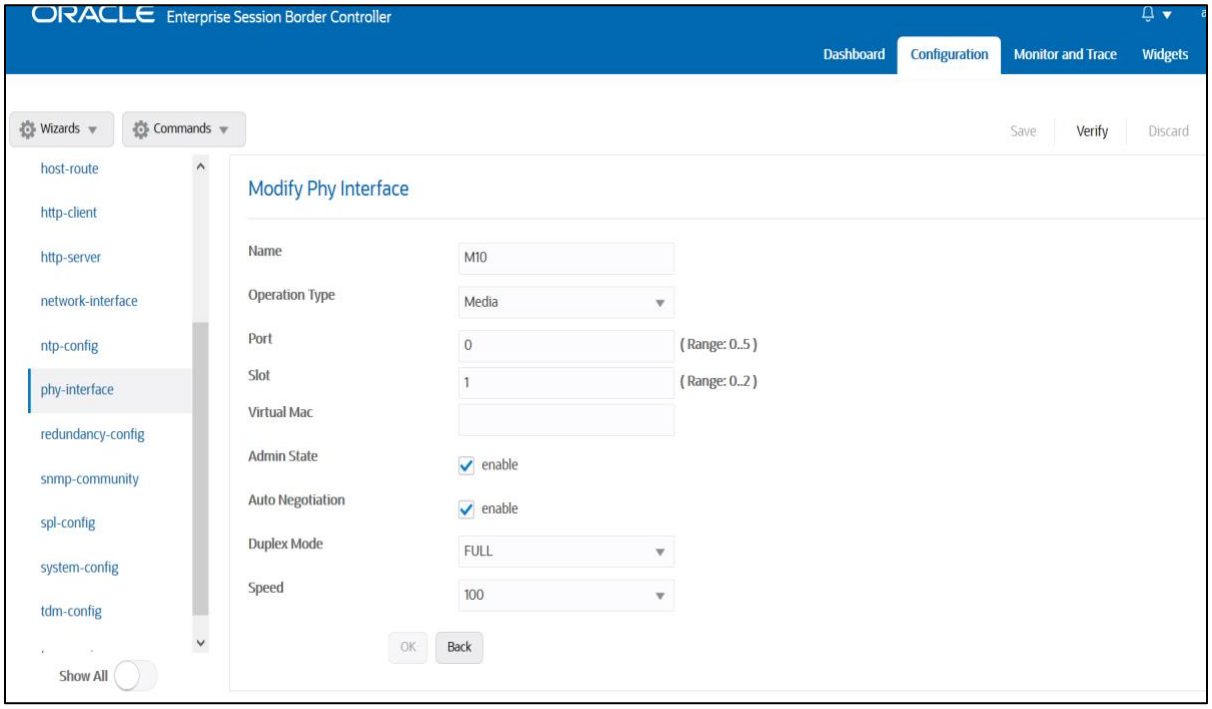
6.4. Configure Physical Interface values

To configure physical Interface values, go to System->phy-interface.

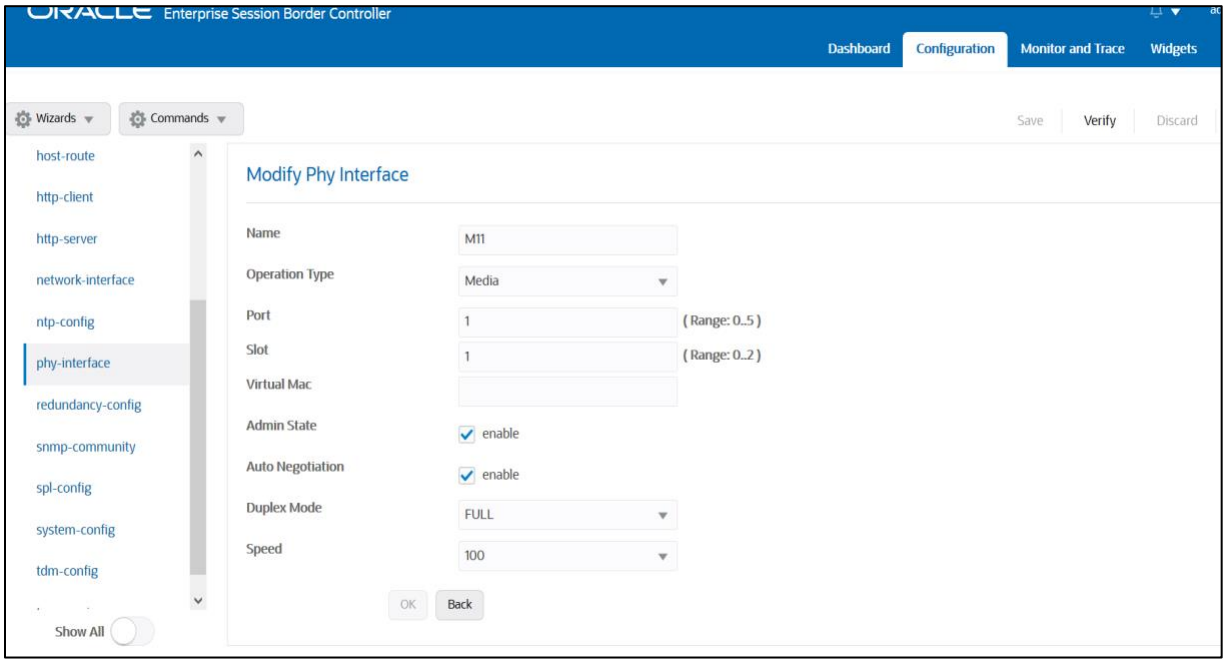
Please configure M10 for Twilio side and M11 for Cisco side.

Parameter Name	Twilio Elastic Sip Trunk side (M10)	Cisco side (M11)
Slot	1	1
Port	0	1
Operation Mode	Media	Media

Please configure M10 interface as below.



Please configure M11 interface as below



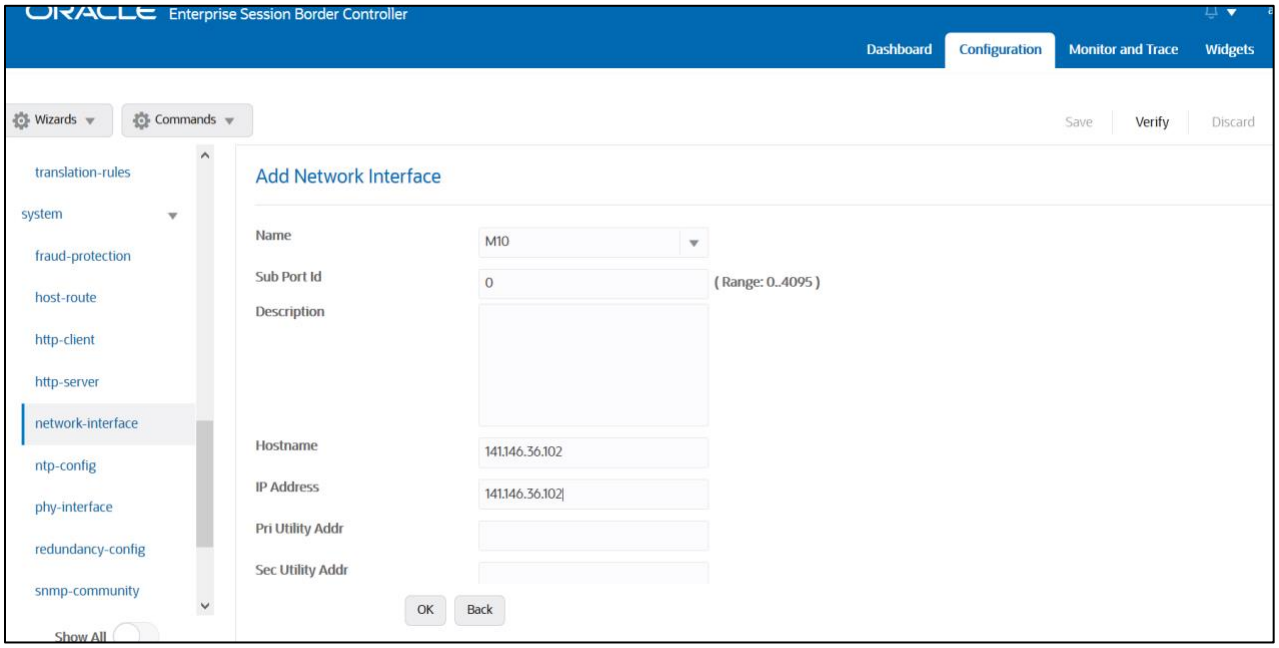
6.5. Configure Network Interface values

To configure network-interface, go to system->Network-Interface. Configure interface

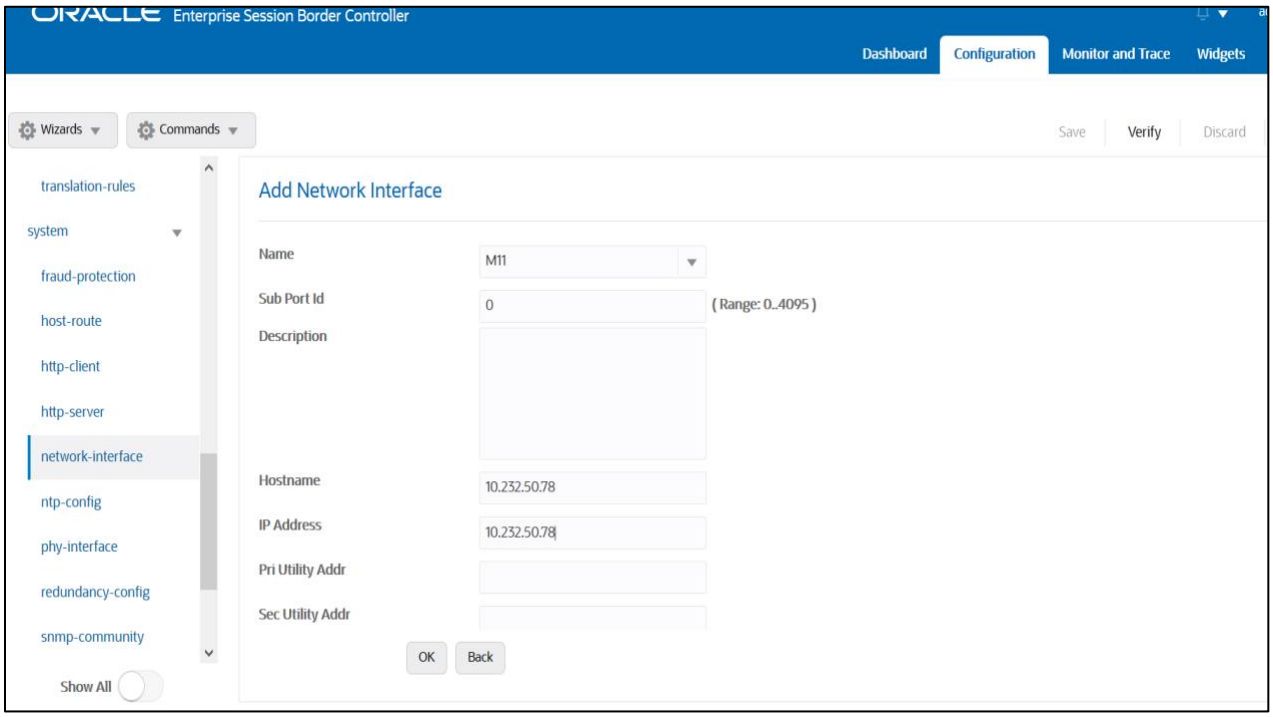
The table below lists the parameters, to be configured for both the interfaces.

Parameter Name	Twilio side Network interface	Cisco side Network interface
Name	M10	M11
Host Name		
IP address	141.146.36.102	10.232.50.78
Netmask	255.255.255.192	255.255.255.0
Gateway	141.146.36.65	10.232.50.1

Please configure network interface M10 as below



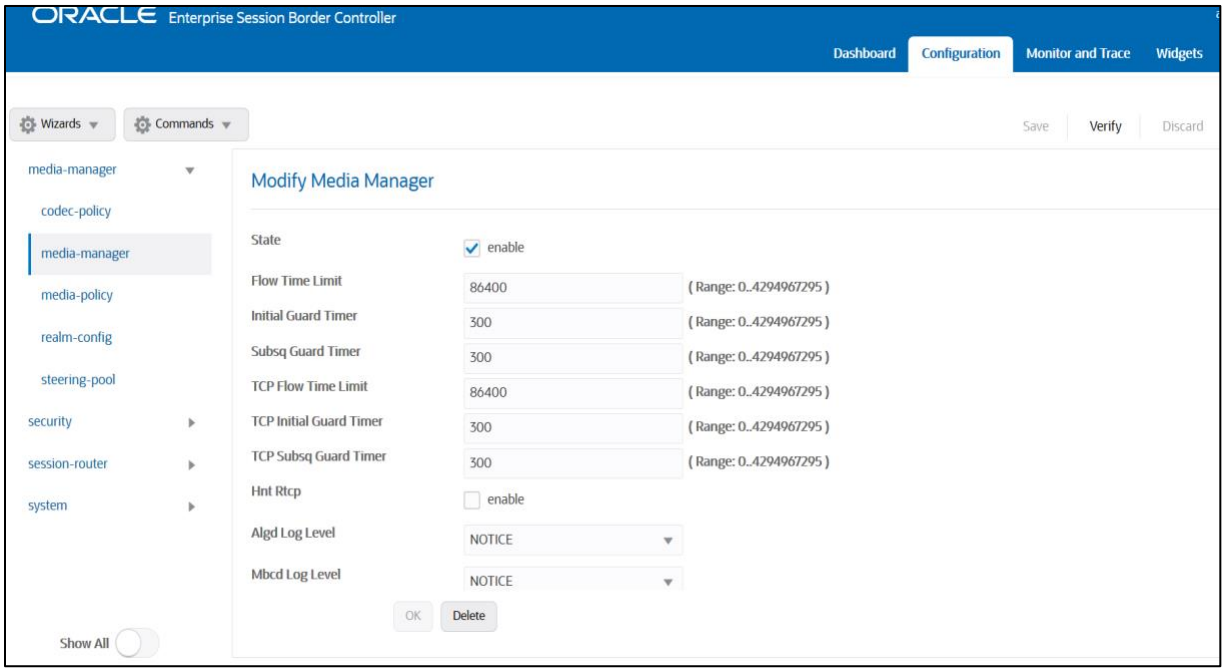
Similarly, configure network interface M11 as below

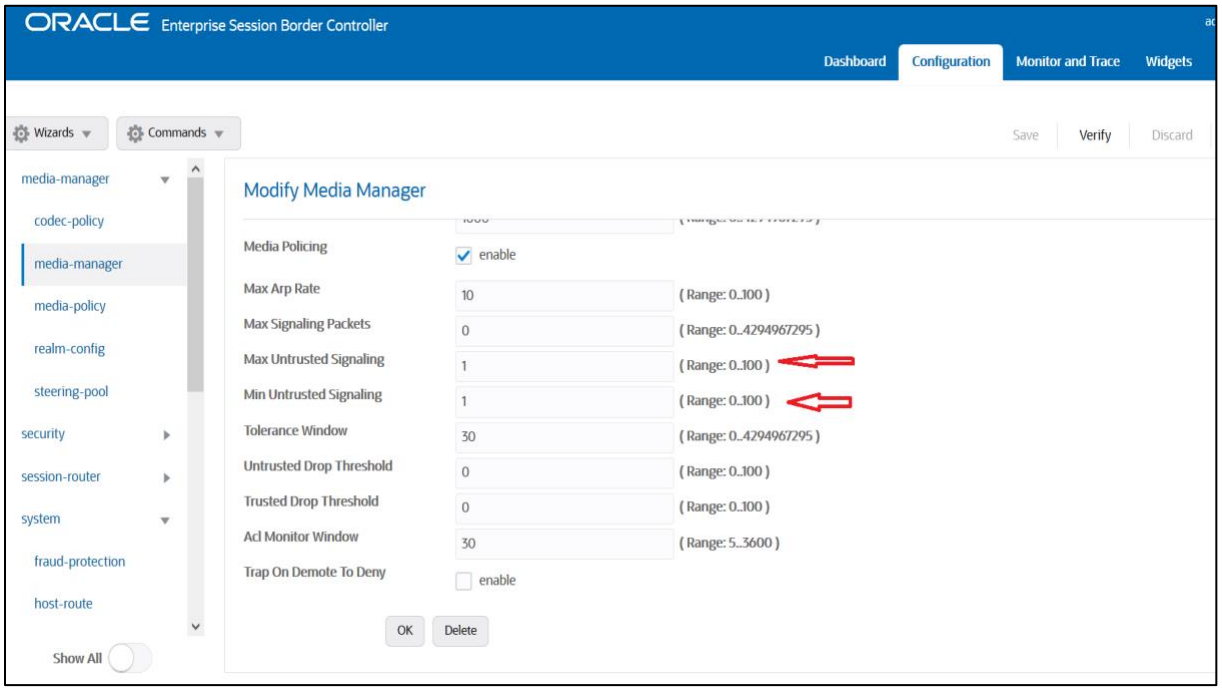


6.6. Enable media manager

Media-manager handles the media stack required for SIP sessions on the SBC. Enable the media manager option as below.

In addition to the above config, please set the max and min untrusted signaling values to 1.
Go to Media-Manager->Media-Manager





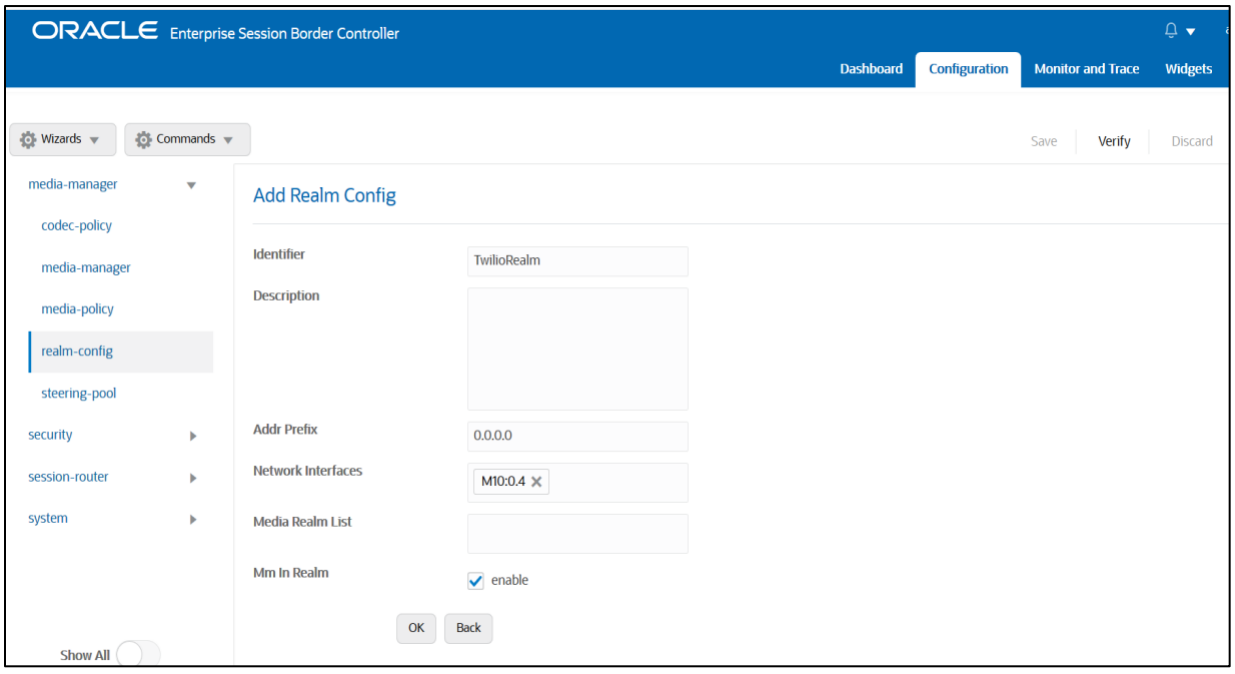
6.7. Configure Realms

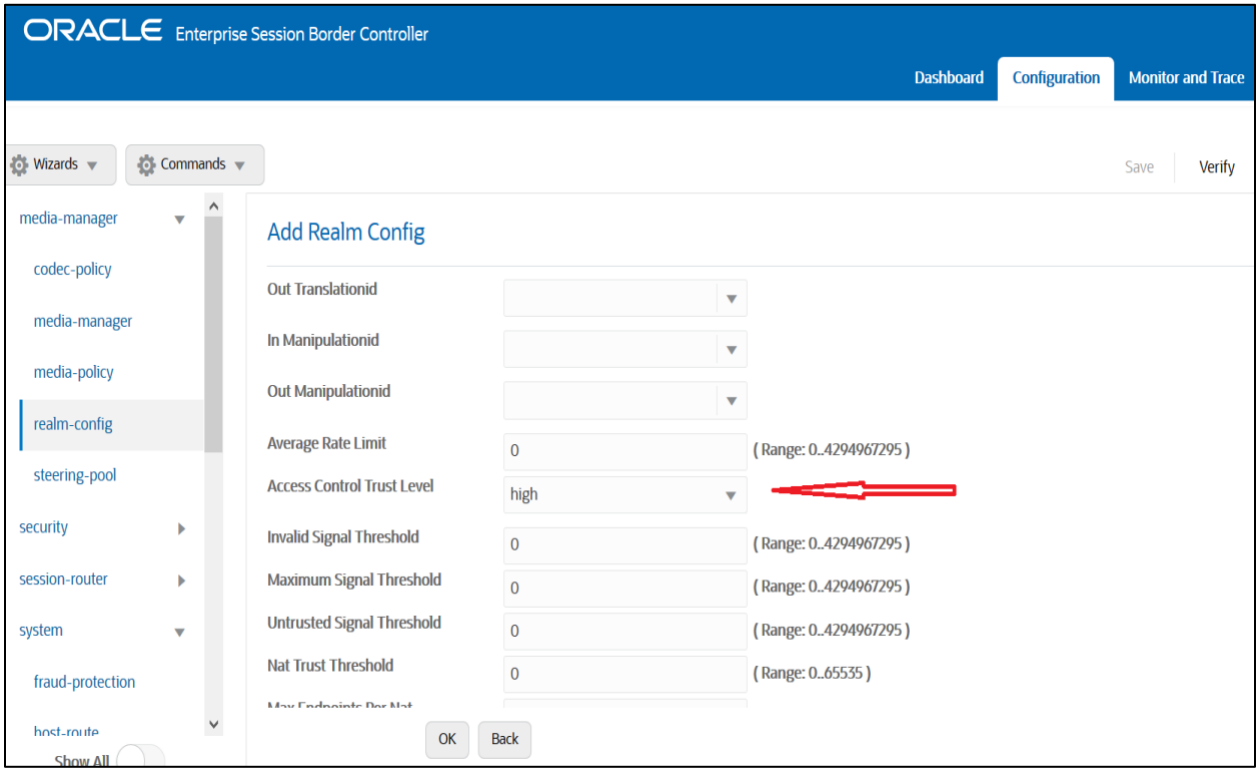
Navigate to realm-config under media-manager and configure a realm as shown below
The name of the Realm can be any relevant name according to the user convenience.

Use the following table as a configuration example for the two realms used in this configuration:

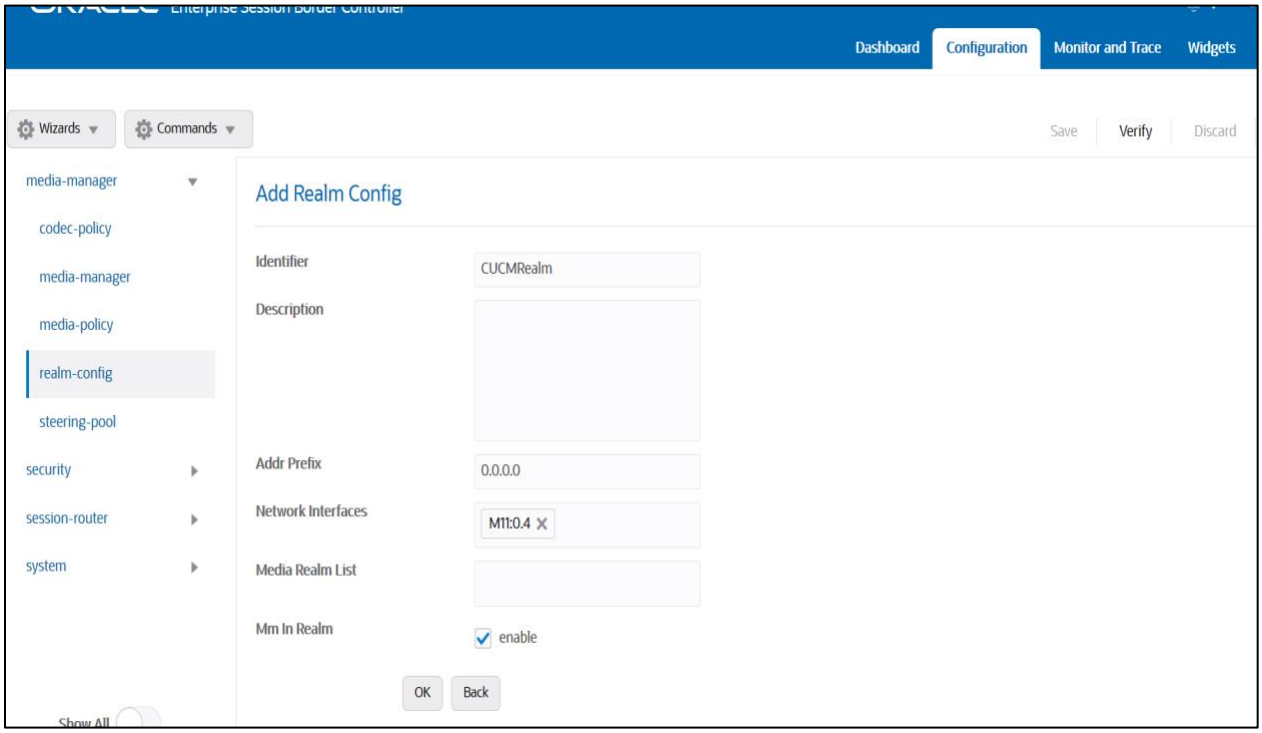
Config Parameter	Twilio Side	Cisco Side
Identifier	TwilioRealm	CUCMRealm
Network Interface	M10	M11
Mm in realm	☑	☑
FQDN		
Media Sec policy	sdespolicy	RTP
Access Control Trust Level	High	High

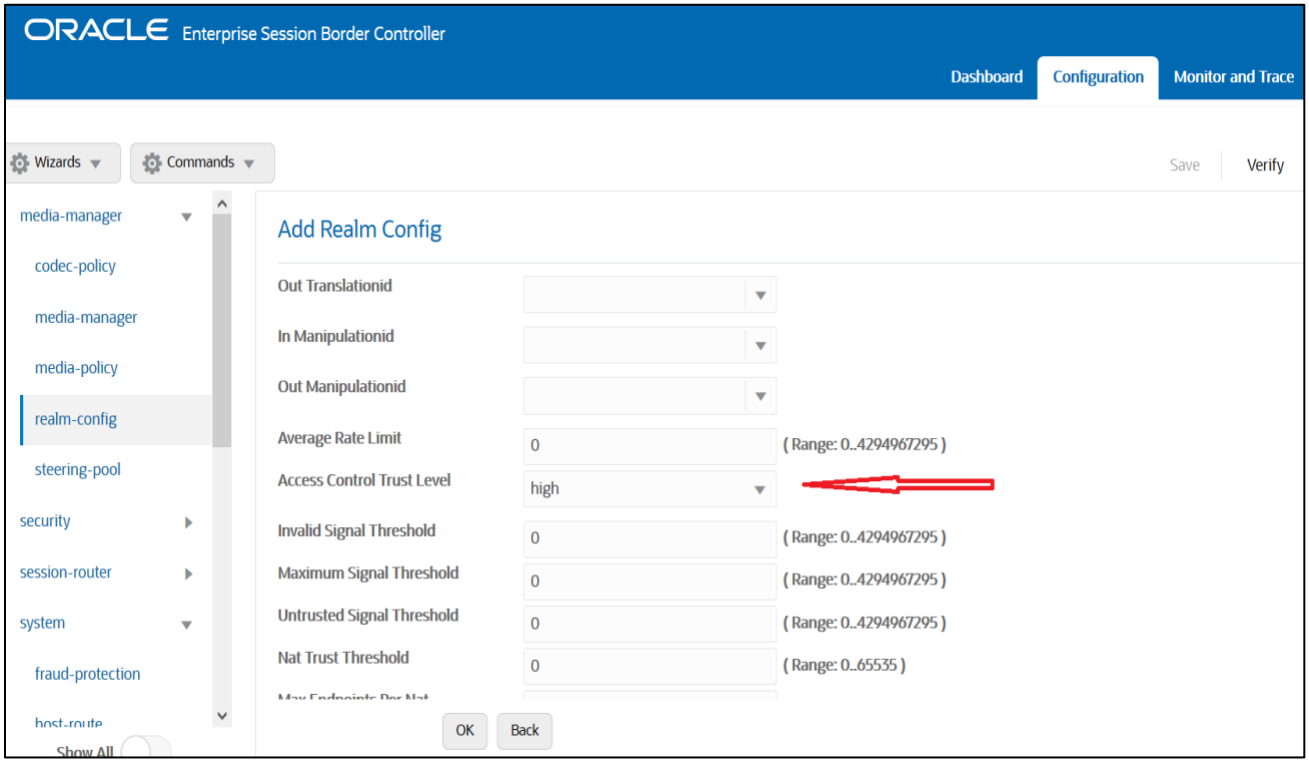
In the below case, Realm name is given as TwilioRealm for Twilio Elastic SIP Trunking Side
Please set the Access Control Trust Level as high for this realm





Similarly, Realm name is given as CUCMRealm for Cisco side.
Please set the Access Control Trust Level as high for this realm too.





For more information on Access Control Trust Level, please refer to SBC Security guide link given below:

https://docs.oracle.com/en/industries/communications/session-border-controller/8.4.0/security/sbc_scz840_security.pdf

6.8. Configuring a certificate for SBC

This section describes how to configure the SBC for TLS and SRTP communication for Twilio Elastic SIP Trunking.

Twilio Elastic SIP Trunking allows TLS connections from SBC's for SIP traffic, and SRTP for media traffic. It requires a certificate signed by one of the trusted Certificate Authorities.
The process includes the following steps:

1) Create a certificate-record – "Certificate-record" are configuration elements on Oracle SBC which captures information for a TLS certificate – such as common-name, key-size, key-usage etc.

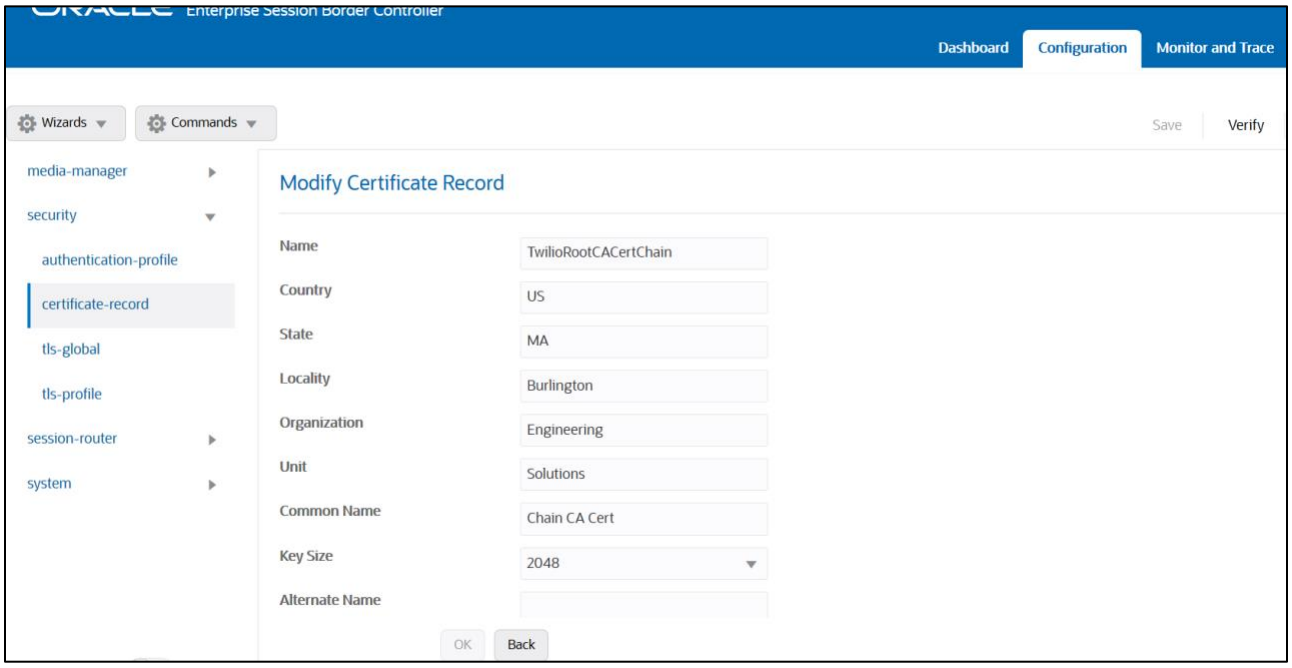
- SBC – 1 certificate-record assigned to SBC
- Root – 1 certificate-record for root cert

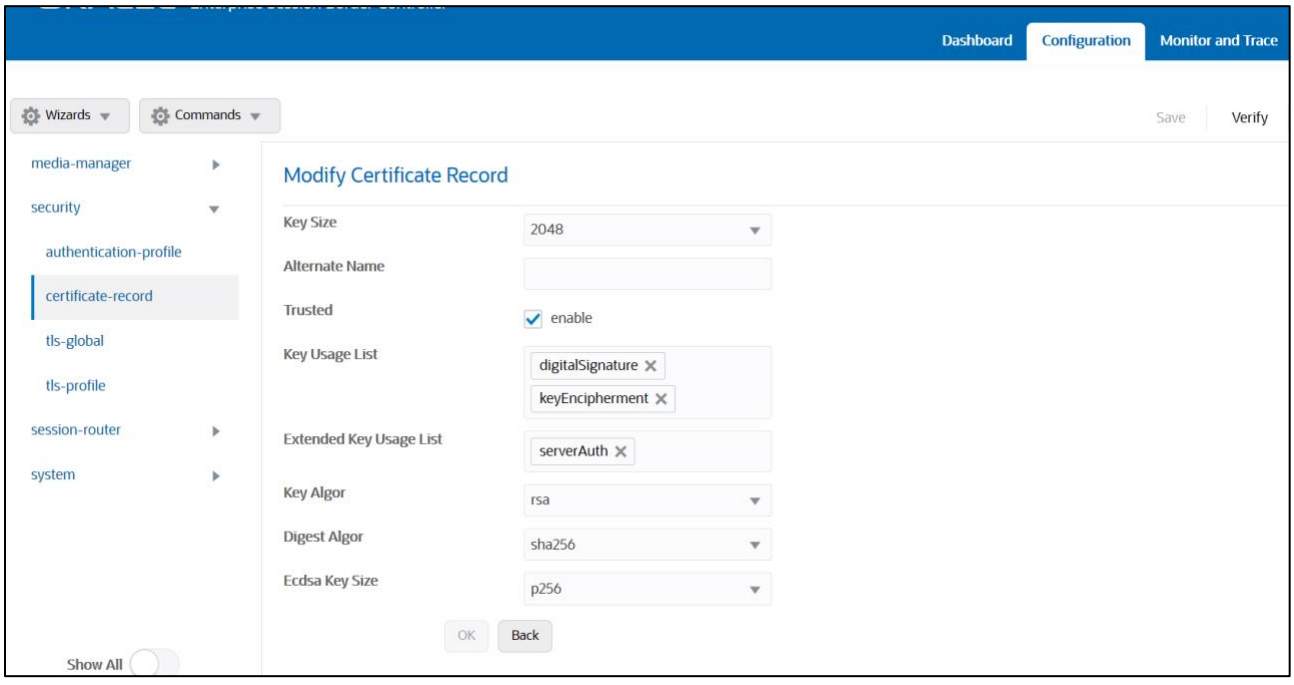
2) Deploy the SBC and Root certificates on the SBC

Step 1 – Creating the certificate record

Twilio Elastic SIP Trunking uses certificates from a CA (Certificate Authority) for establishing the TLS connections from SBC's for SIP traffic, and SRTP for media traffic. It is important that you add the following root certificate to establish TLS connection from the link given below:

https://www.twilio.com/docs/sip-trunking#rootCA



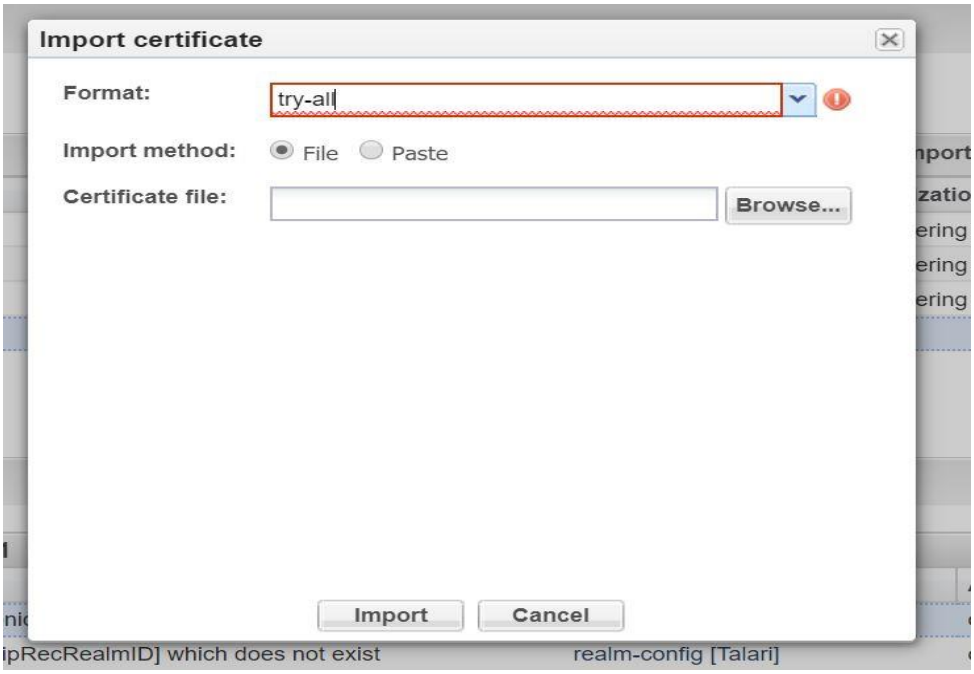


The table below specifies the parameters required for certificate configuration.
Modify the configuration according to the certificates in your environment.

Config Parameter	DigiCert Root CA
Common Name	DigiCert Global Root CA
Key Size	2048
Key-Usage-List	digitalSignature keyEncipherment
Extended Key Usage List	serverAuth
Key algor	rsa
Digest-algor	Sha256

Step 2 – Deploy SBC & root certificates

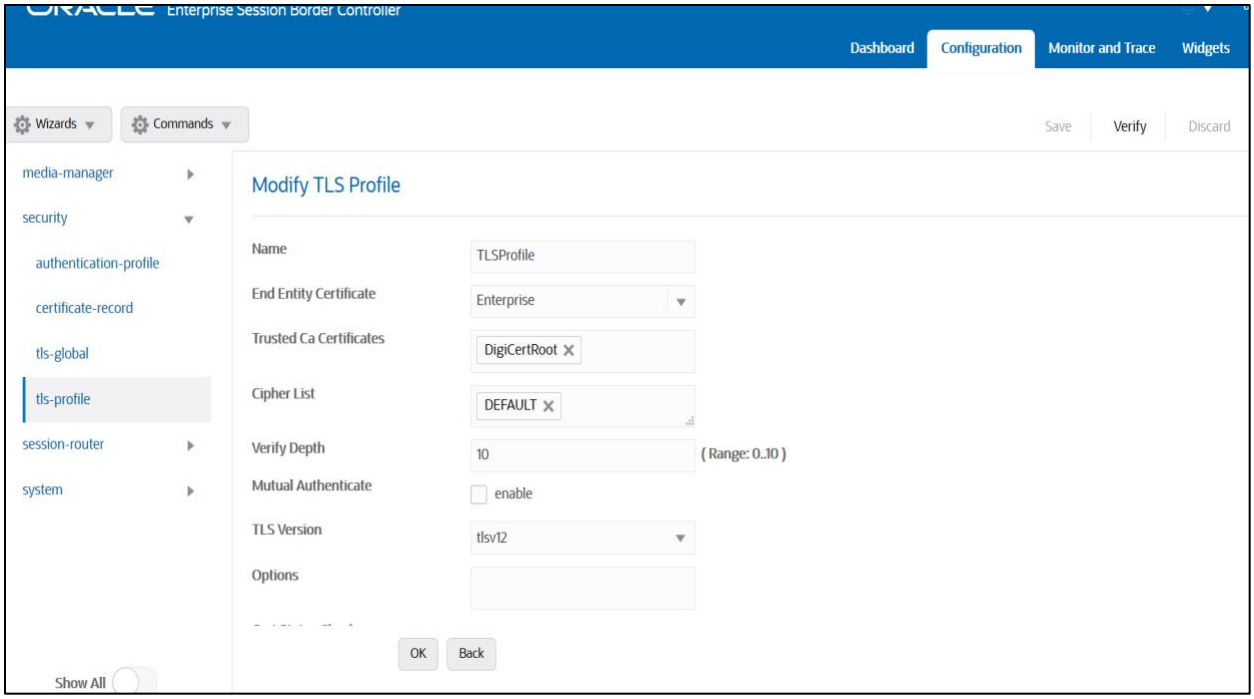
Once certificate record has been created – import the signed certificate to the SBC.
Please note – all certificates including root certificates are required to be imported to the SBC.
Once done, issue save/activate from the WebGUI



Repeat these steps to import all the root certificates into the SBC:
At this stage all the required certificates have been imported to the SBC for Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk.

6.9. TLS-Profile

A TLS profile configuration on the SBC allows for specific certificates to be assigned.
Go to security-> TLS-profile config element and configure the tls-profile as shown below
The below is the TLS profile configured for the Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk side:

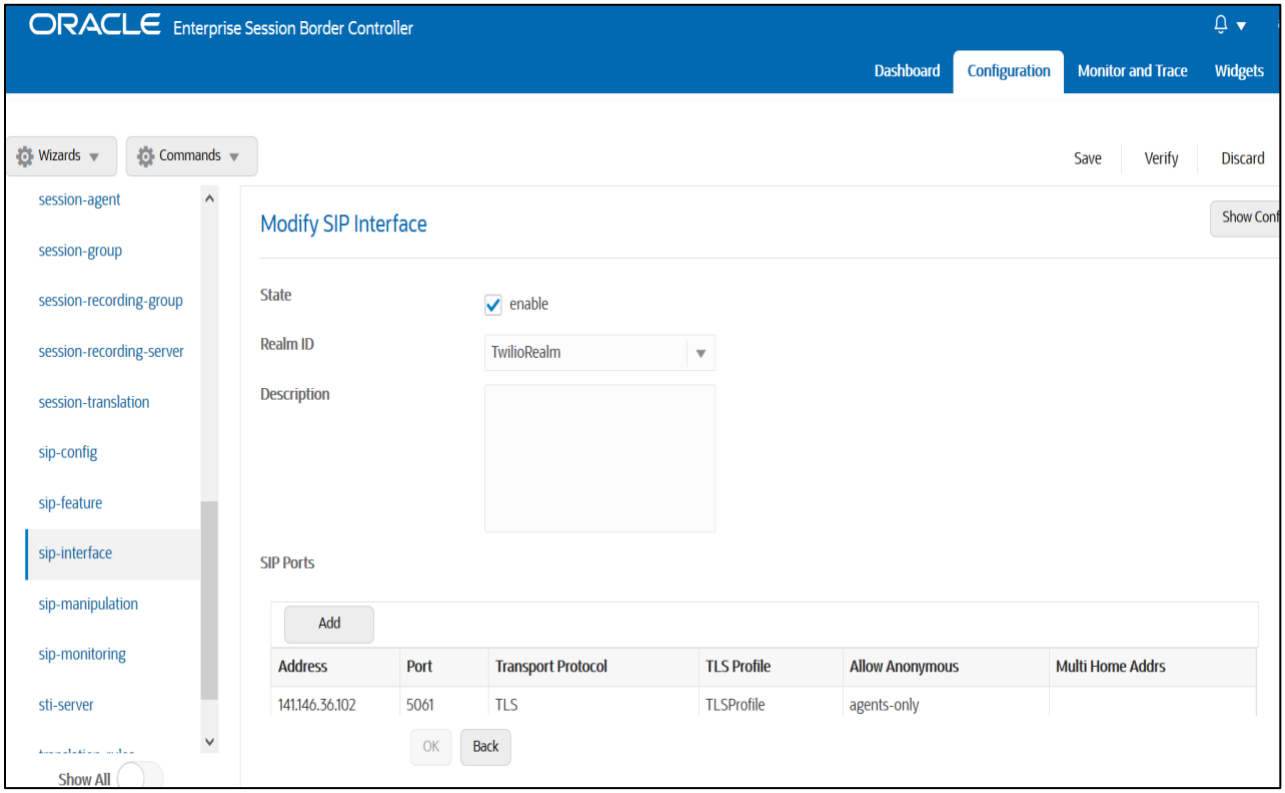


6.10. Configure SIP Interfaces

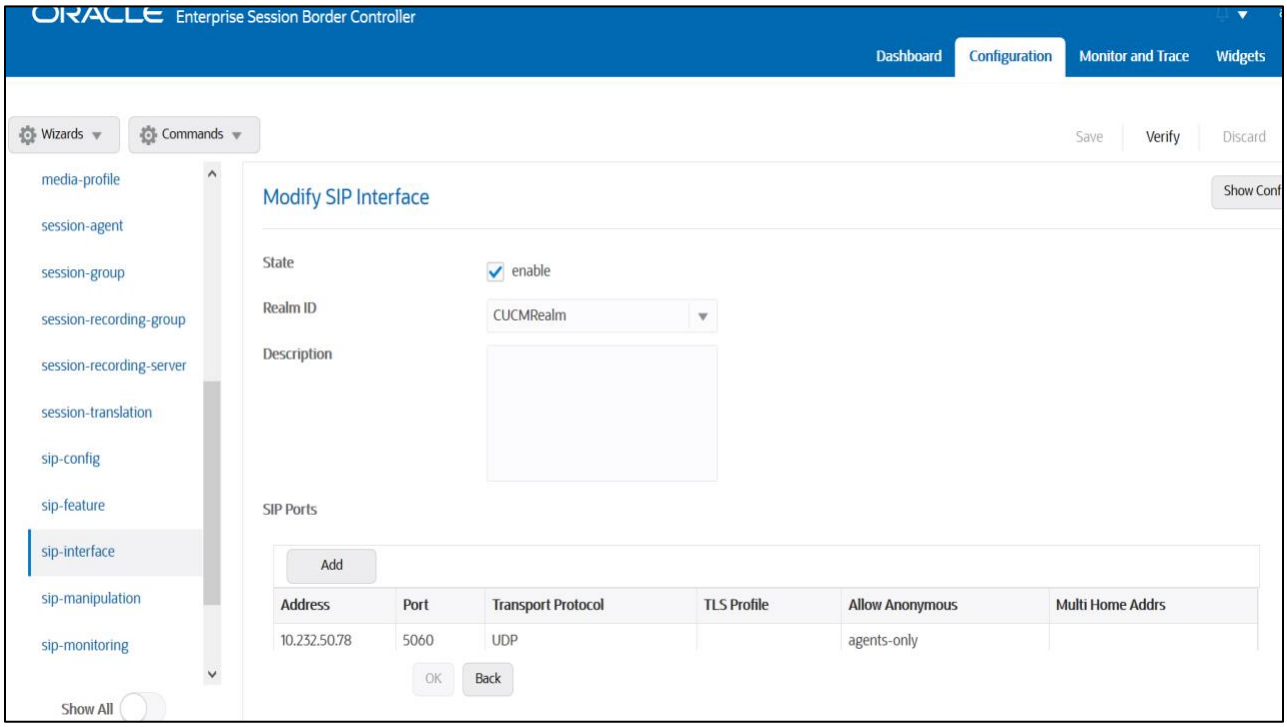
Navigate to sip-interface under session-router and configure the sip-interface as shown below.
Please configure the below settings under the sip-interface.

Please Configure sip-interface for the Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk side as below:

- Tls-profile needs to match the name of the tls-profile previously created
- Set allow-anonymous to agents-only to ensure traffic to this sip-interface only comes from the particular Session agents added to the SBC.



Similarly, Please Configure sip-interface for the Cisco side as below:



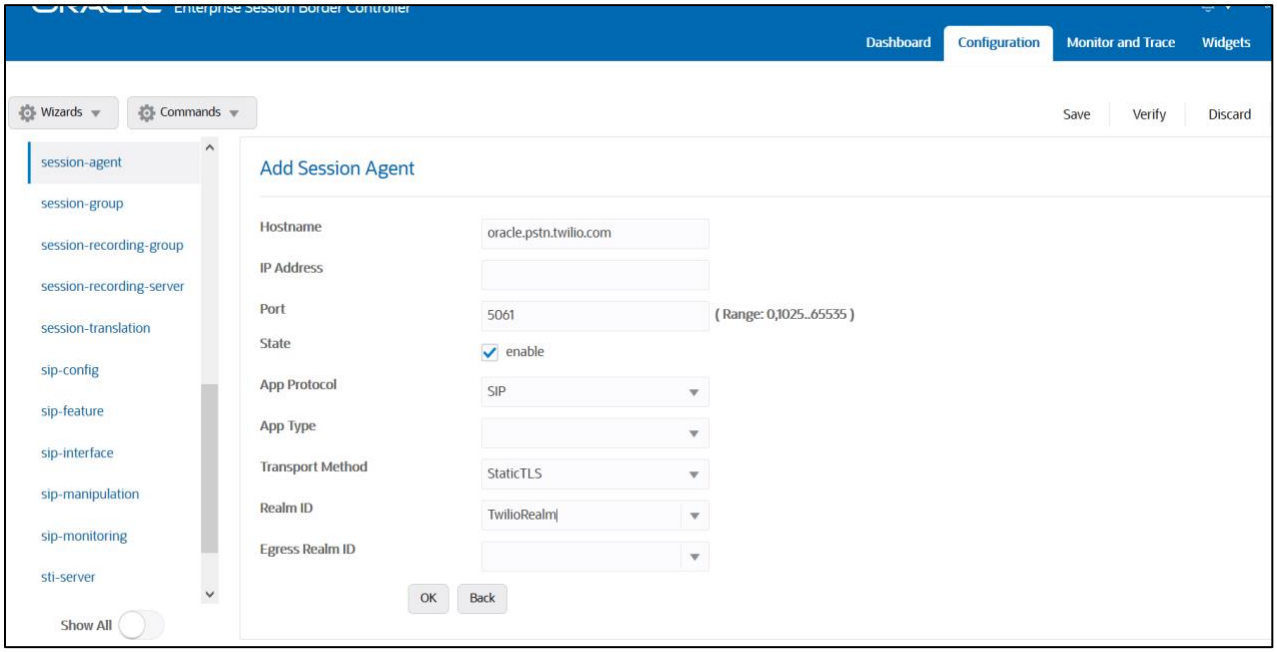
Once sip-interface is configured – the SBC is ready to accept traffic on the allocated IP address.

6.11. Configure session-agent

Session-agents are config elements which are trusted agents who can send/receive traffic from the SBC with direct access to trusted data path. Session-agents are config elements which are trusted agents who can send/receive traffic from the SBC with direct access to trusted data path.

Go to session-router->Session-Agent and Configure the session-agents for the Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk

- Host name to “oracle.pstn.twilio.com”, port to 5061
- realm-id – needs to match the realm created for the Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk
- transport set to “staticTLS”



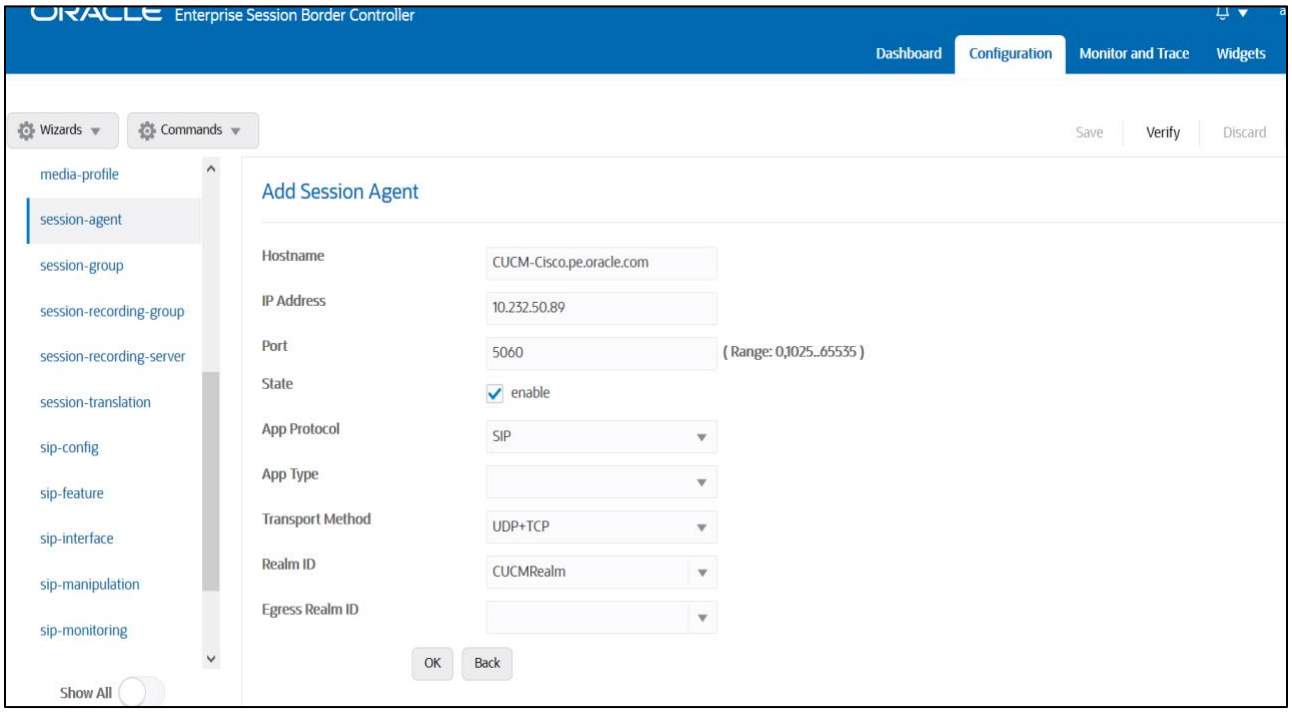
****NOTE: Connection to Twilio Elastic SIP Trunking is available in multiple geographic edge locations. If you wish to manually connect to a specific geographic edge location that is closest to the location of your communications infrastructure, you may do so by pointing your communications infrastructure to any of the following localized Termination SIP URIs:**

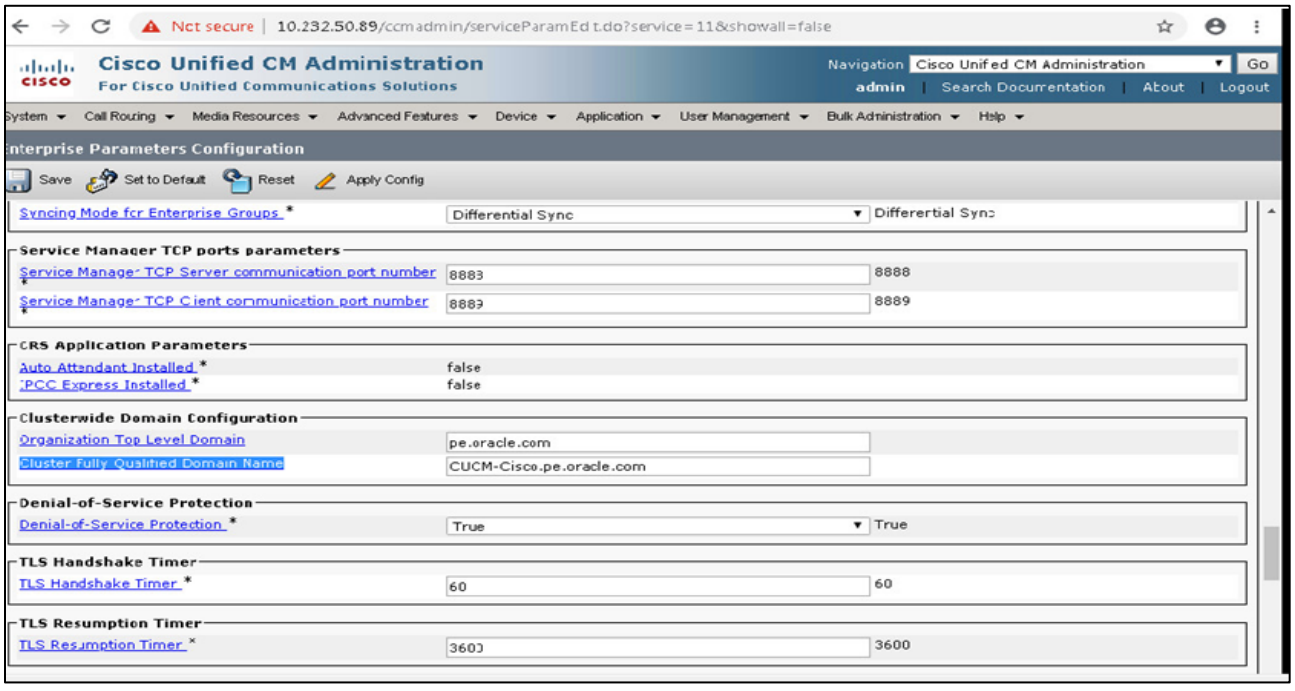
- {example}.pstn.ashburn.twilio.com (North America Virginia)
- {example}.pstn.umatilla.twilio.com (North America Oregon)
- {example}.pstn.dublin.twilio.com (Europe Ireland)
- {example}.pstn.frankfurt.twilio.com (Europe Frankfurt)
- {example}.pstn.singapore.twilio.com (Asia Pacific Singapore)
- {example}.pstn.tokyo.twilio.com (Asia Pacific Tokyo)
- {example}.pstn.sao-paulo.twilio.com (South America São Paulo)
- {example}.pstn.sydney.twilio.com (Asia Pacific Sydney)

Click here for more information on Twilio Elastic SIP Trunking IP Address

Similarly, configure the session-agents for the Cisco Side as below:

- Host name to FQDN of CUCM which is “CUCM-Cisco.pe.oracle.com” in our example. **We can also give Cisco CUCM IP address if there is no host name configured.**
- The same FQDN value should be configured in Cisco CUCM under System --- Enterprise Parameter ----Cluster FQDN.

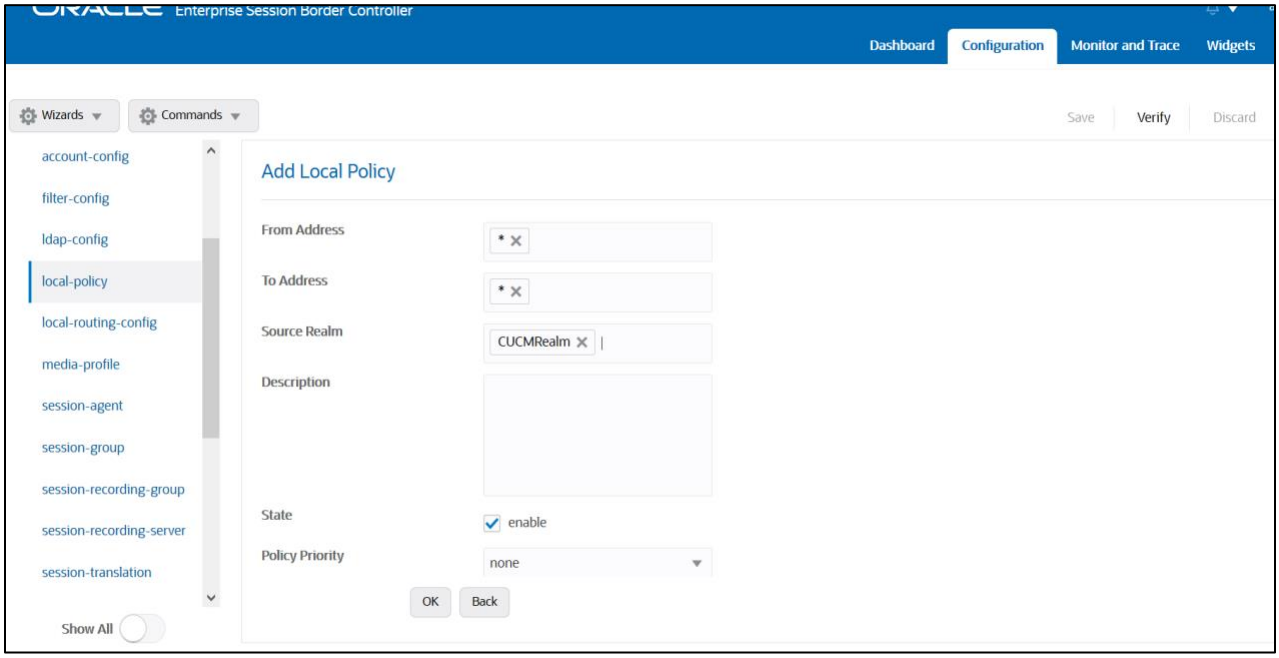


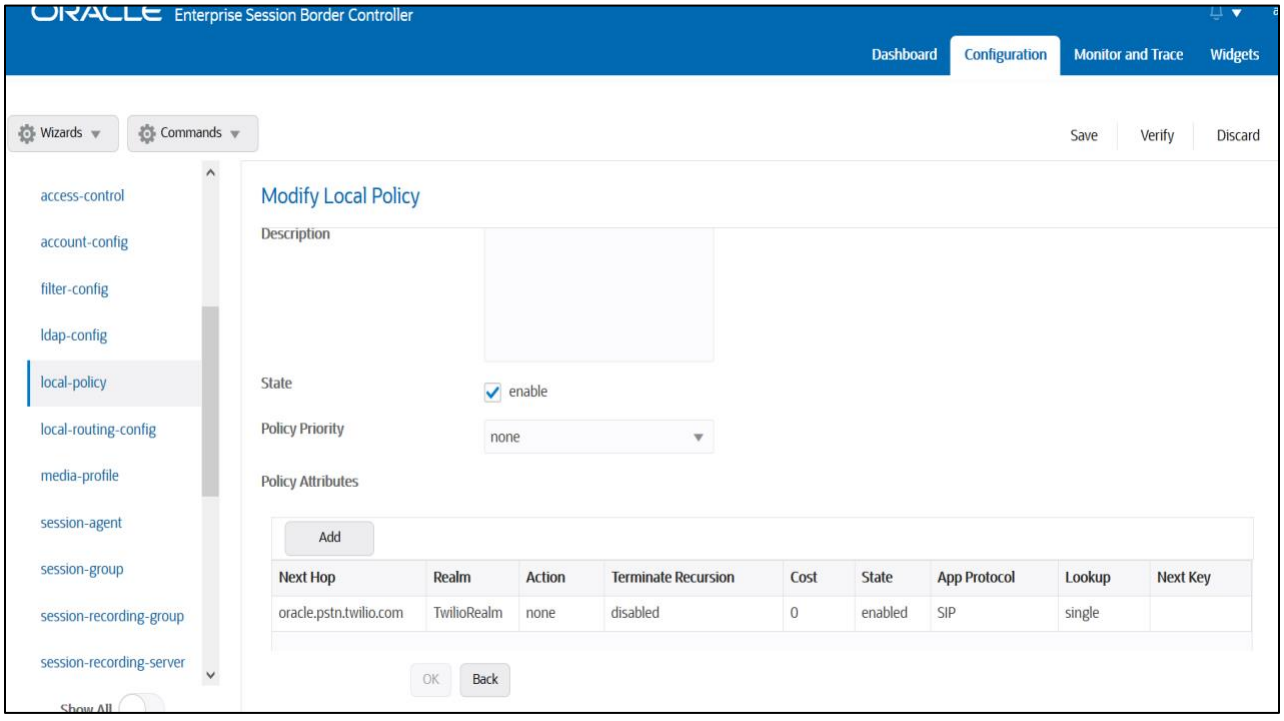


6.12. Configure local-policy

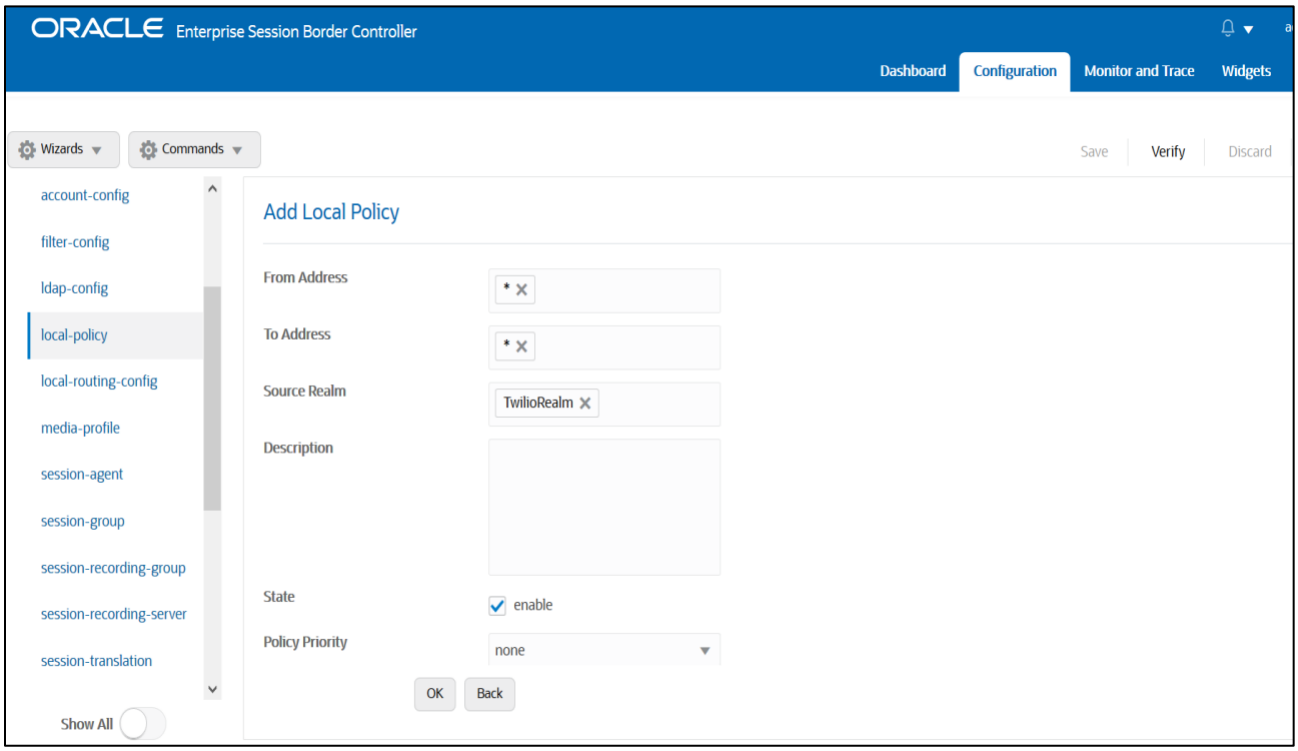
Local policy config allows for the SBC to route calls from one end of the network to the other based on routing criteria. To configure local-policy, go to Session-Router->local-policy.

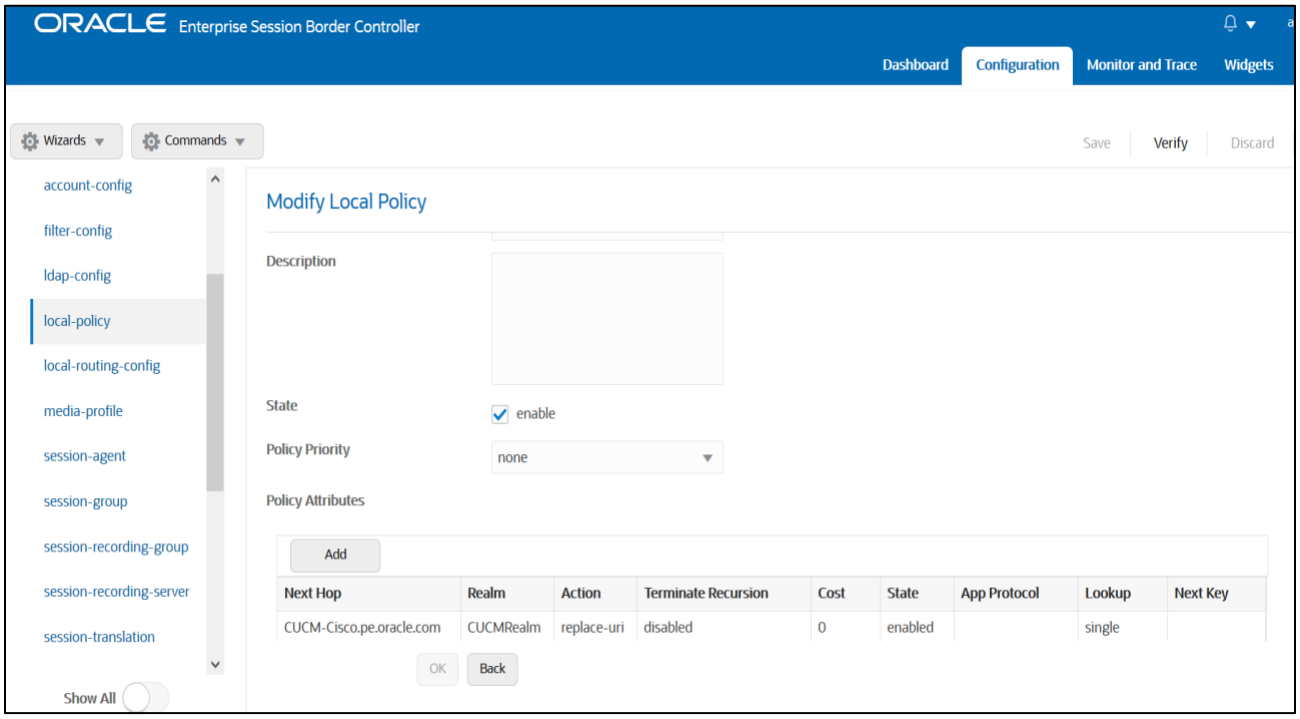
To route the calls from Cisco side to Twilio side, Use the below local –policy





To route the calls from the Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk side to Cisco side, Use the below local –policy

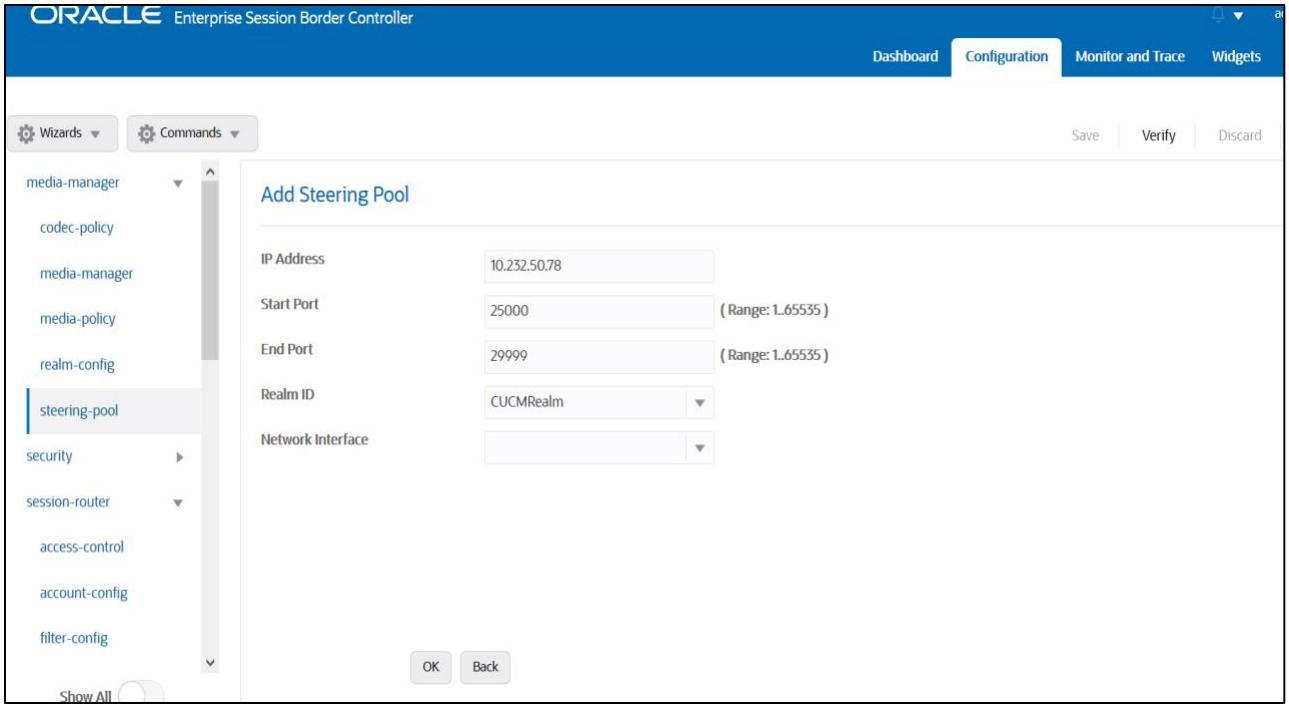




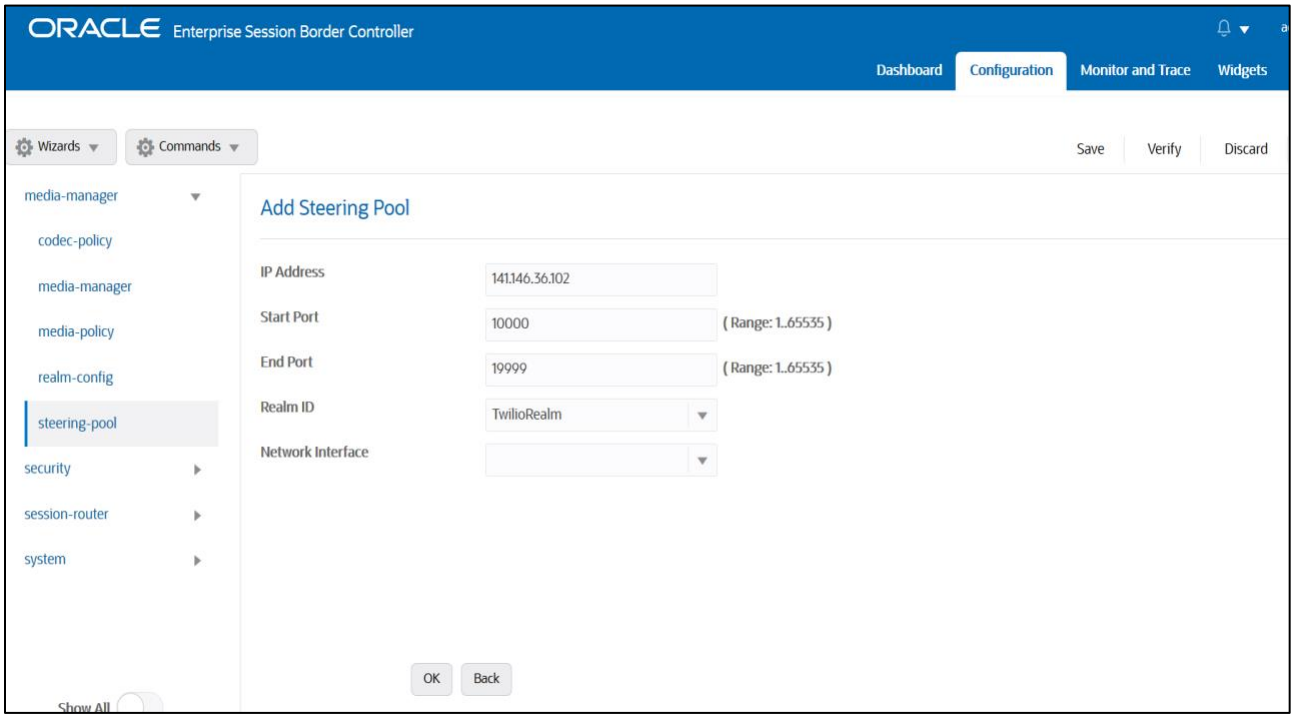
6.13. Configure steering-pool

Steering-pool config allows configuration to assign IP address(es), ports & a realm.

Cisco side steering pool.



Twilio side steering pool.

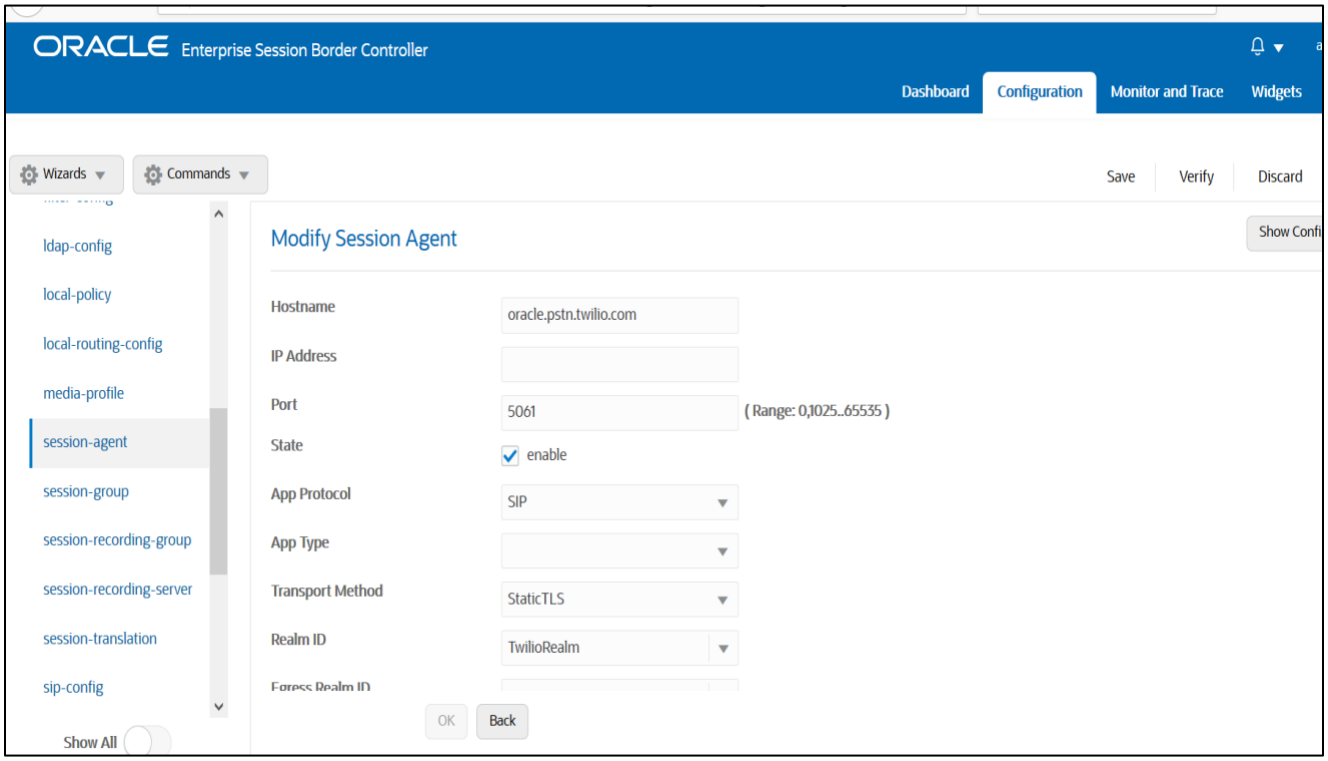


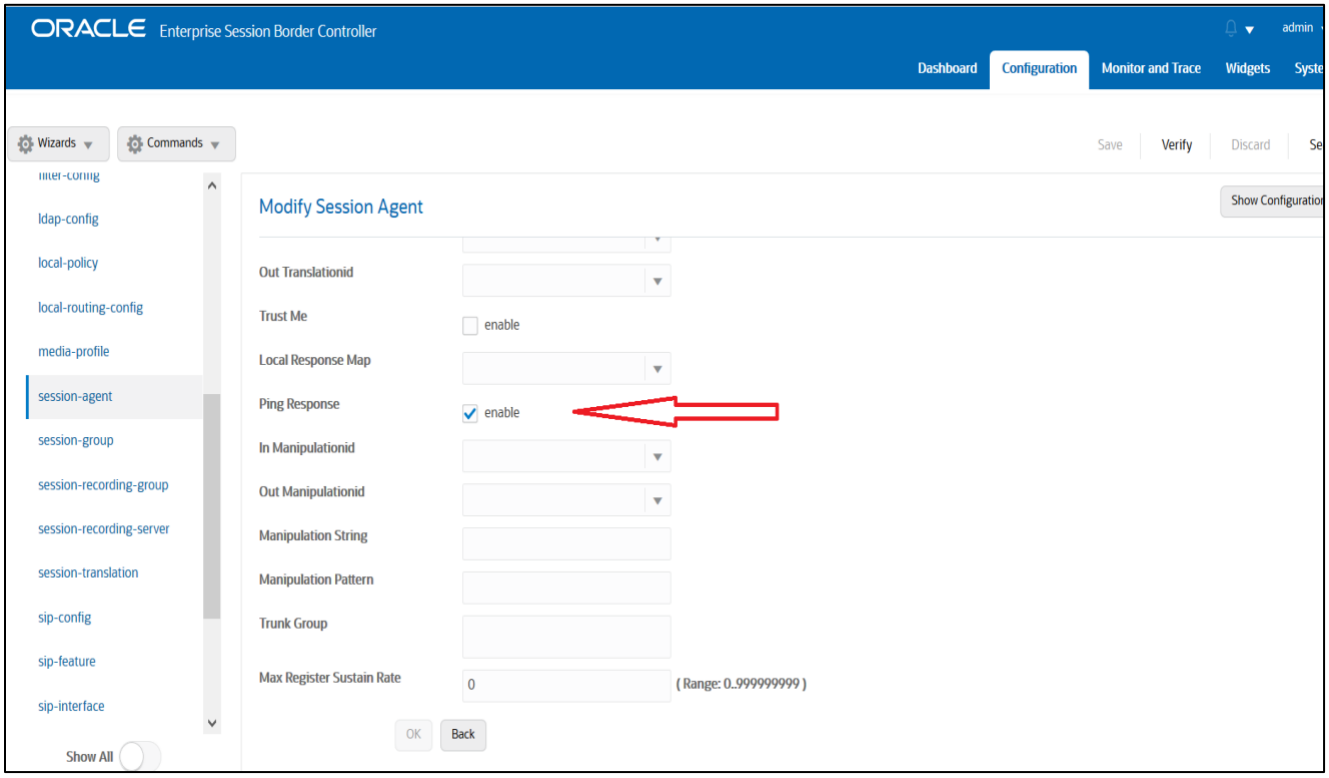
6.14. Configure Ping Response

To simplify the ORACLE SBC configuration, from GA Release SCZ830m1p7, there is a new parameter introduced under the **Session agent** configuration element. The parameter name is **Ping response**.

Ping Response:

When this parameter is enabled, the SBC responds with a 200 OK to all Sip Options Pings it receives from trusted agents. This takes the place of the current Sip Manipulation, RepondOptions.

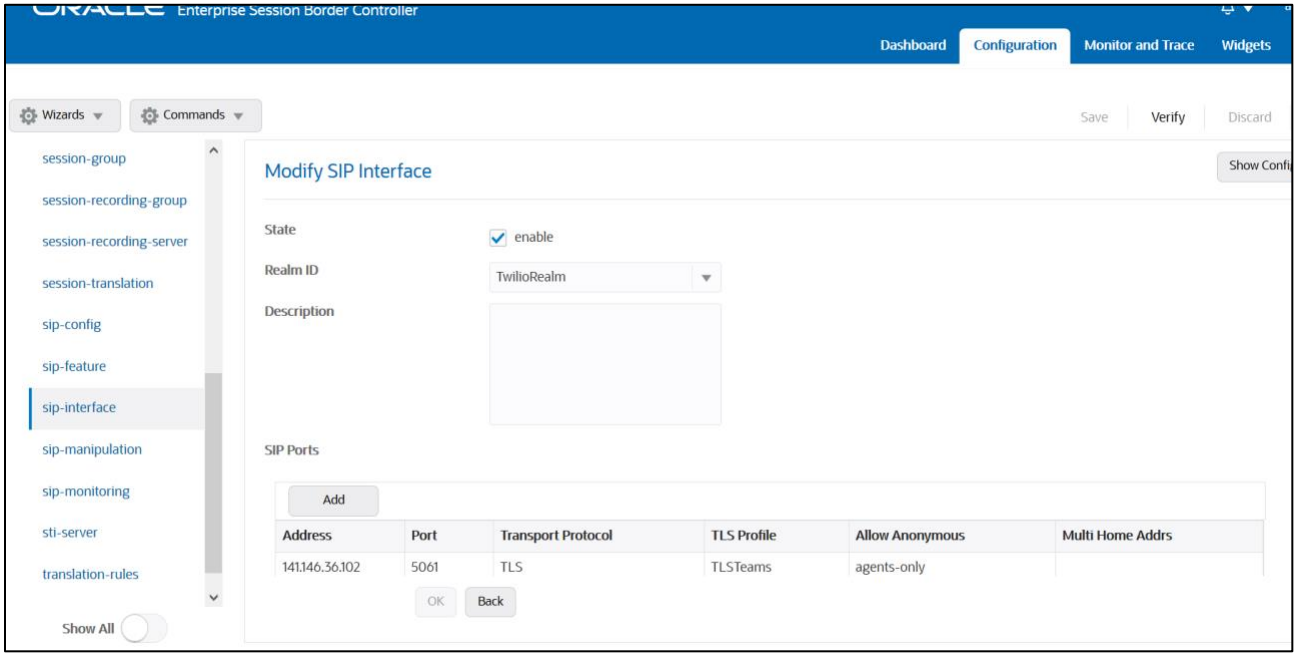


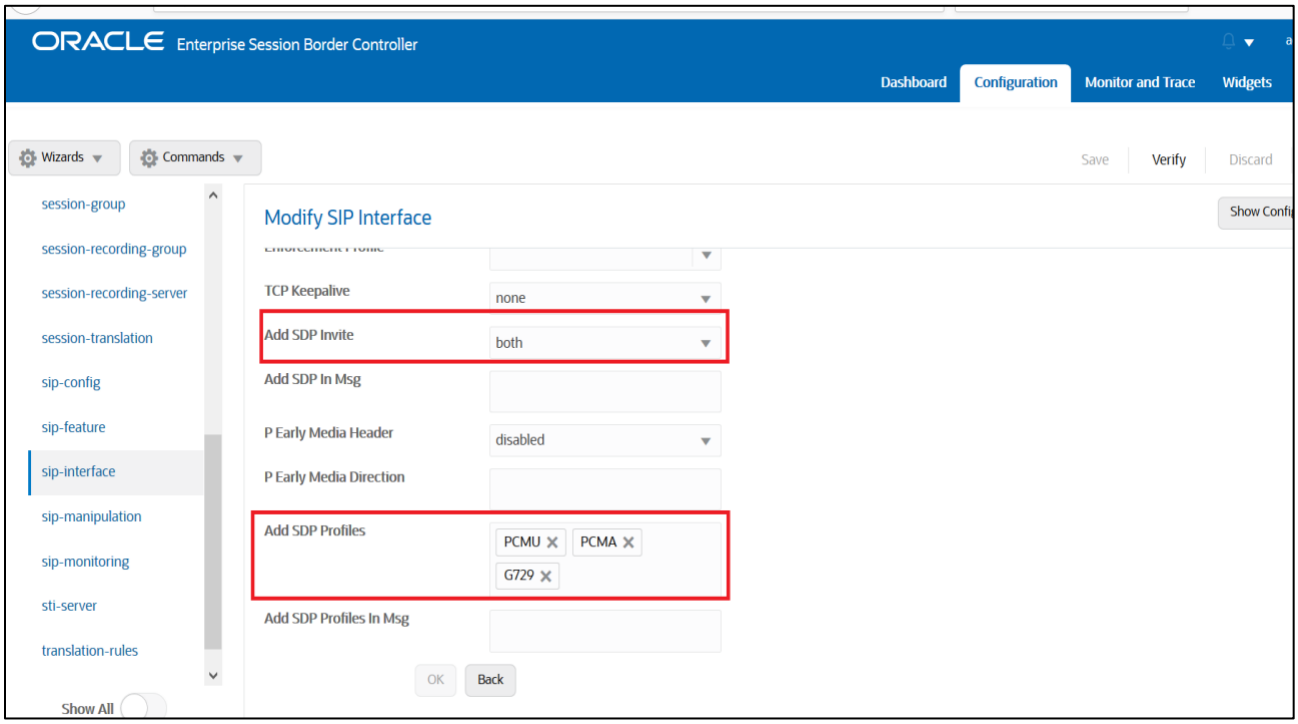


6.15. SBC config for Cisco Offer less INVITE

When CUCM sends INVITE without SDP towards SBC and in that case, SBC needs to send out INVITE with SDP towards Twilio Elastic SIP trunk and vice versa. To do that, please set the parameter "**Add SDP Invite**" as both under Twilio sip interface as highlighted below. When this option is enabled, codecs have to be configured under the parameter "**Add SDP profiles**". The configured codecs is also shown below.

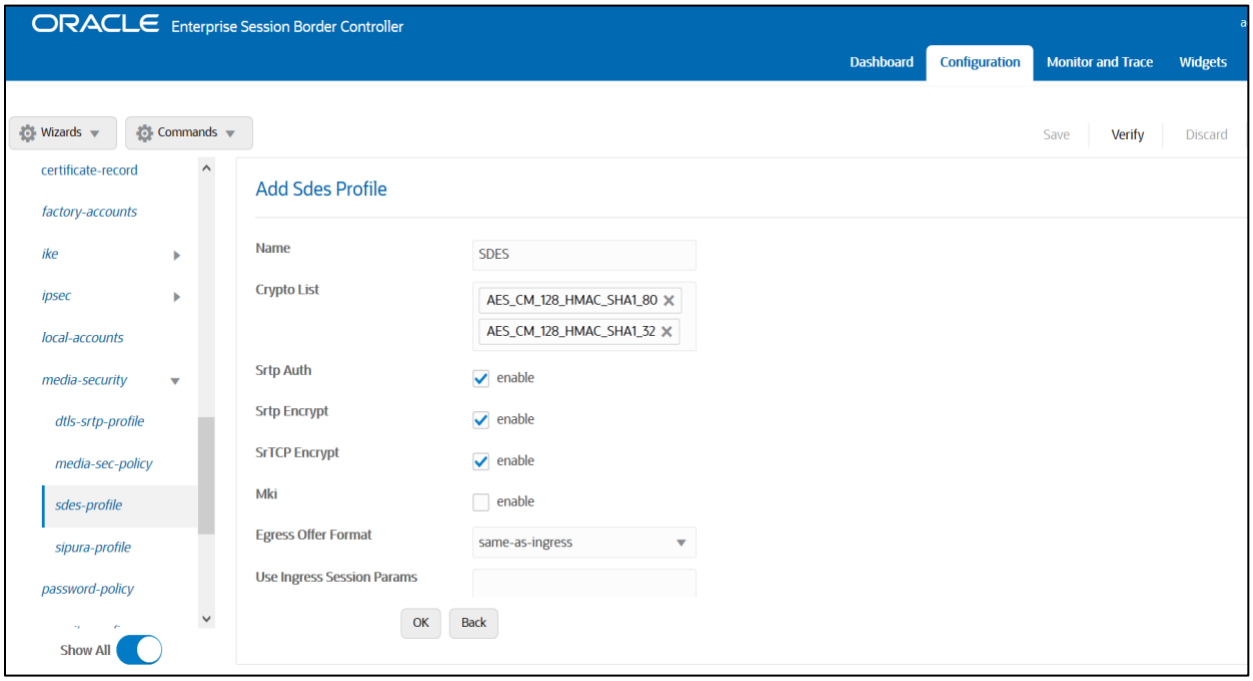
Note: this is an optional config – configure this only if CUCM sends offer less INVITE towards SBC.


Enterprise Session Border Controller
Dashboard
Configuration
Monitor and Trace
Widgets
Wizards
Commands
Save
Verify
Discard
session-group
session-recording-group
session-recording-server
session-translation
sip-config
sip-feature
sip-interface
sip-manipulation
sip-monitoring
sti-server
translation-rules
Show All
Modify SIP Interface
State
enable
Realm ID
TwilioRealm
Description
SIP Ports
Add
Address
Port
Transport Protocol
TLS Profile
Allow Anonymous
Multi Home Addrs
141.146.36.102
5061
TLS
TLSTeams
agents-only
OK
Back


ORACLE Enterprise Session Border Controller
Dashboard
Configuration
Monitor and Trace
Widgets
Wizards
Commands
Save
Verify
Discard
session-group
session-recording-group
session-recording-server
session-translation
sip-config
sip-feature
sip-interface
sip-manipulation
sip-monitoring
sti-server
translation-rules
Show All
Modify SIP Interface
TCP Keepalive
none
Add SDP Invite
both
Add SDP In Msg
P Early Media Header
disabled
P Early Media Direction
Add SDP Profiles
PCMU
PCMA
G729
Add SDP Profiles In Msg
OK
Back

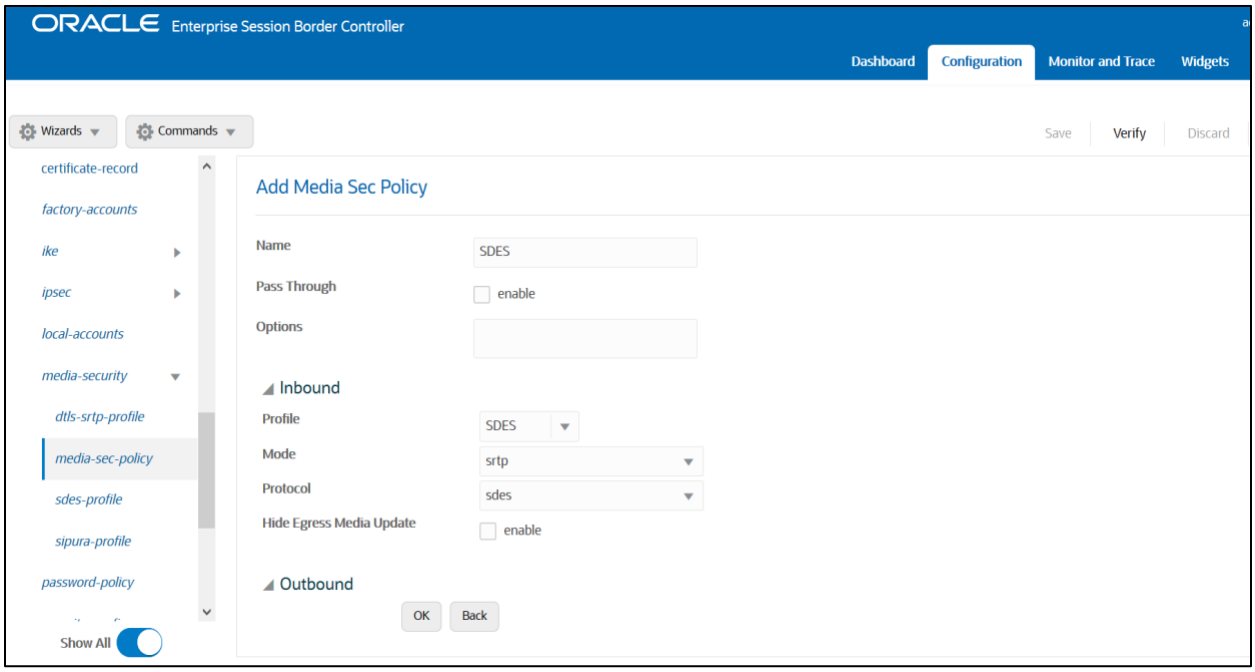
6.16. Configure sdes profile

Please go to →Security → Media Security →sdes profile and create the policy as below.

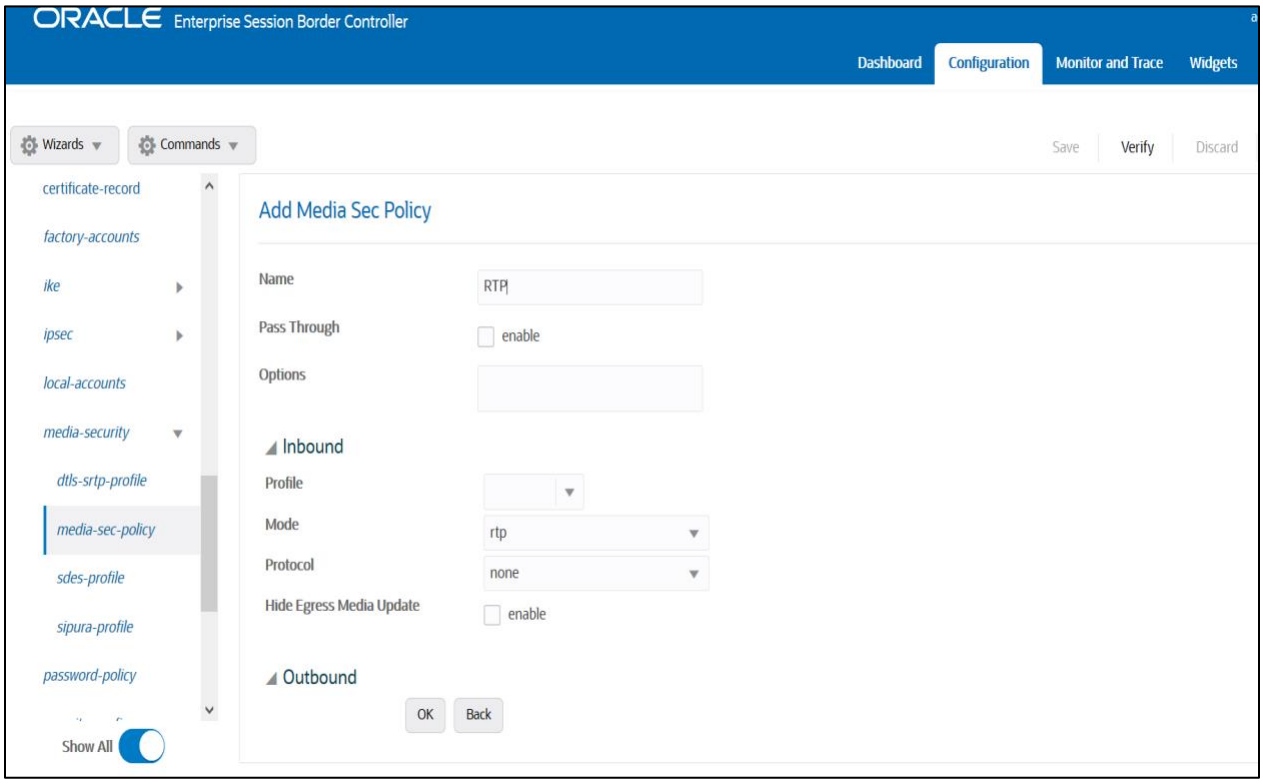


6.17. Configure Media Security Profile

Please go to →Security → Media Security →media Sec policy and create the policy as below:
Create Media Sec policy with name SDES which will have the sdes profile created above.
Assign this media policy to Twilio Realm as it use TLS/SRTP.

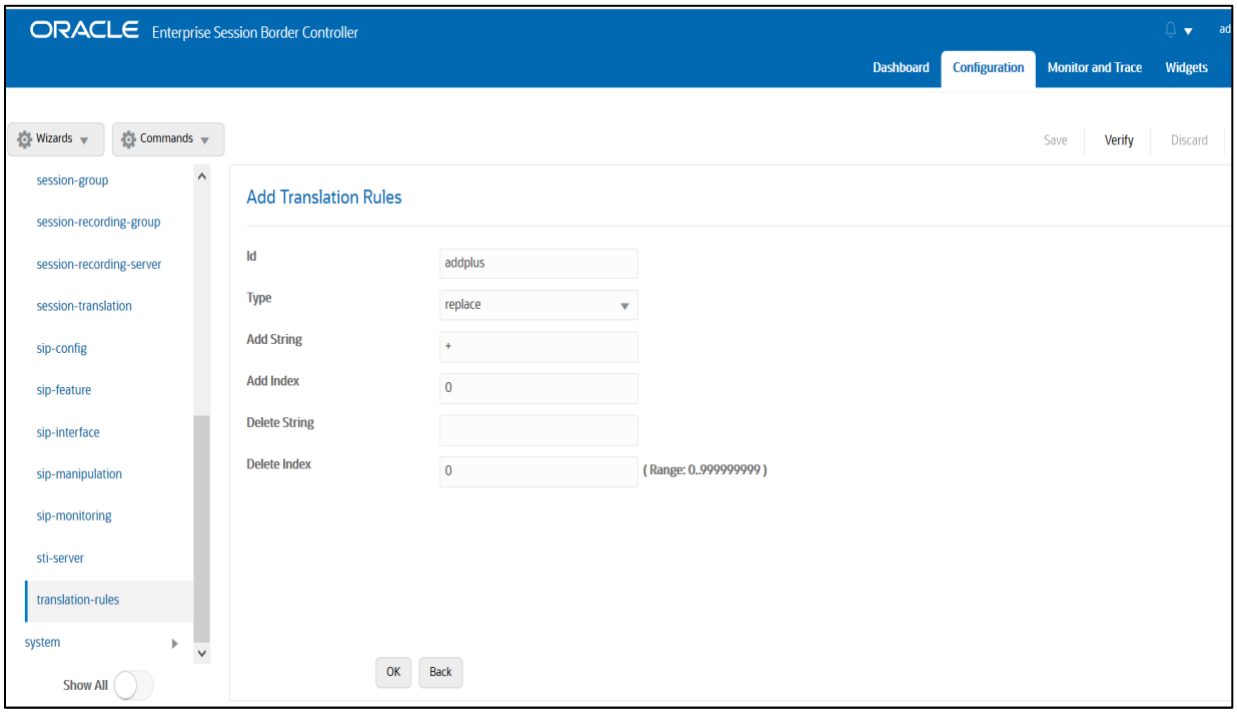


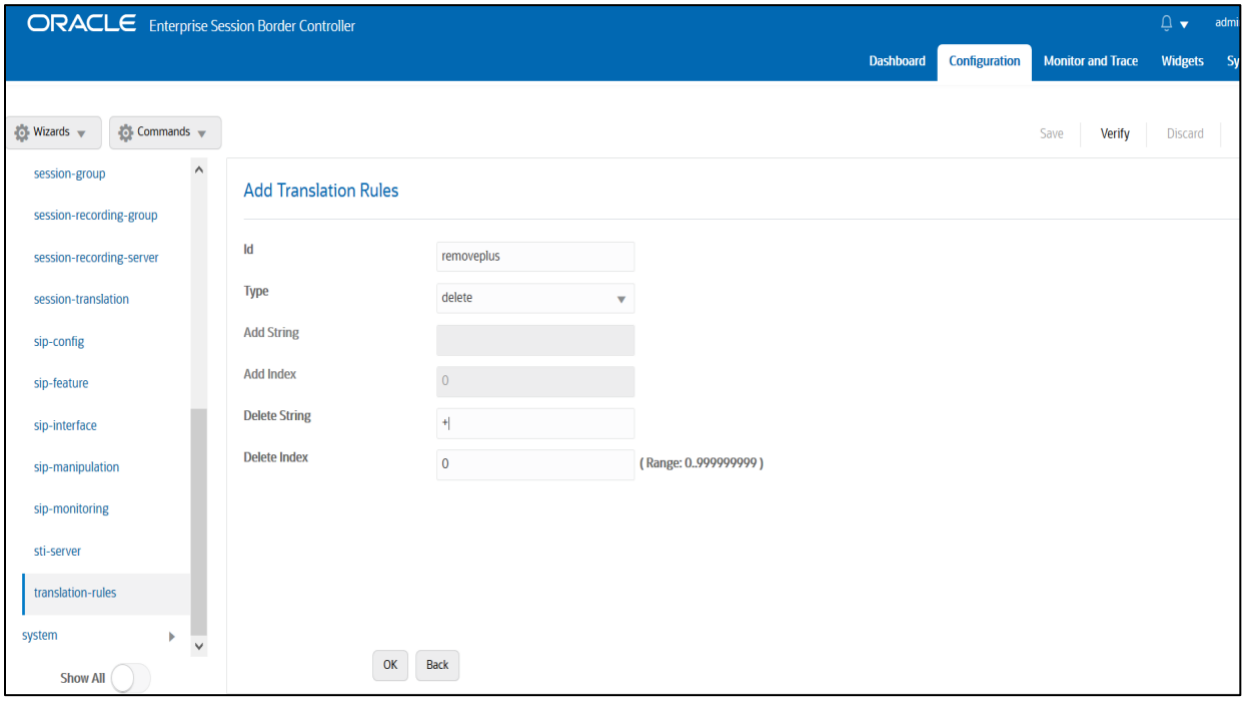
Similarly, Create Media Sec policy with name RTP to convert srtp to rtp for the Cisco side which will use only TCP/UDP as transport protocol. **Assign this media policy to the Cisco Realm.**



6.18. Configure Translation Rules

The translation rules sub-element is where the actual translation rules are created.
Go to Session router → translation-rules and create the below rule.

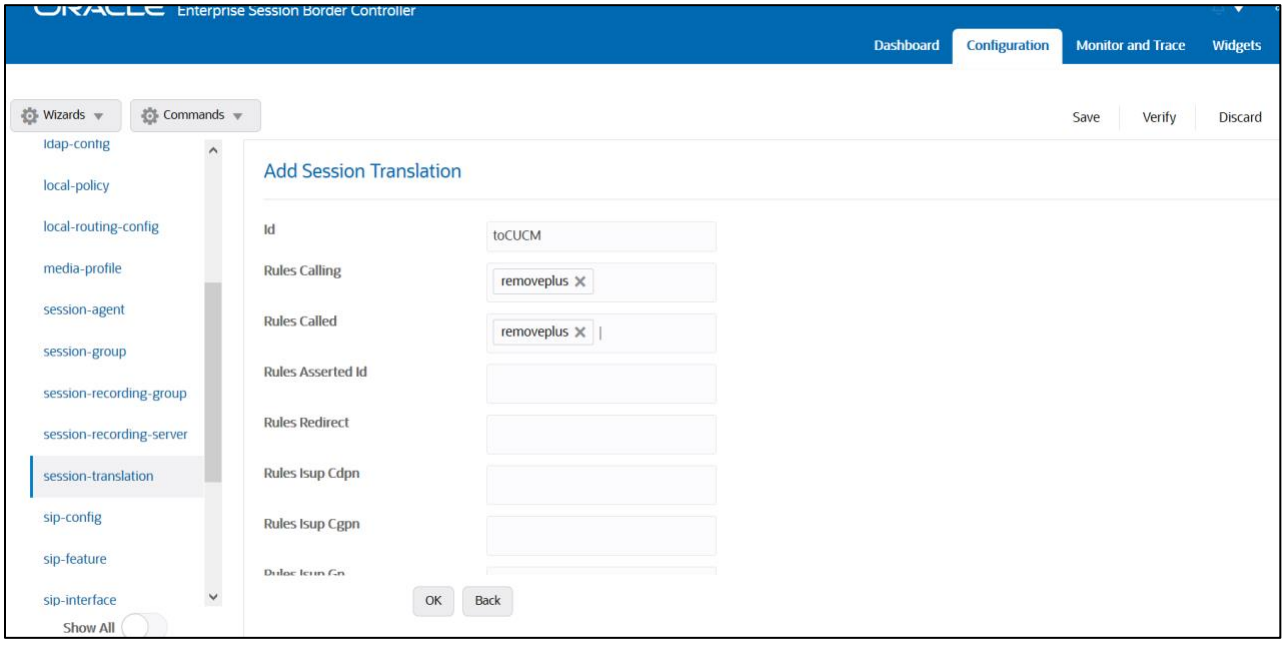




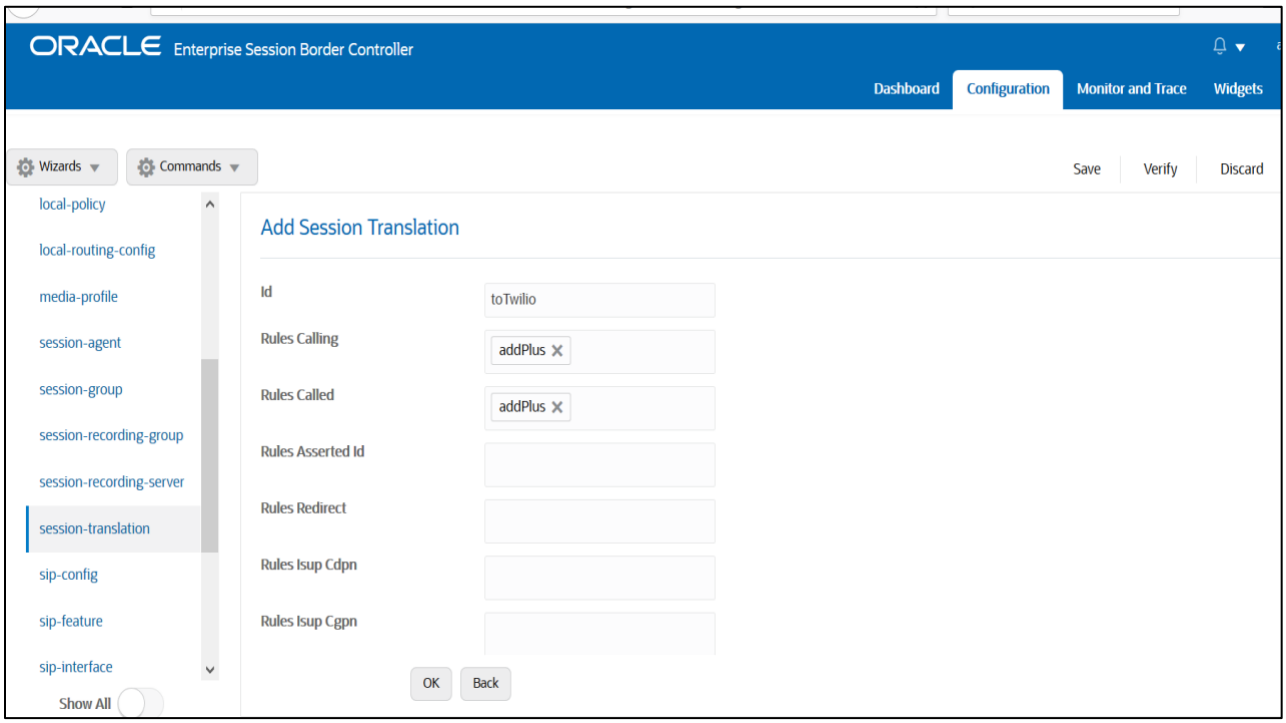
6.19. Configure Session Translation Rules

A session translation defines how translation rules are applied to calling and called numbers.
Go to Session Router → session-translation and configure the below translation rules.

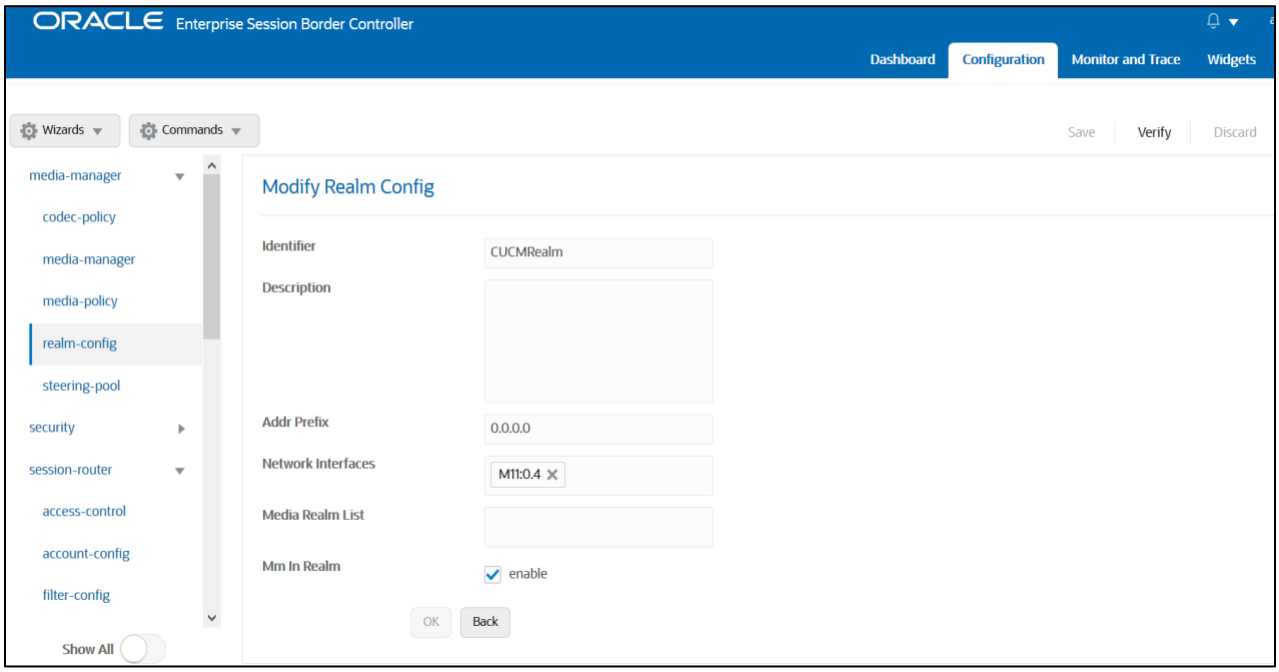
Add the below translation rule to Cisco side.

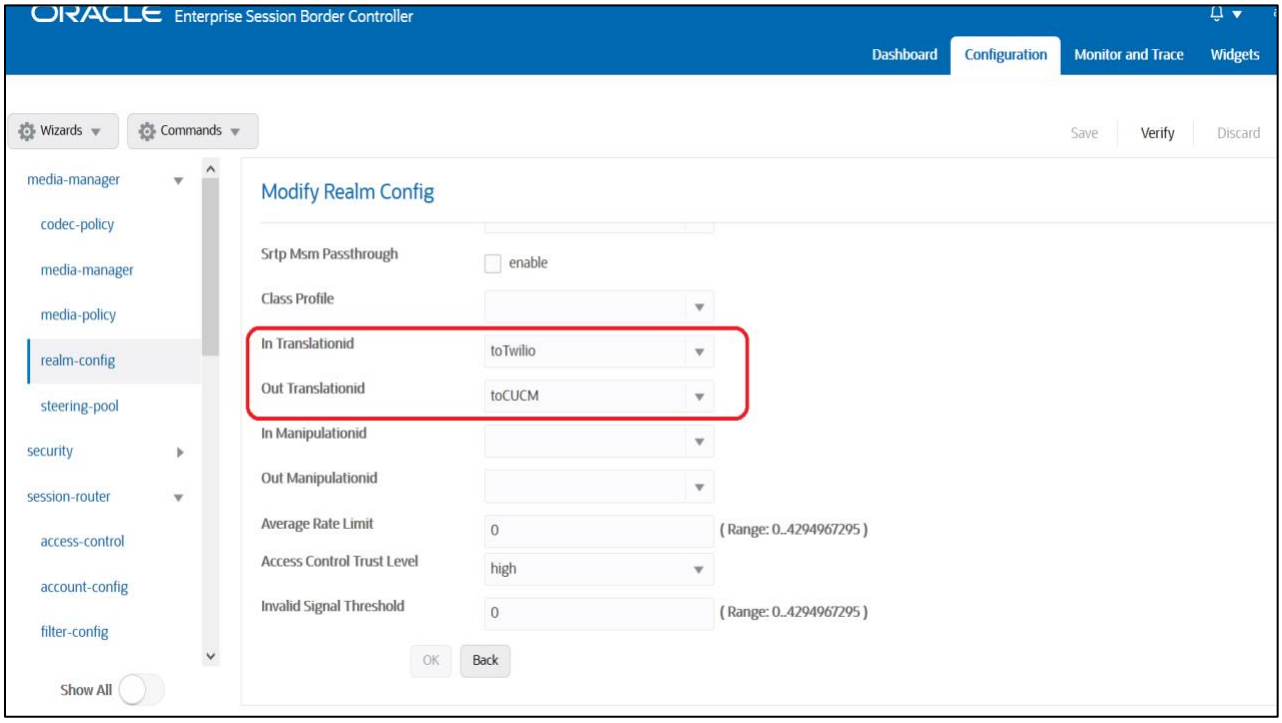


Add the below translation rule to Twilio side as PSTN expects call with + sign.



Please add the above session translation rules to Cisco realm as shown below





With this, SBC configuration is complete

7. SBC configuration for Cisco Remote Worker

This section of Cisco Remote Worker configuration is included for Cisco remote endpoints that register through the Oracle SBC to the Cisco Call Manager (Cisco CUCM). This would require additional configuration to be configured on the Oracle SBC along with the SIP trunking config as mentioned in the earlier description of the test bed. To complete the particular testing we have configured Cisco endpoints which will register to Cisco CUCM through the SBC. SBC will handle the calls based on the registration information present in the cache. **Please note that Cisco Remote worker Access side is secured (TLS/SRTP) and Cisco Core side is unsecured (UDP or TCP/RTP)**

In order to achieve the requirement we have made below configuration on the Oracle SBC

Access and Core Realm for Cisco Remote worker
Steering Pool associated with the Realm for Cisco Remote worker
Sip-interface associated with the Realm for Cisco Remote worker
(Optional) A local-policy to route the registration requests from this Realm to the SIP Server.

Note -The local-policy element is optional as we can enable the Route to registrar parameter on the sip-interface config to route the requests to the Registrar.
The registrar host and port is configured in the sip-config element on the SBC. The remote endpoint sends register requests from Cisco Access Realm onto the SBC and then SBC registers these endpoints onto the Cisco Core Realm maintaining the registration cache in its database to route inbound calls to these endpoint.

Below are the snippets from the Oracle SBC Web GUI for the Remote worker configuration.

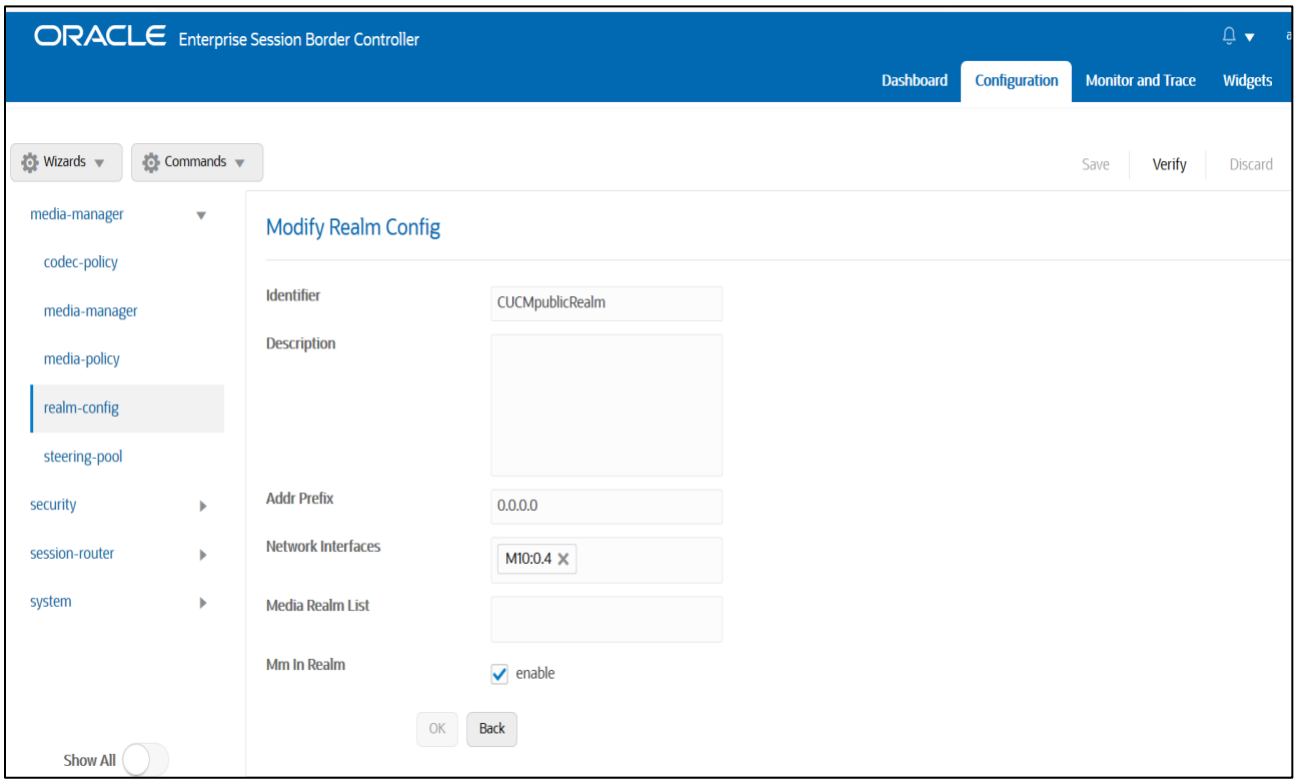
7.1. Configure Realms

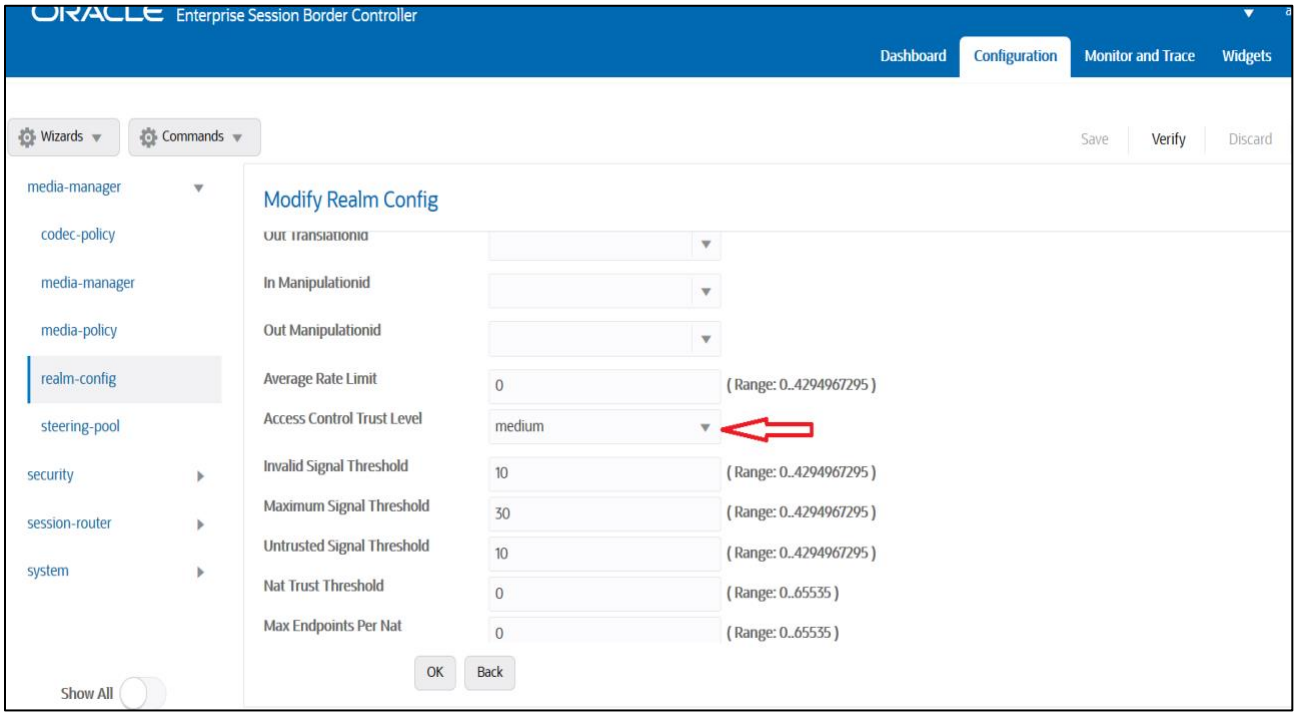
Navigate to realm-config under media-manager and configure a realm as shown below
The name of the Realm can be any relevant name according to the user convenience.

Use the following table as a configuration example for the two realms used in this configuration:

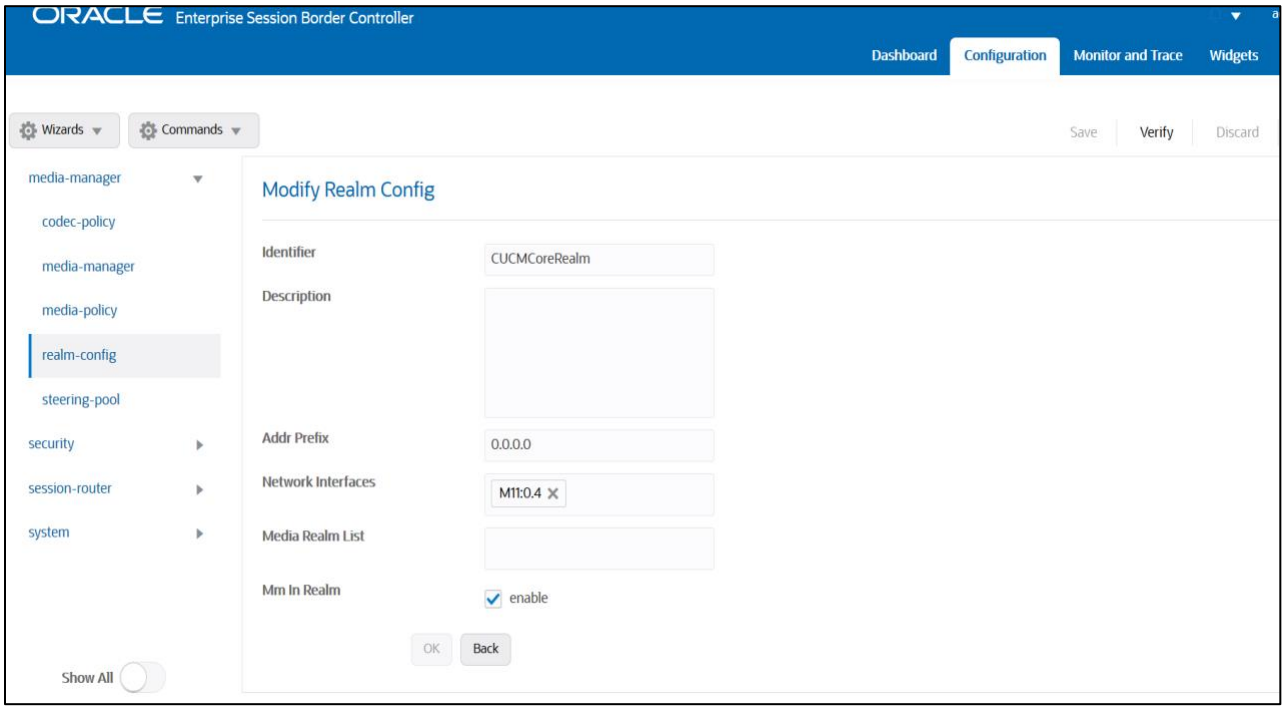
Config Parameter	Cisco Access Side	Cisco Core Side
Identifier	CUCMpublicRealm	CUCMCoreRealm
Network Interface	M10	M11
Mm in realm	☑	☑
FQDN		
Media Sec policy	sdespolicy	RTP
Access Control Trust Level	High	High

In the below example, Realm name is given as CUCMpublicRealm for Cisco Access Side.
Please set the Access Control Trust Level as medium for this realm





Similarly, Realm name is given as CUCMCoreRealm for Cisco Core side

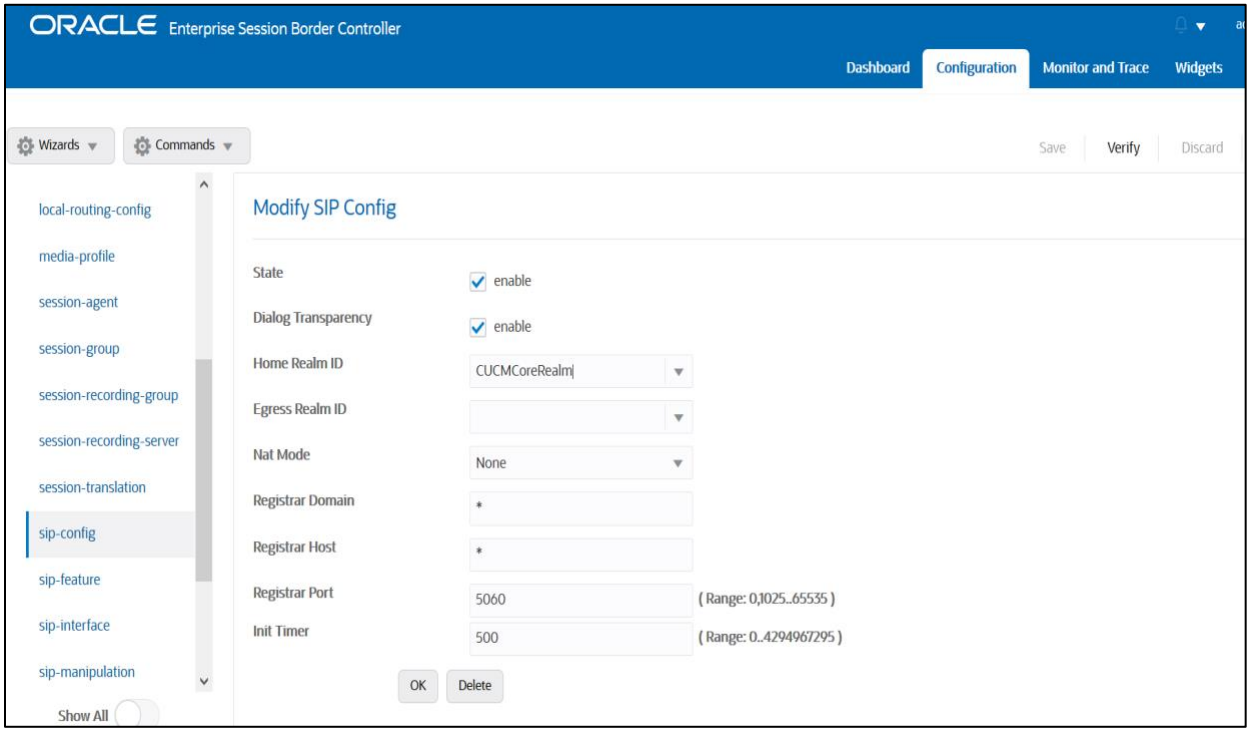


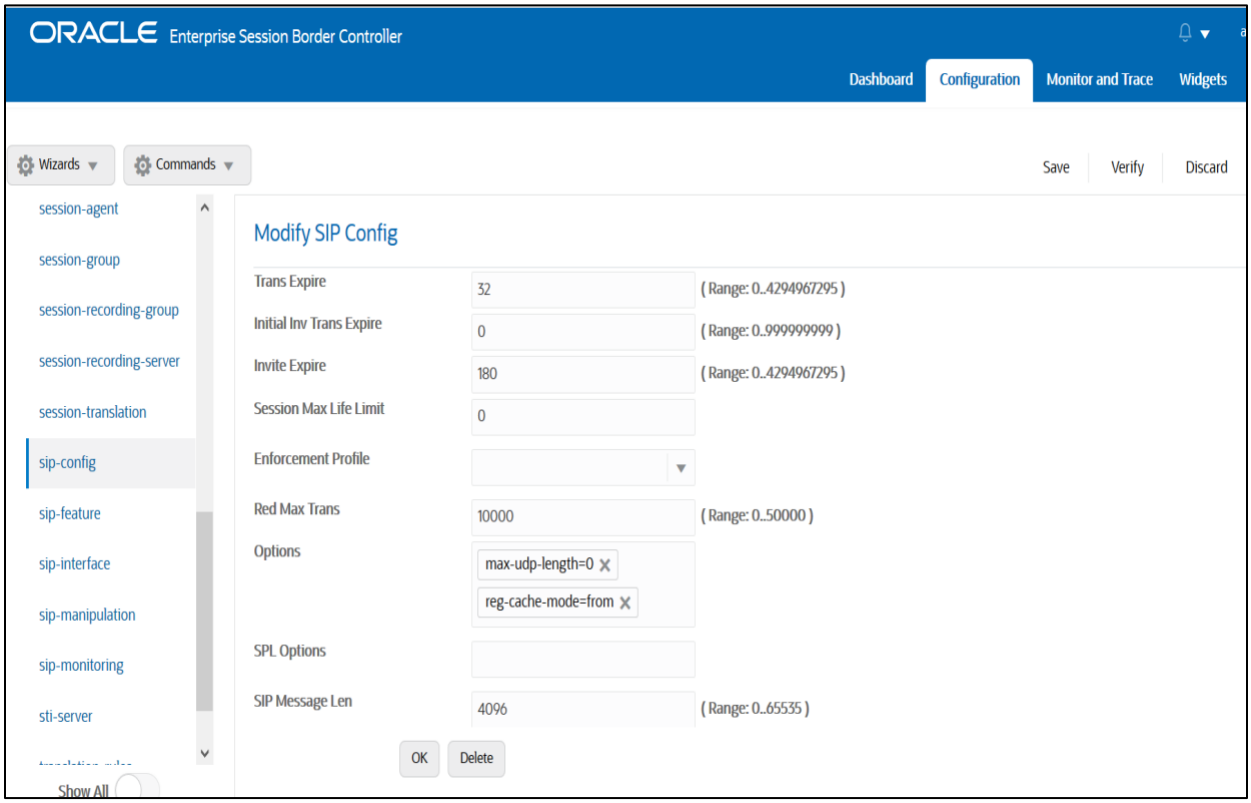
7.2. Enable sip-config

SIP config enables SIP handling in the SBC.
Make sure the home realm-id, registrar-domain and registrar-host are configured.
Also add the options to the sip-config as shown below.

To configure sip-config, Go to Session-Router->sip-config and in options, add the below

- add max-udp-length =0
- reg-cach-mode=from

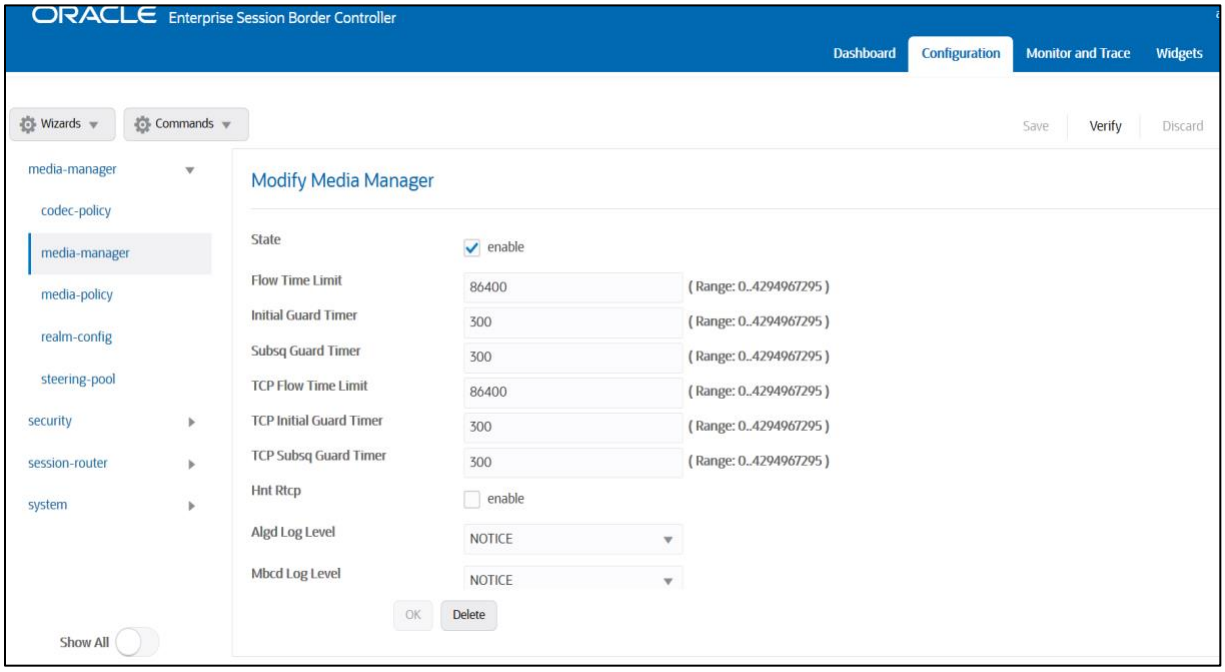

ORACLE Enterprise Session Border Controller
Dashboard
Configuration
Monitor and Trace
Widgets
Wizards
Commands
Save
Verify
Discard
local-routing-config
media-profile
session-agent
session-group
session-recording-group
session-recording-server
session-translation
sip-config
sip-feature
sip-interface
sip-manipulation
Show All
Modify SIP Config
State
enable
Dialog Transparency
enable
Home Realm ID
CUCMCoreRealm
Egress Realm ID
Nat Mode
None
Registrar Domain
*
Registrar Host
*
Registrar Port
5060
(Range: 0,1025..65535)
Init Timer
500
(Range: 0..4294967295)
OK
Delete

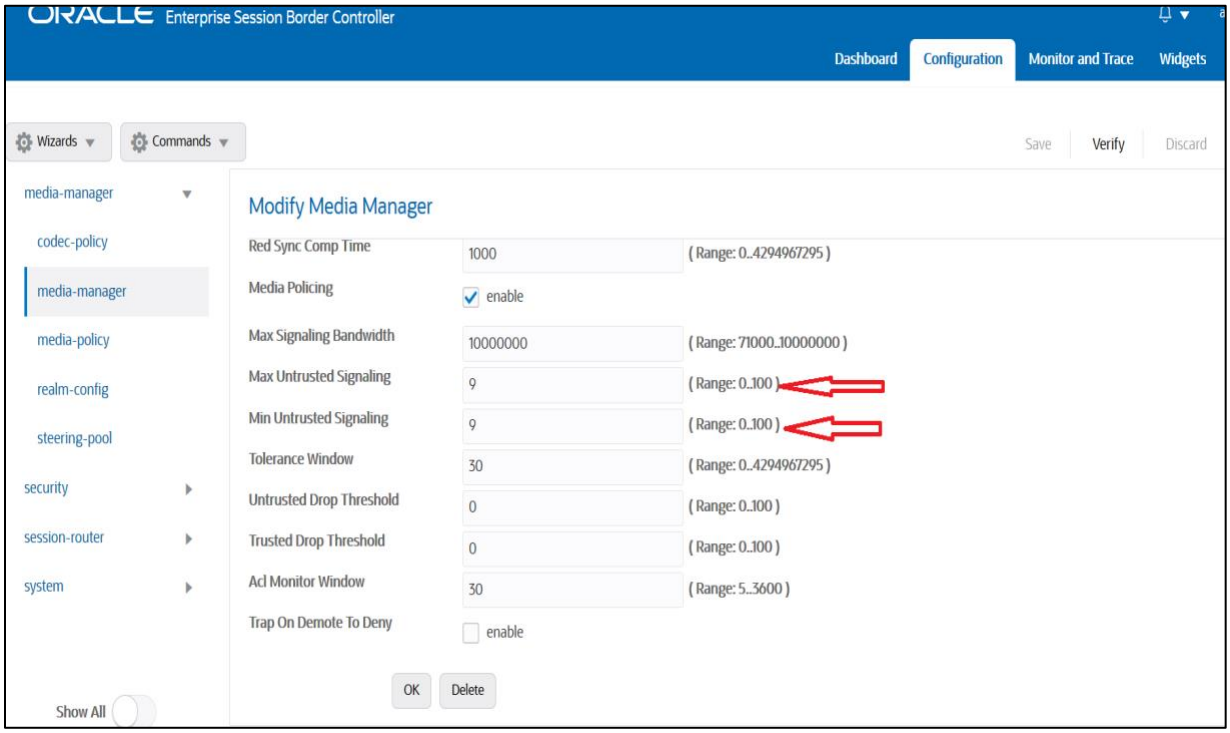

ORACLE Enterprise Session Border Controller
Dashboard
Configuration
Monitor and Trace
Widgets
Wizards
Commands
Save
Verify
Discard
session-agent
session-group
session-recording-group
session-recording-server
session-translation
sip-config
sip-feature
sip-interface
sip-manipulation
sip-monitoring
sti-server
Show All
Modify SIP Config
Trans Expire
32
(Range: 0..4294967295)
Initial Inv Trans Expire
0
(Range: 0..999999999)
Invite Expire
180
(Range: 0..4294967295)
Session Max Life Limit
0
Enforcement Profile
Red Max Trans
10000
(Range: 0..50000)
Options
max-udp-length=0
reg-cache-mode=from
SPL Options
SIP Message Len
4096
(Range: 0..65535)
OK
Delete

7.3. Enable media manager

Media-manager handles the media stack required for SIP sessions on the SBC. Enable the media manager option as below.

In addition to the above config, please set the max and min untrusted signaling values to 9 which takes care of Access Realm. Go to Media-Manager->Media-Manager



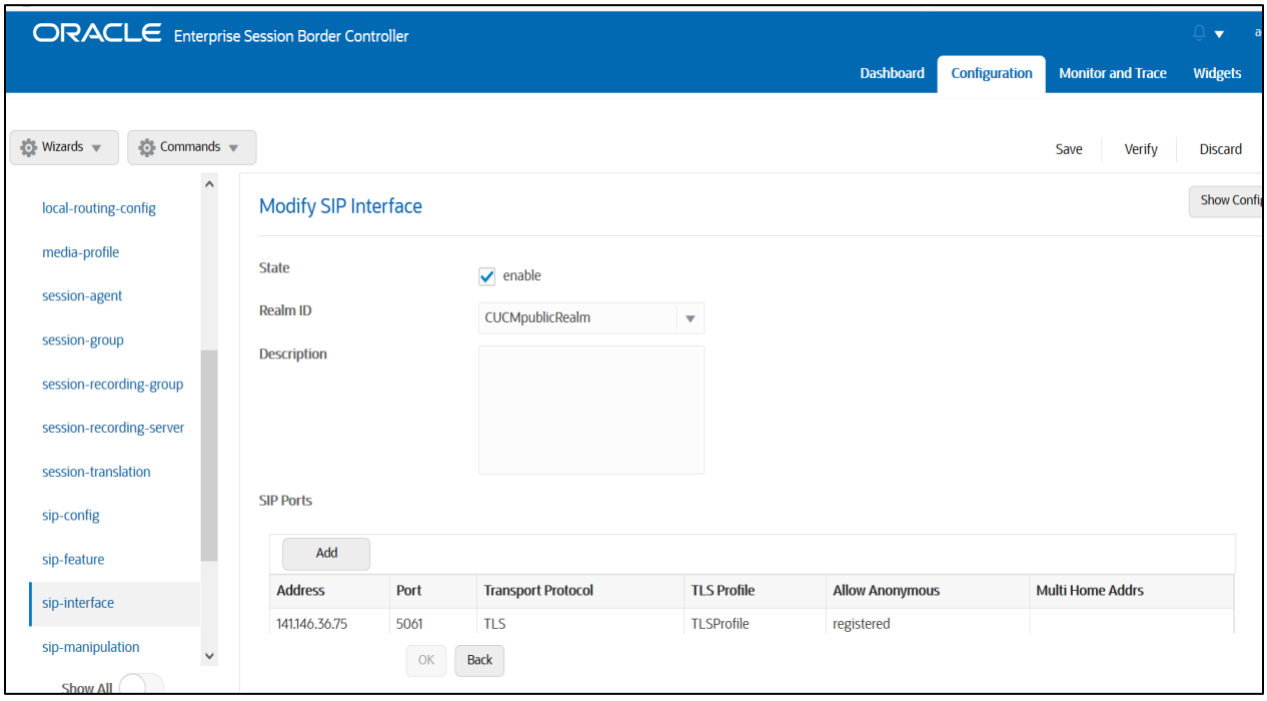


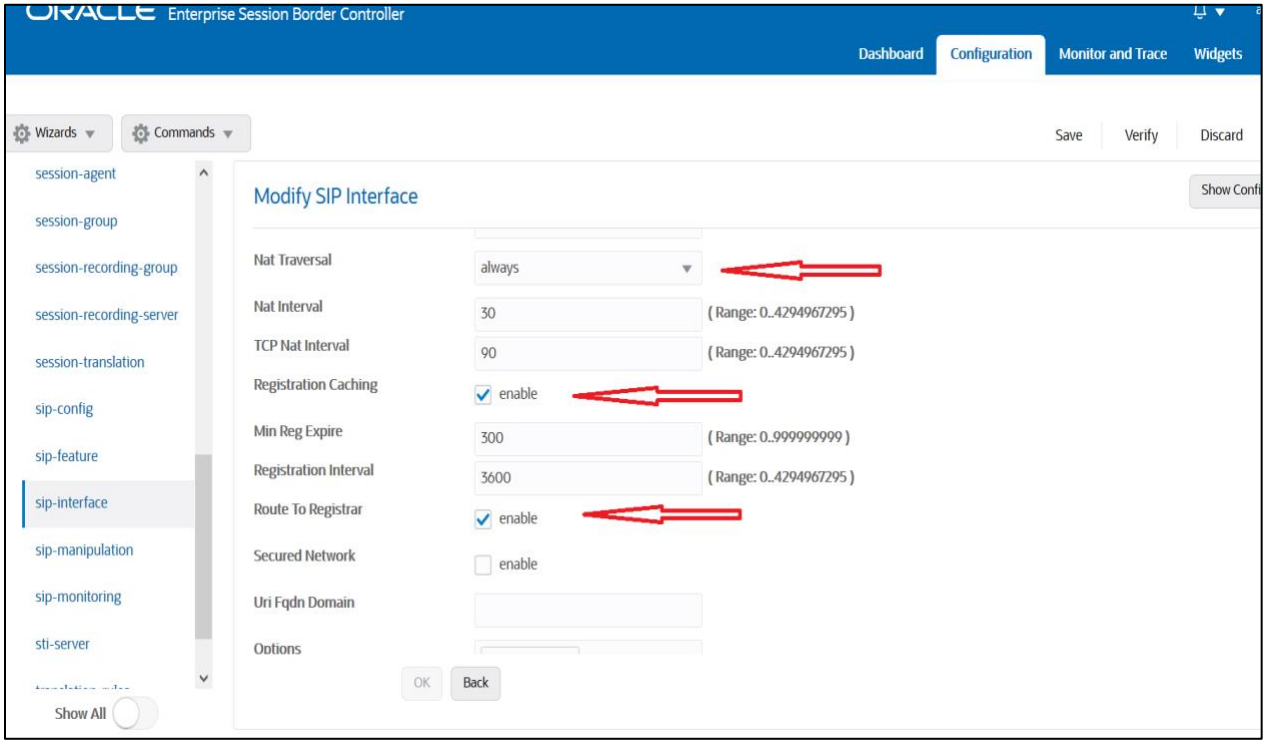
7.4. Configure SIP Interfaces

Navigate to sip-interface under session-router and configure the sip-interface as shown below. Please configure the below settings under the sip-interface.

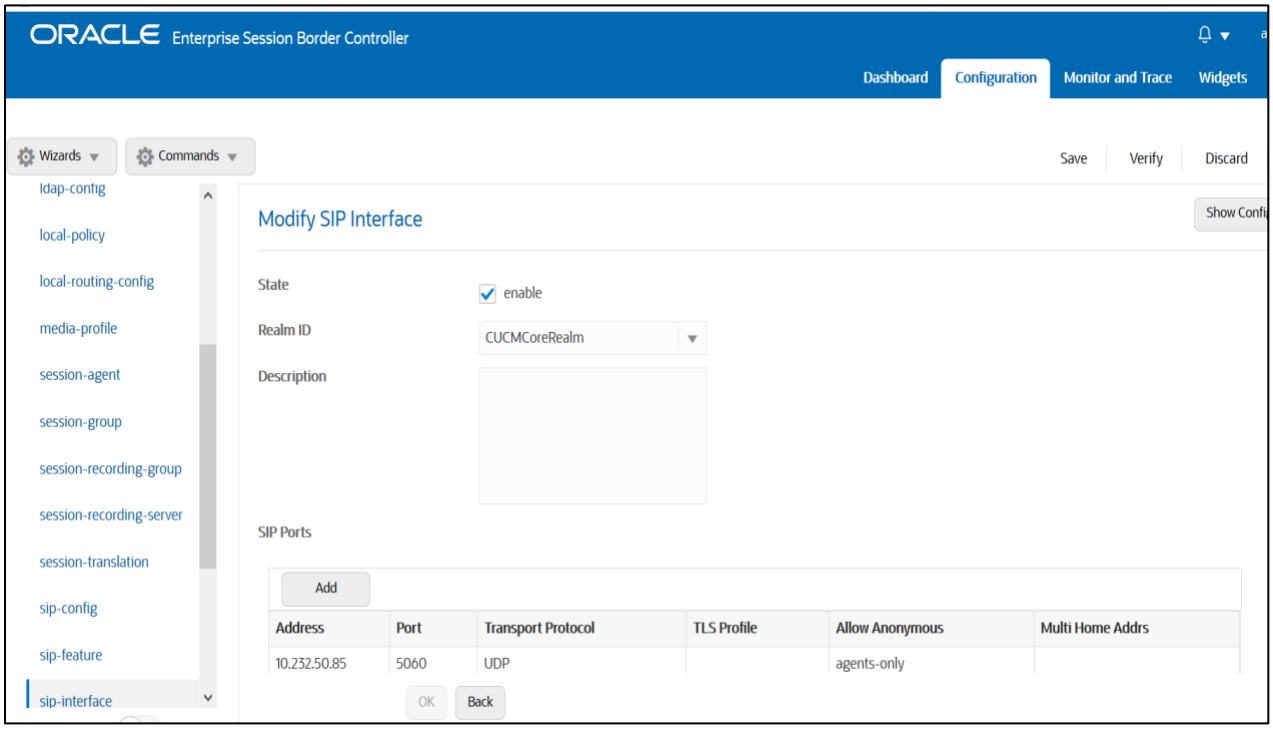
Please Configure sip-interface for the for Cisco Access side as below:

- Tls-profile needs to match the name of the tls-profile created earlier.
- Set allow-anonymous to Registered to ensure traffic to this sip-interface only comes from the registered user.
- Set NAT traversal to always for the remote workers to register.
- Enable Registration Caching and Route to Register





Similarly, Please Configure sip-interface for the Cisco Core side as below:

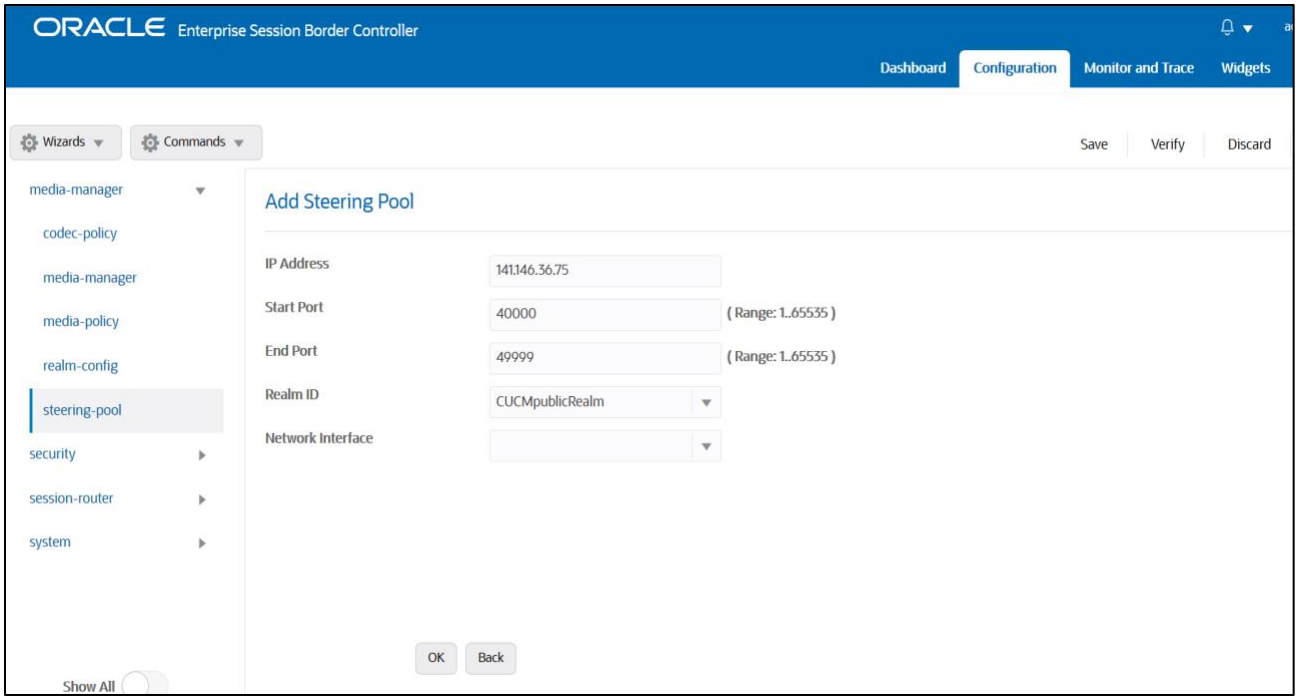


Once sip-interface is configured – the SBC is ready to accept traffic on the allocated IP address.

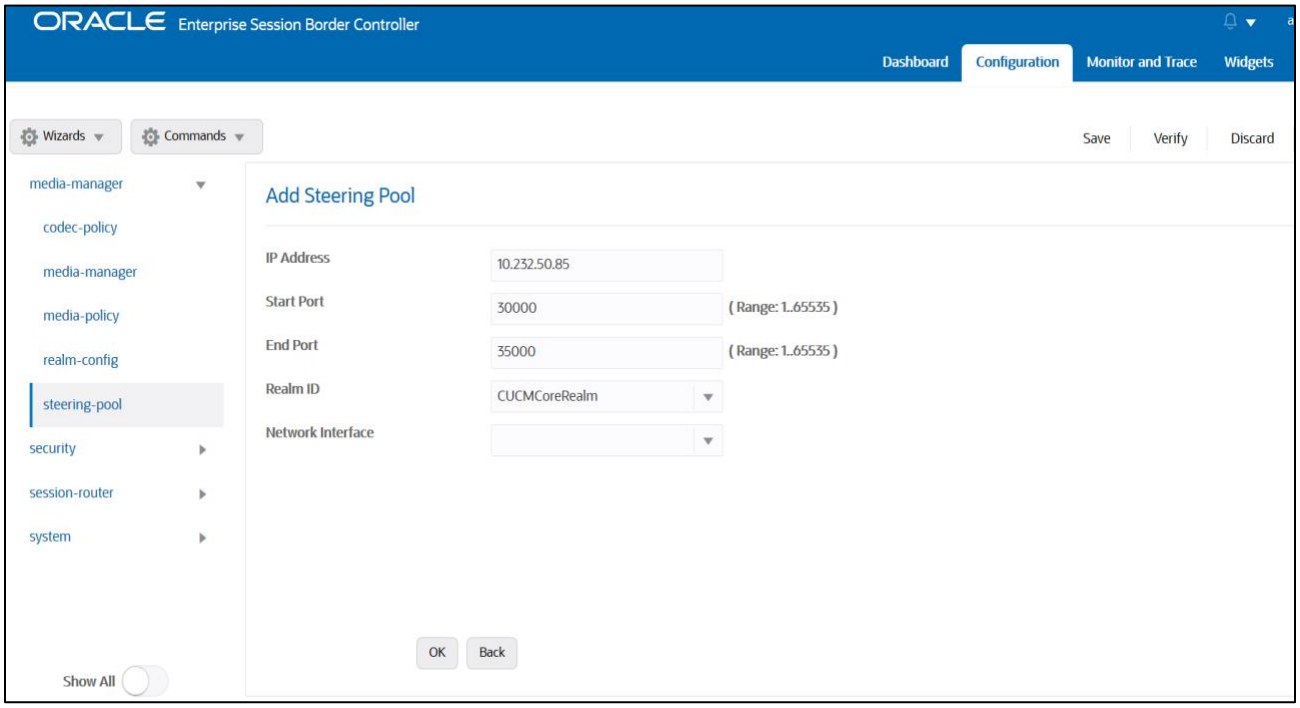
7.5. Configure steering-pool

Steering-pool config allows configuration to assign IP address(es), ports & a realm.

Cisco Access side steering pool.



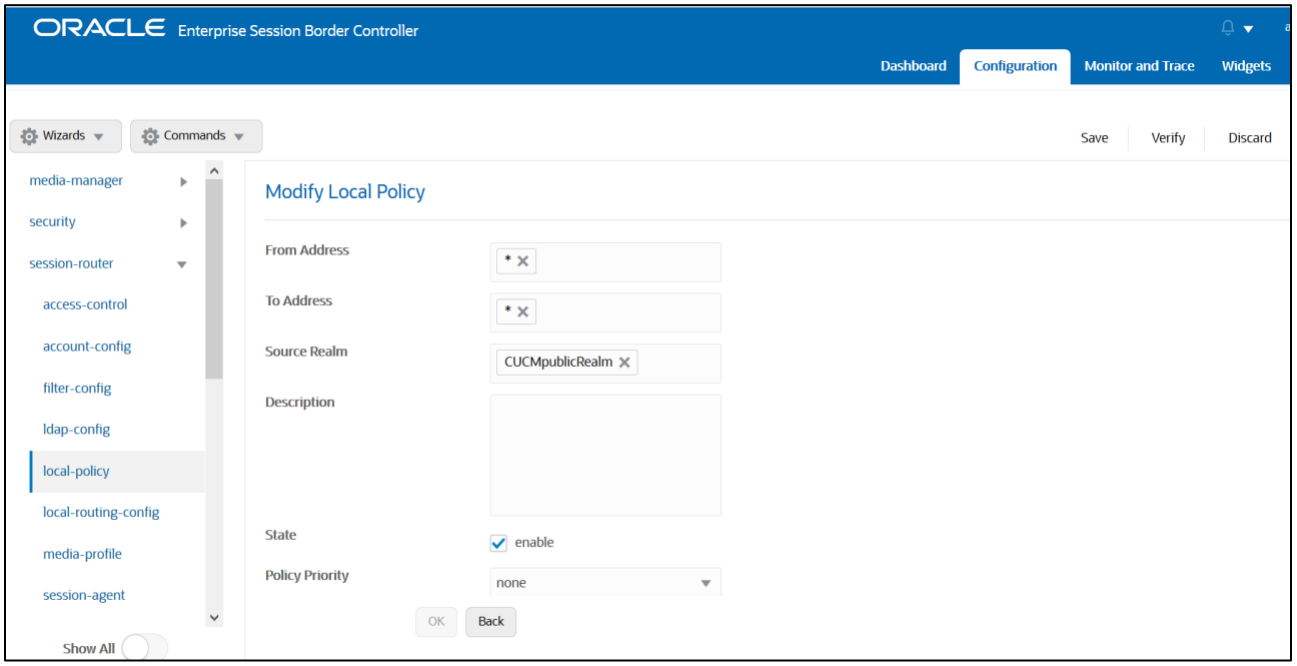
Cisco Core side steering pool.

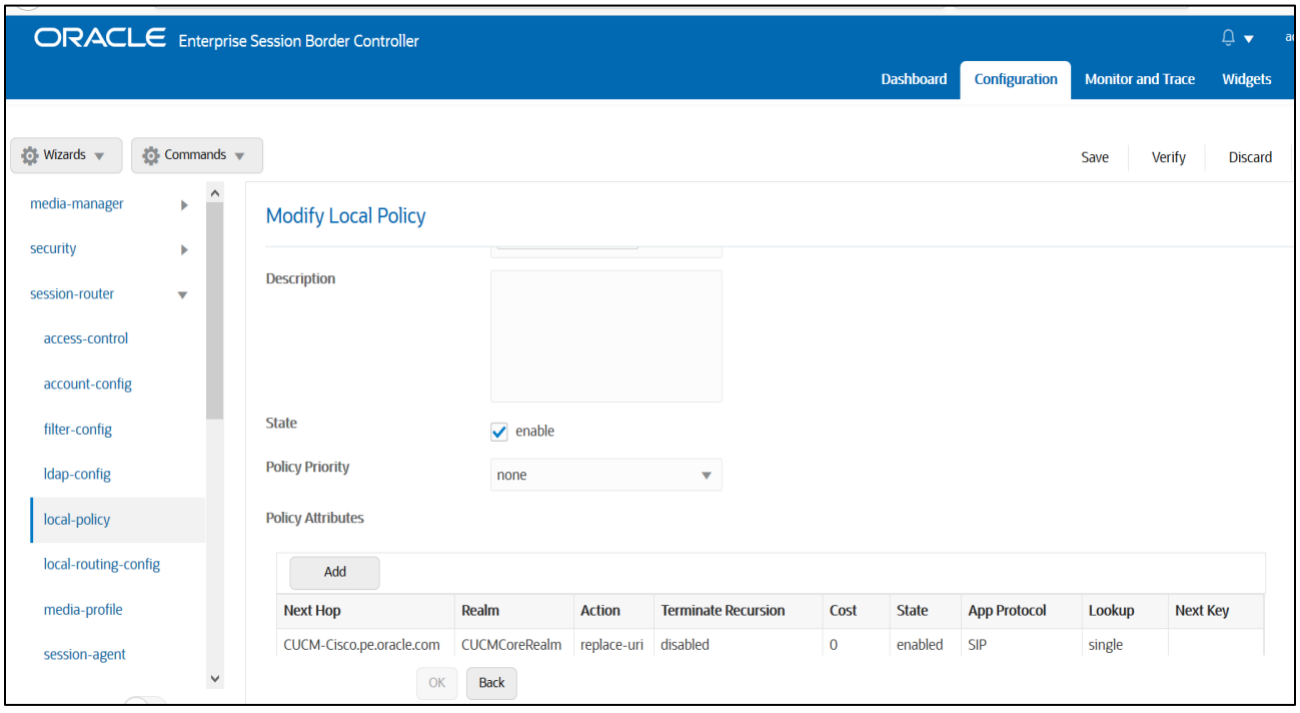


7.6. Configure local-policy (Optional)

Local policy config allows for the SBC to route calls from one end of the network to the other based on routing criteria. To configure local-policy, go to Session-Router->local-policy.

To route the calls from Cisco Access side to Cisco Core side and vice versa, Use the below local –policy





Cisco Offer less INVITE can happen in the Remote worker scenarios too.
In that case, please set the parameter "**Add SDP Invite**" as both and "**Add SDP profiles**" under Cisco Access side sip-interface. The configuration is similar to what we have done in Sec 6.15

8. Existing SBC configuration

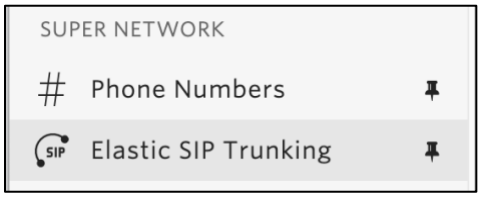
If the SBC being used is an existing SBC with functional configuration, following configuration elements are required:

- New realm-config
- Configuring a certificate for SBC Interface
- TLS-Profile
- New sip-interface
- New session-agent
- New steering-pools
- New local-policy
- SDES Profile
- Media-sec-Policy
- New Translation Rules
- Session Translation Rules

Please follow the steps mentioned in the above chapters to configure these elements.

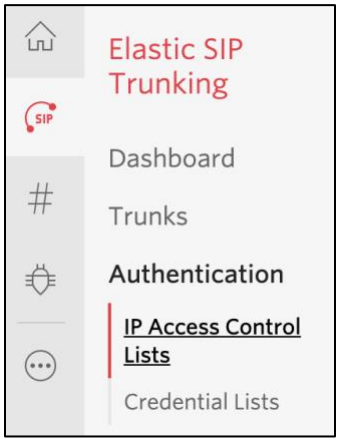
9. Twilio Elastic SIP Trunking Configuration

From your Twilio Console, navigate to the Elastic SIP Trunking area (or click on the SIP icon on the left vertical navigation bar).

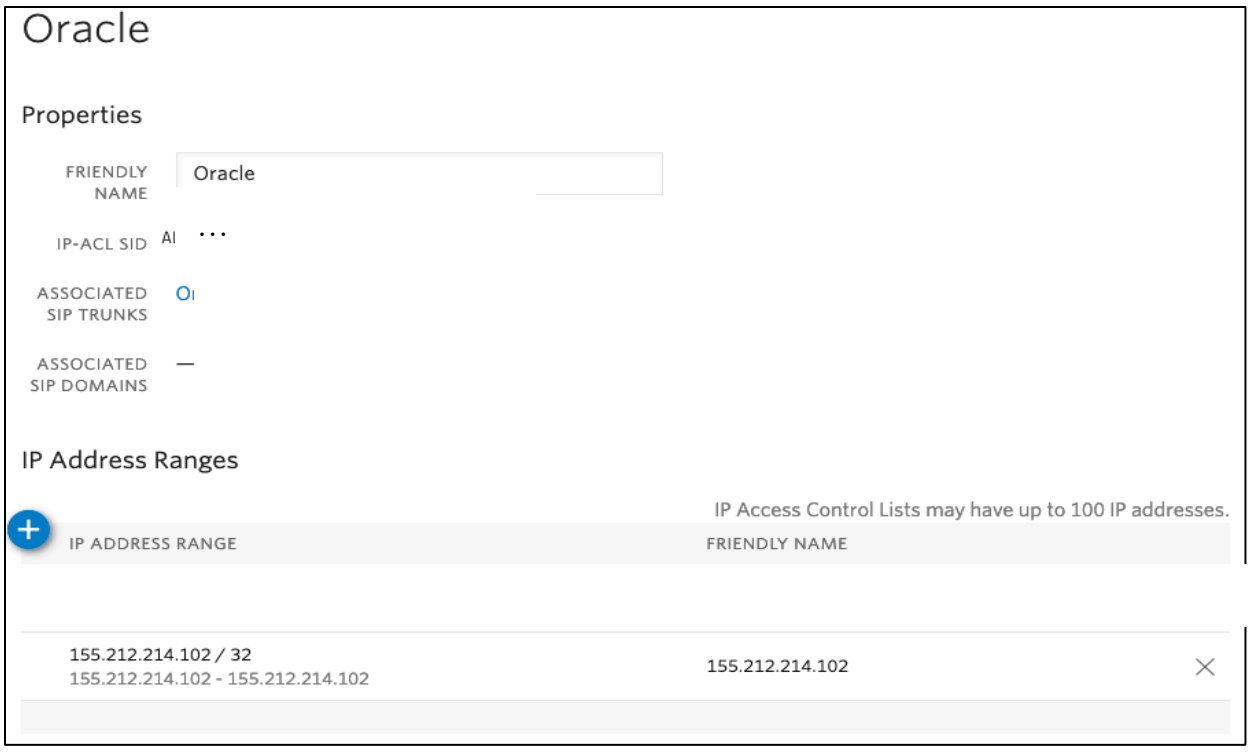


9.1. Create an IP-ACL rule

Click on Authentication in the left navigation, and then click on IP Access Control Lists.



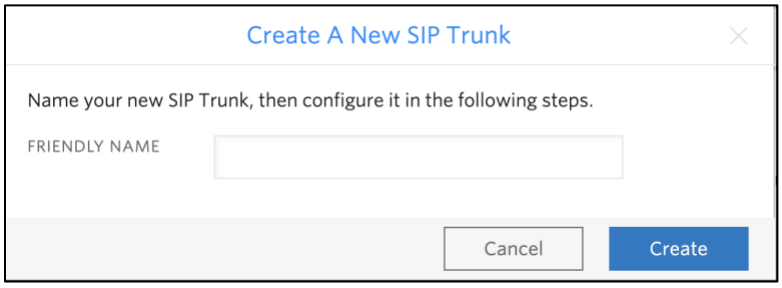
Create a new IP-ACL, for example call it "Oracle" and add your SBCs IP addresses.



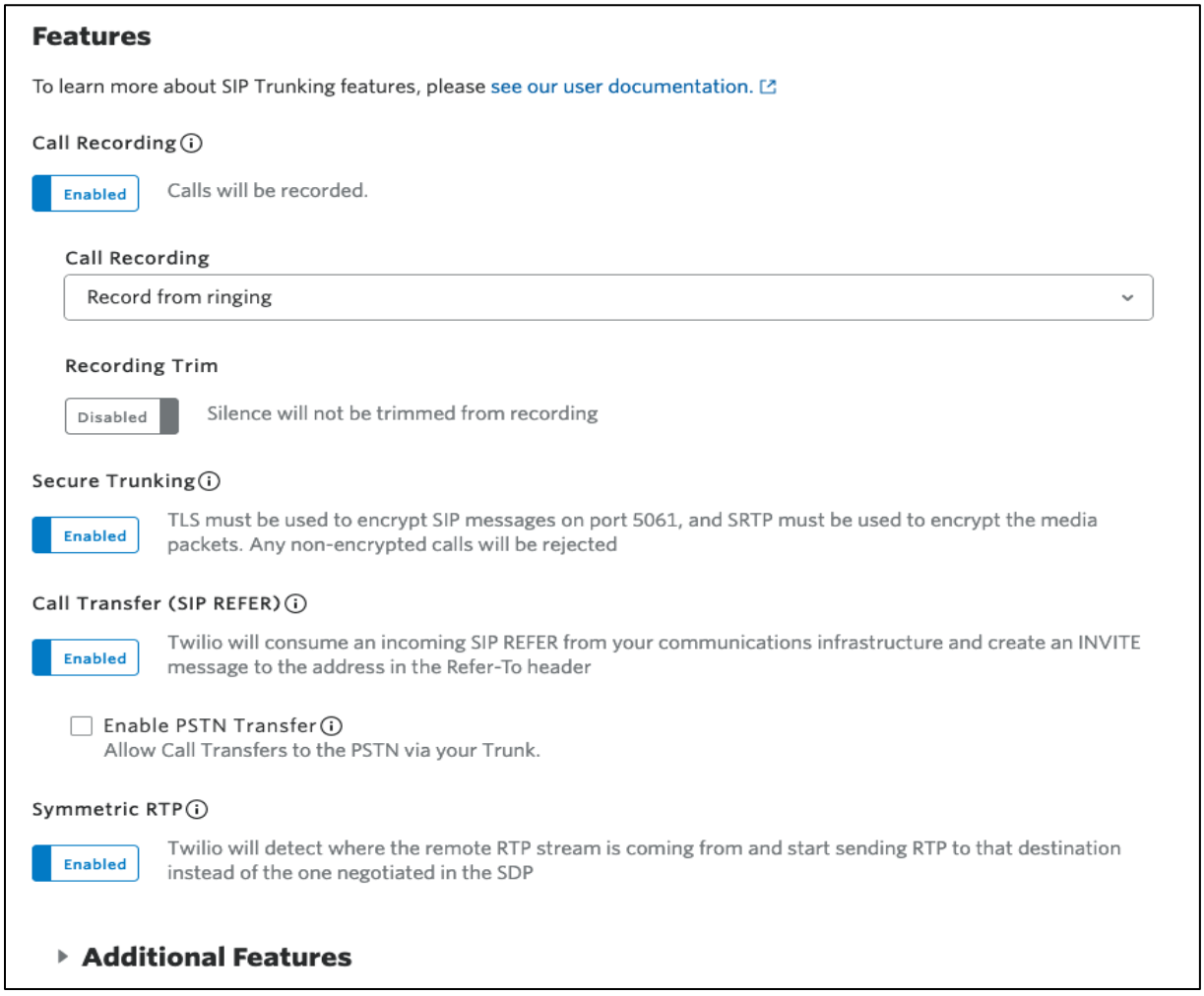
9.2. Create a new Trunk

For each geographical region desired (e.g., North America, Europe), create a new Elastic SIP Trunk.

Now click on Trunks again on the left vertical navigation bar, and create a new Trunk.



Under the **General Settings** you can enable different features as desired.

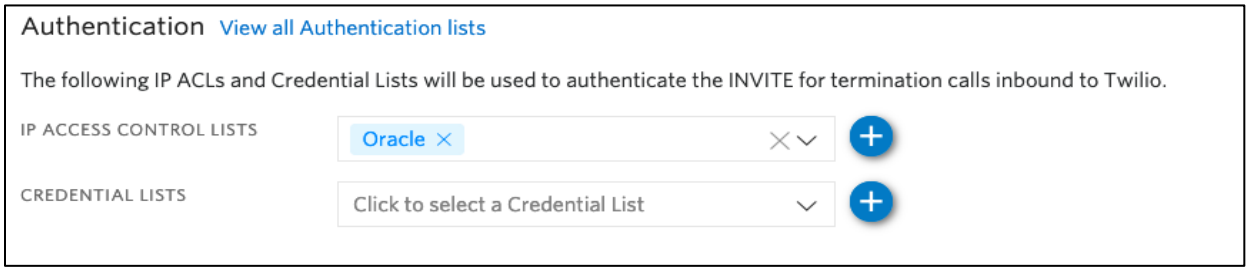


In the **Termination** section, select a Termination SIP URI.

Click on "Show localized URI's" and copy and paste this information as you will use this on your SBC to configure your Trunk.

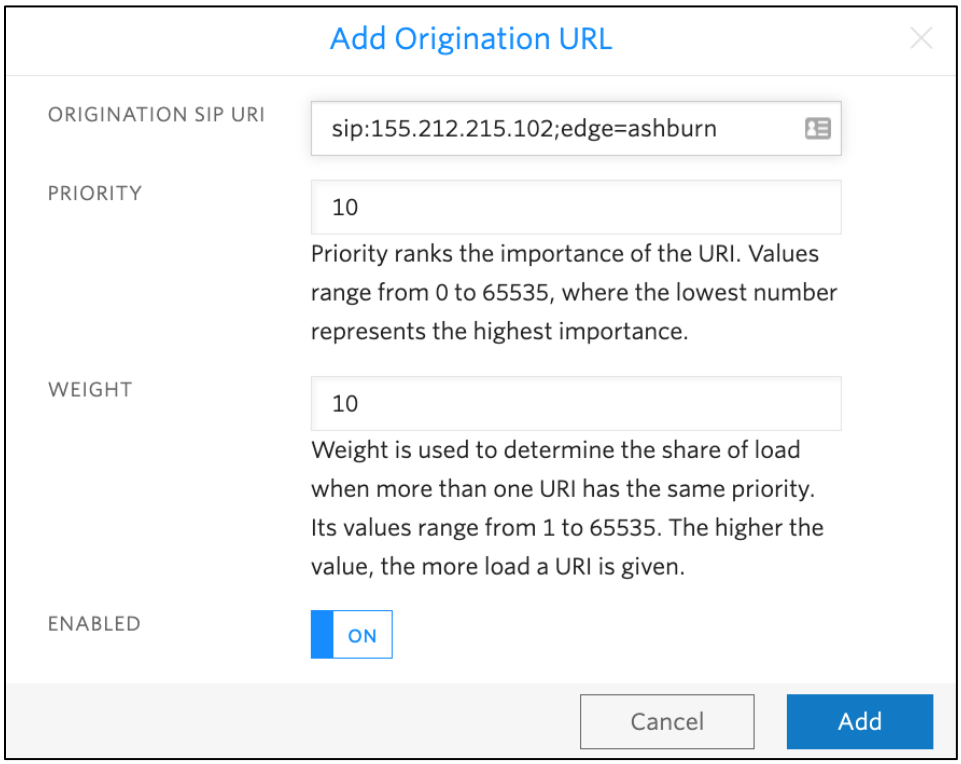
or

Assign the IP ACL ("Oracle") that you created in the previous step.

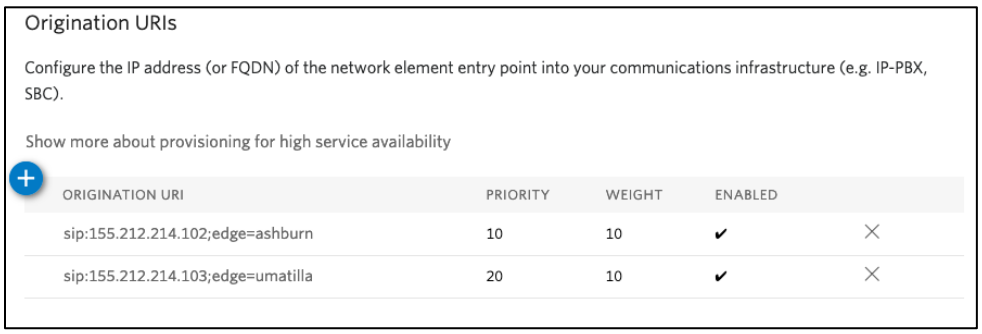


In the **Origination** section, we'll need to add Origination URI's to route traffic towards your Oracle SBC. The recommended practice is to configure a redundant mesh per geographic region (in this context a region is one of North America, Europe, etc.). In this case, we configure two Origination URIs, each egressing from a different Twilio Edge.

Click on 'Add New Origination URI', we'll depict the configuration for North America:



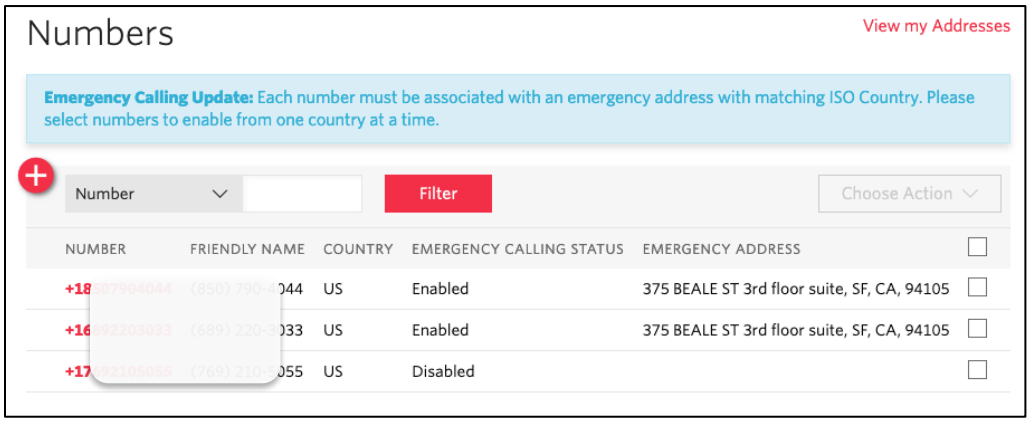
Continue to add the other Origination URIs, so you have the following configuration:



In this example, Origination traffic is first routed via Twilio's Ashburn edge, if that fails then we'll route from Twilio's Umatilla edge.

9.3. Associate Phone Numbers on your Trunk

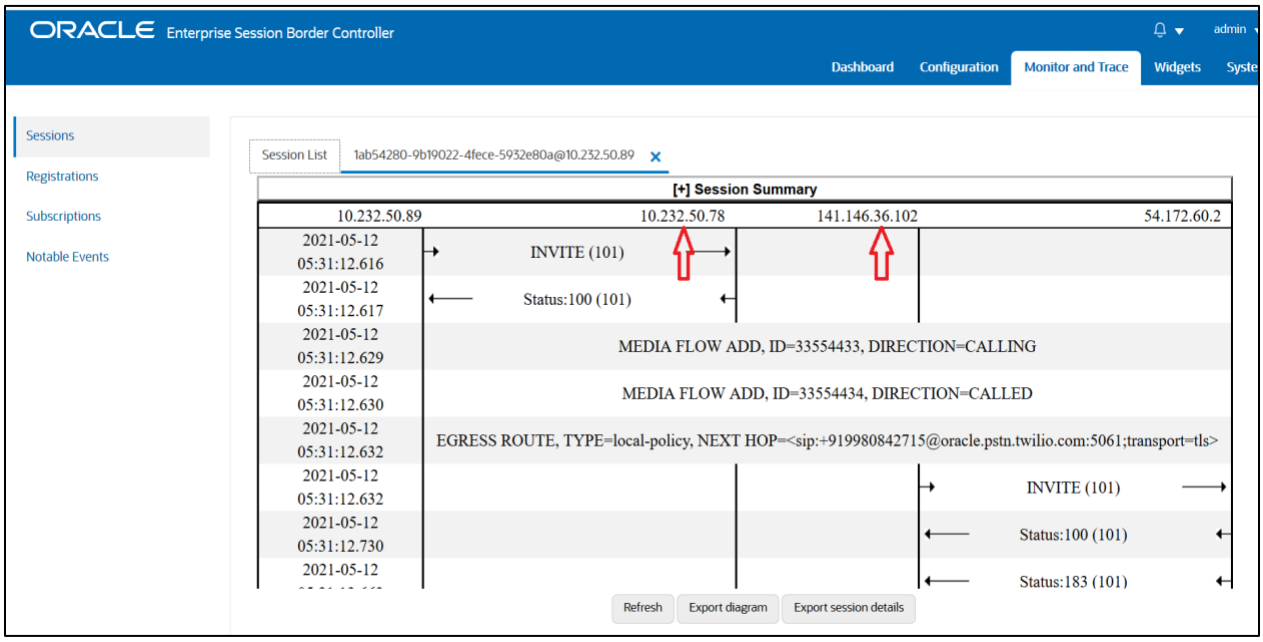
In the **Numbers** section of your Trunk, add the Phone Numbers that you want to associate with each Trunk. Remember to associate the Numbers from a given country in the right Trunk. For example, associate US & Canada Numbers with the North American Trunk and European Numbers with the European Trunk etc.

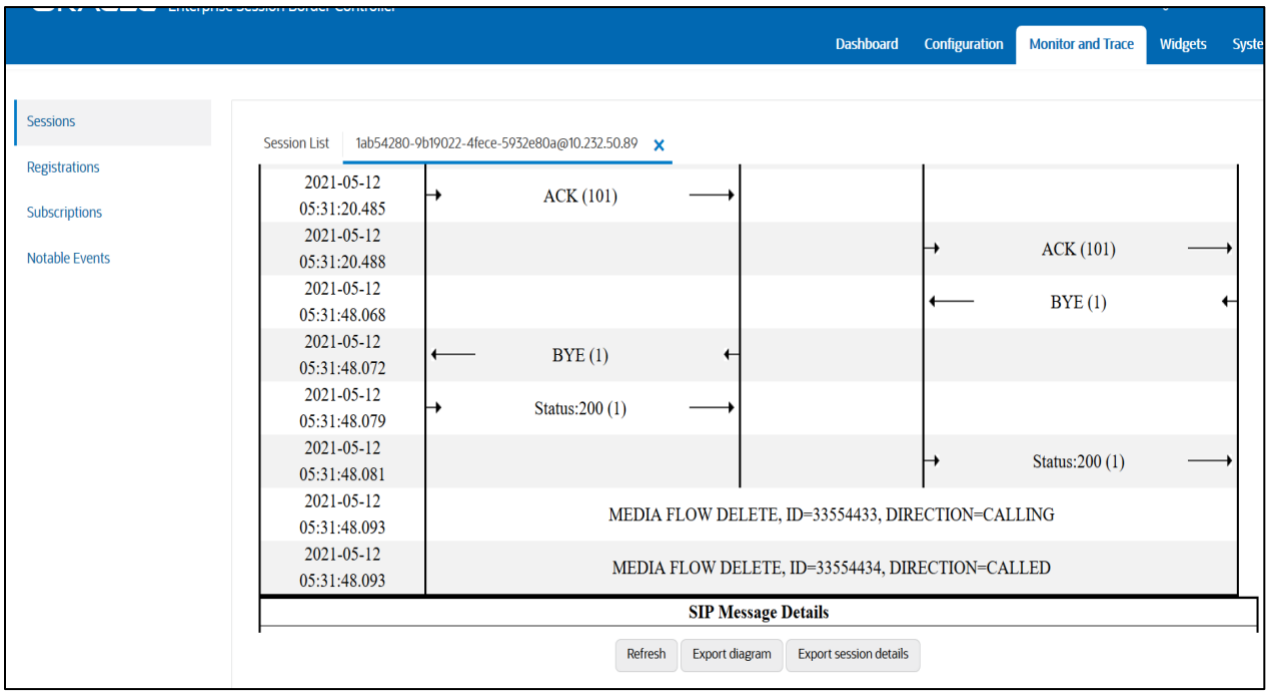


10. Verification of Sample Call flows

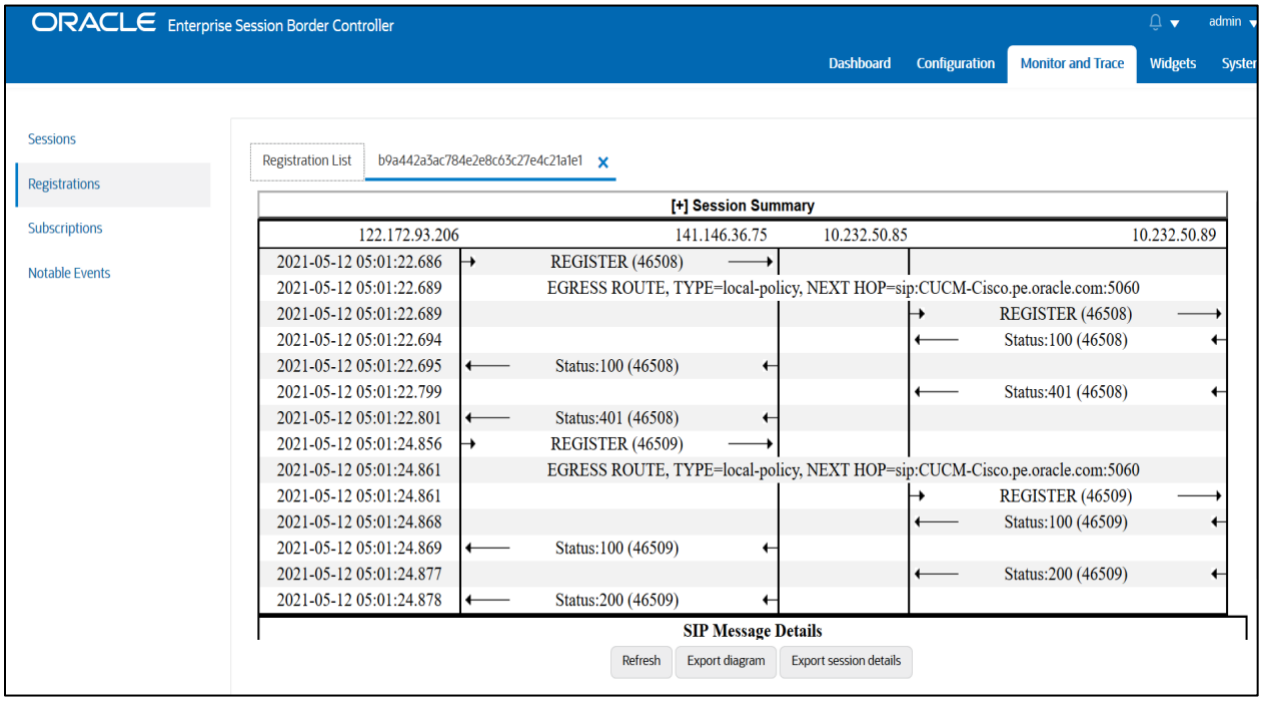
Once the configuration is complete, we can try making sample calls and can check the signaling path between Twilio Elastic Sip Trunk (PSTN Users) and Cisco Users

1. Make Call from Cisco user to the Twilio Elastic Sip Trunk and check the call flow.
   The calls flow from 10.232.50.78 (Cisco SIP Interface) to 141.146.36.102 (Twilio Elastic SIP Trunking Interface) and to Twilio Session Agent and the call reaches the PSTN user after that.

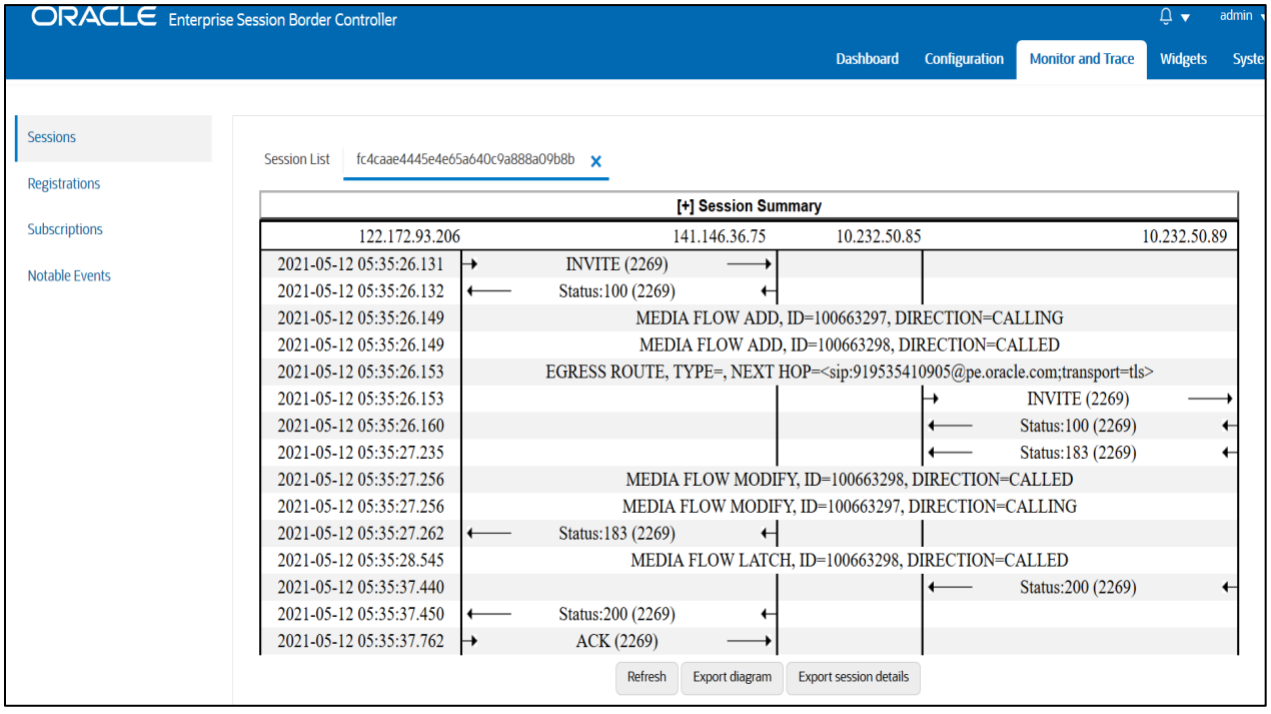


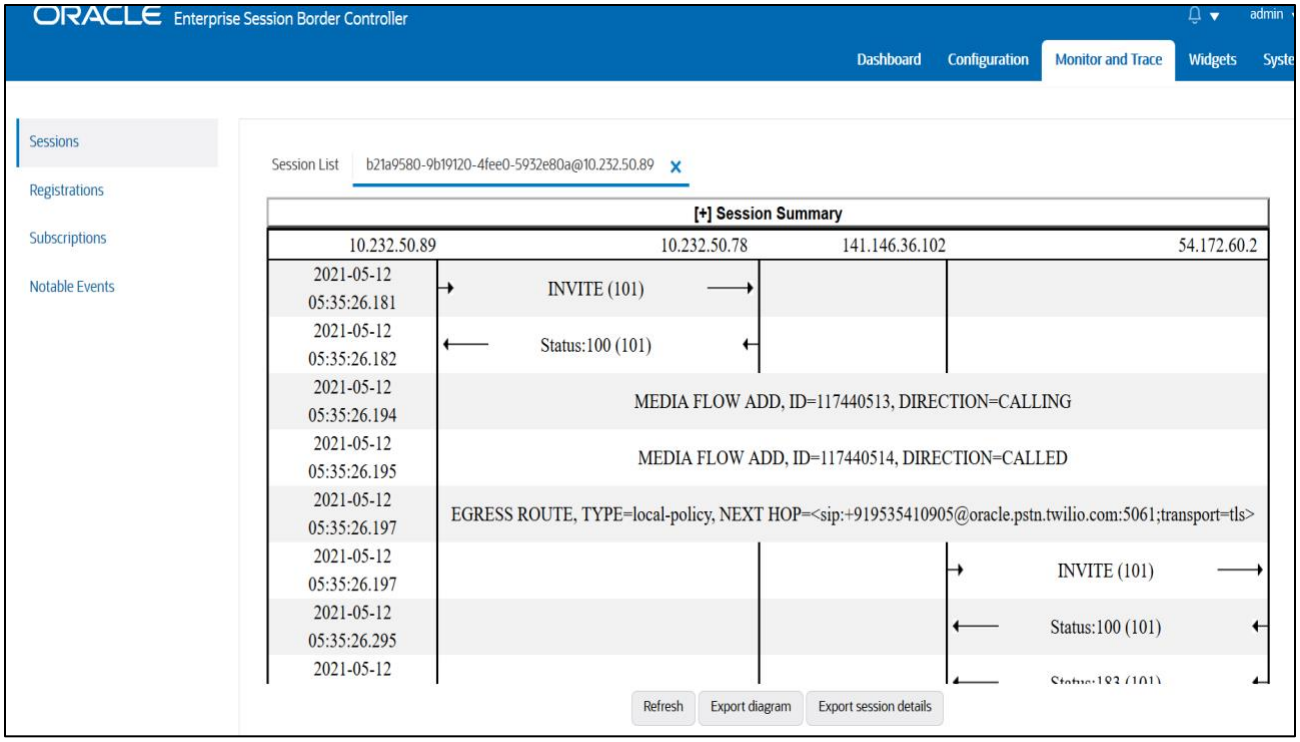


2. When we register Cisco Remote Worker, we can see the registration happening through Oracle SBC to Cisco CUCM as given below.

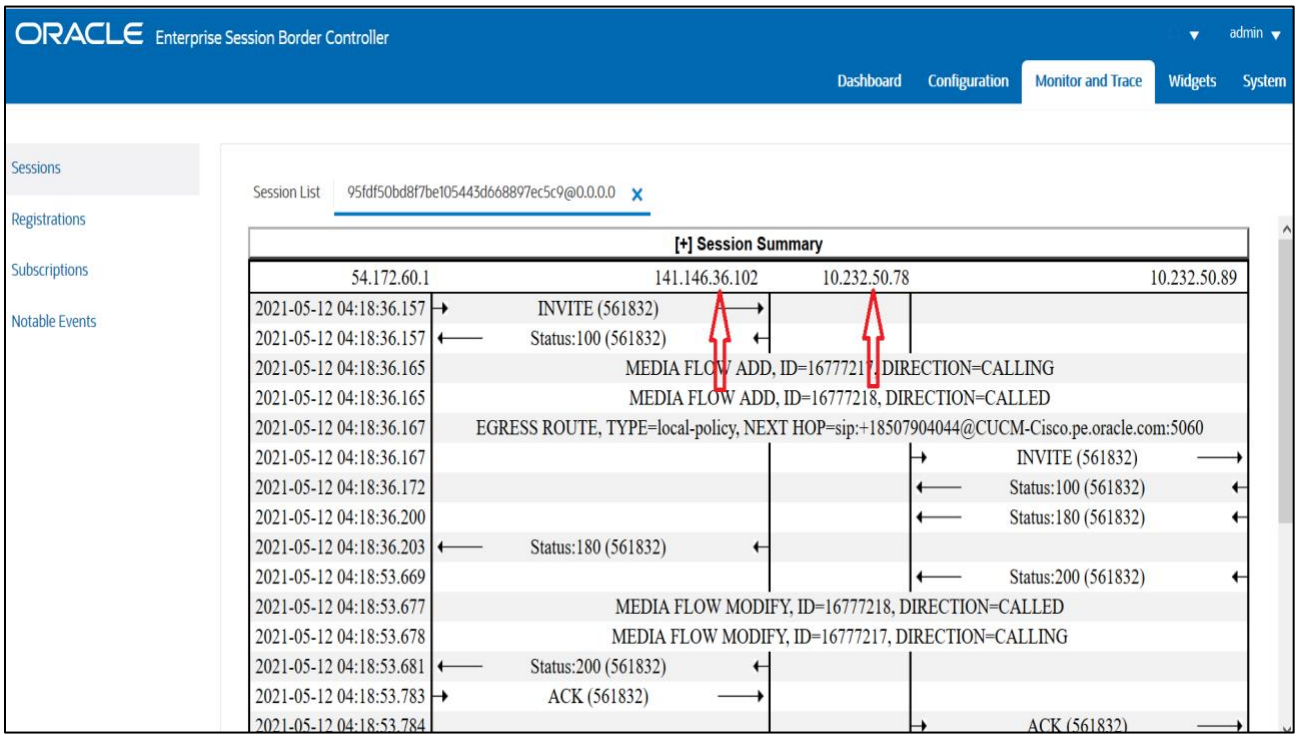


3. Make Call from Cisco Remote user to the Twilio Elastic Sip Trunk user and check the call flow. Now, there will be 2 call legs (hair pinned call) as the call reaches Cisco CUCM first and then reaches Twilio trunk user after that as given below.

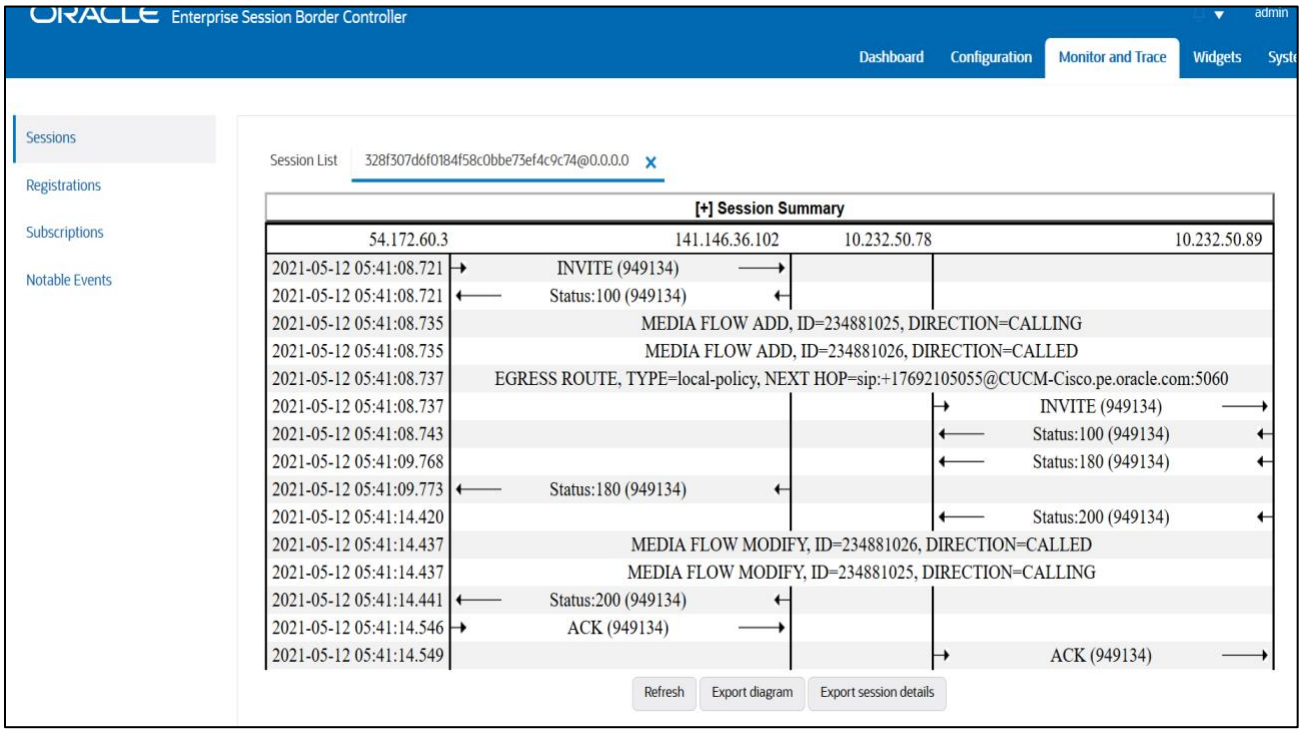


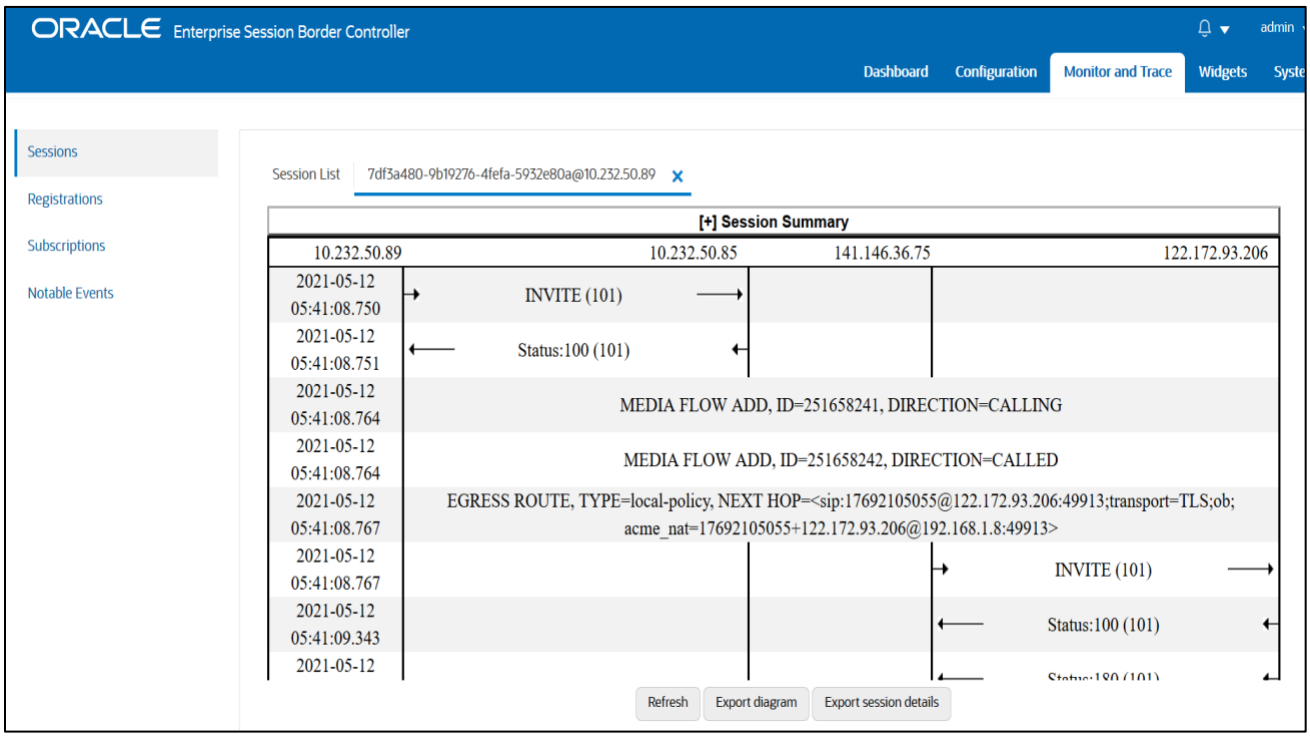


4. Make Call from the Twilio Elastic Sip Trunk to Cisco User and check the call flow.
   The calls flow from 141.146.36.102 (Twilio Elastic SIP Trunking Interface) to 10.232.50.78 (Cisco SIP Interface) and the call reaches the Cisco user after that.



5. Make Call from Twilio Elastic Sip Trunk user to Cisco Remote user and check the call flow. Now, there will be 2 call legs (hair pinned call) as the call reaches Cisco CUCM first and then reaches Cisco Remote user after that as given below.





Appendix A

Following are the test cases that are executed between Cisco User with the Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk (PSTN user). **Please note that Cisco User here refers both Cisco User inside Enterprise network as well as Cisco Remote worker.**

Serial Number	Test Cases Executed	Result
1	Cisco user disconnects an inbound connected call	Pass
2	Cisco user disconnects an outbound connected call	Pass
3	Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk user disconnects an inbound connected call	Pass
4	Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk User disconnects an outbound connected call	Pass
5	Cisco user places inbound call from Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk user on hold and then resumes	Pass
6	Cisco user makes outbound call to Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk user and put that call on hold and then resumes	Pass
7	Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk user places inbound call from Cisco user on hold and then resumes	Pass
8	Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk user makes outbound call to Cisco user and put that call on hold and then resumes	Pass
9	Cisco user places inbound call from Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk user on hold for over 15/30 minutes and then resumes	Pass
10	Cisco user makes outbound call to Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk user and places the call on hold for over 15/30 minutes and then resumes	Pass
11	Inbound Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk call to Cisco blind transferred to second Cisco/ PSTN User	Pass
12	Outbound Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk call from Cisco user blind transferred to second Cisco/ PSTN User	Pass
13	Inbound Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk Call to Cisco consultatively transferred to Cisco/ PSTN User	Pass
14	Outbound Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk call from Cisco user consultatively transferred to Cisco/ PSTN User	Pass
15	Cisco user makes outbound call to Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk user and makes a conference call by adding another Cisco/ PSTN user.	Pass

16	Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk user makes outbound call to Cisco user and Cisco user makes a conference call by adding another Cisco/ PSTN user.	Pass
17	Cisco user mutes inbound call from Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk user and then unmutes	Pass
18	Cisco user mutes outbound call made to Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk user and then unmutes	Pass
19	Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk user mutes inbound call from Cisco user and then unmutes	Pass
20	Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk user mutes outbound call made to Cisco user and then unmutes	Pass
21	Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk User disconnects outbound call to Cisco user before it is answered	Pass
22	Cisco user disconnects outbound call to Twilio Elastic SIP Trunk user before it is answered	Pass

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